



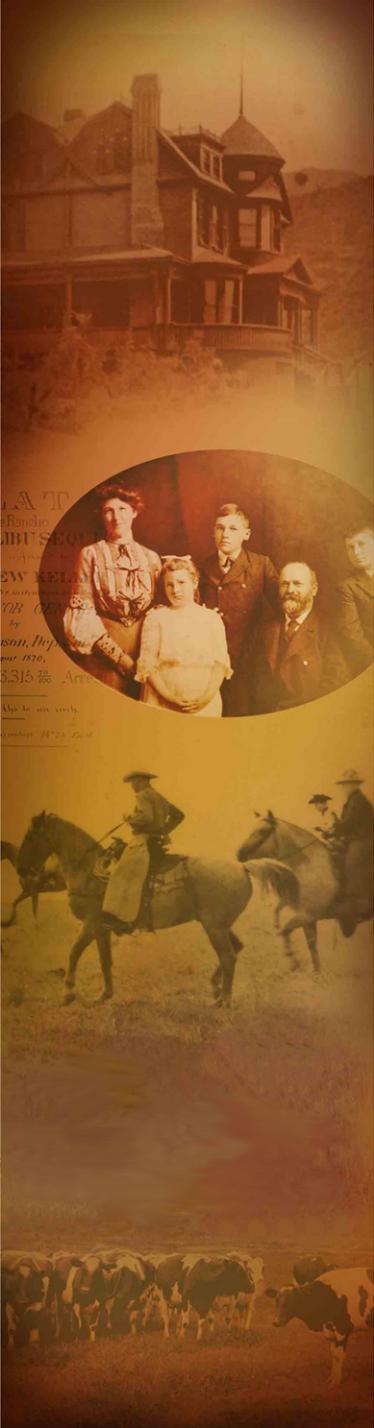
# Stakeholder Meeting Civic Center Wastewater Treatment Facility

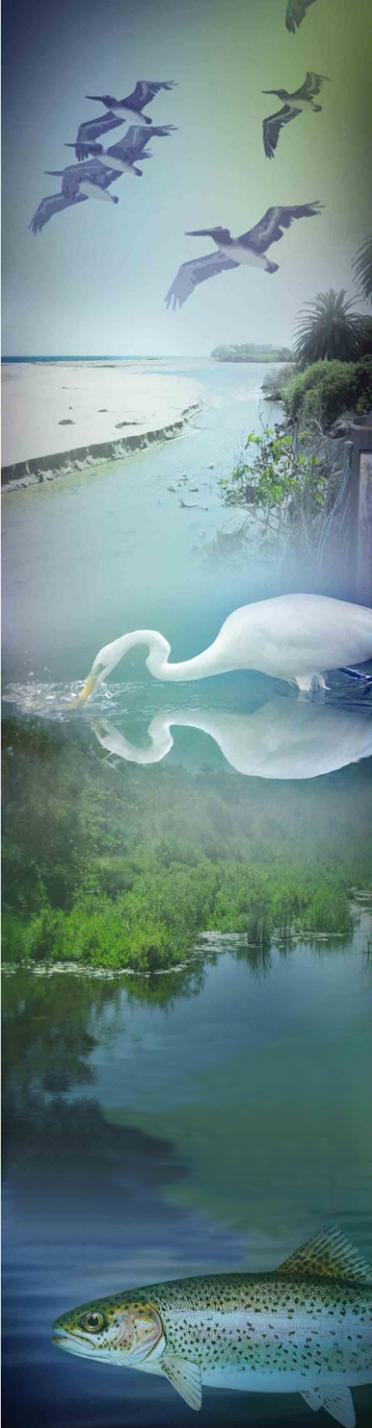
February 27, 2014



# Meeting Agenda

- I. Introductions
- II. Project Implementation
- III. Groundwater Injection Studies and Findings
  - Model Update
  - Salt and Nutrient Management Plan
  - Ocean Water Quality Analysis
- IV. CEQA/EIR Analysis
- V. Conclusions





# Meeting Agenda

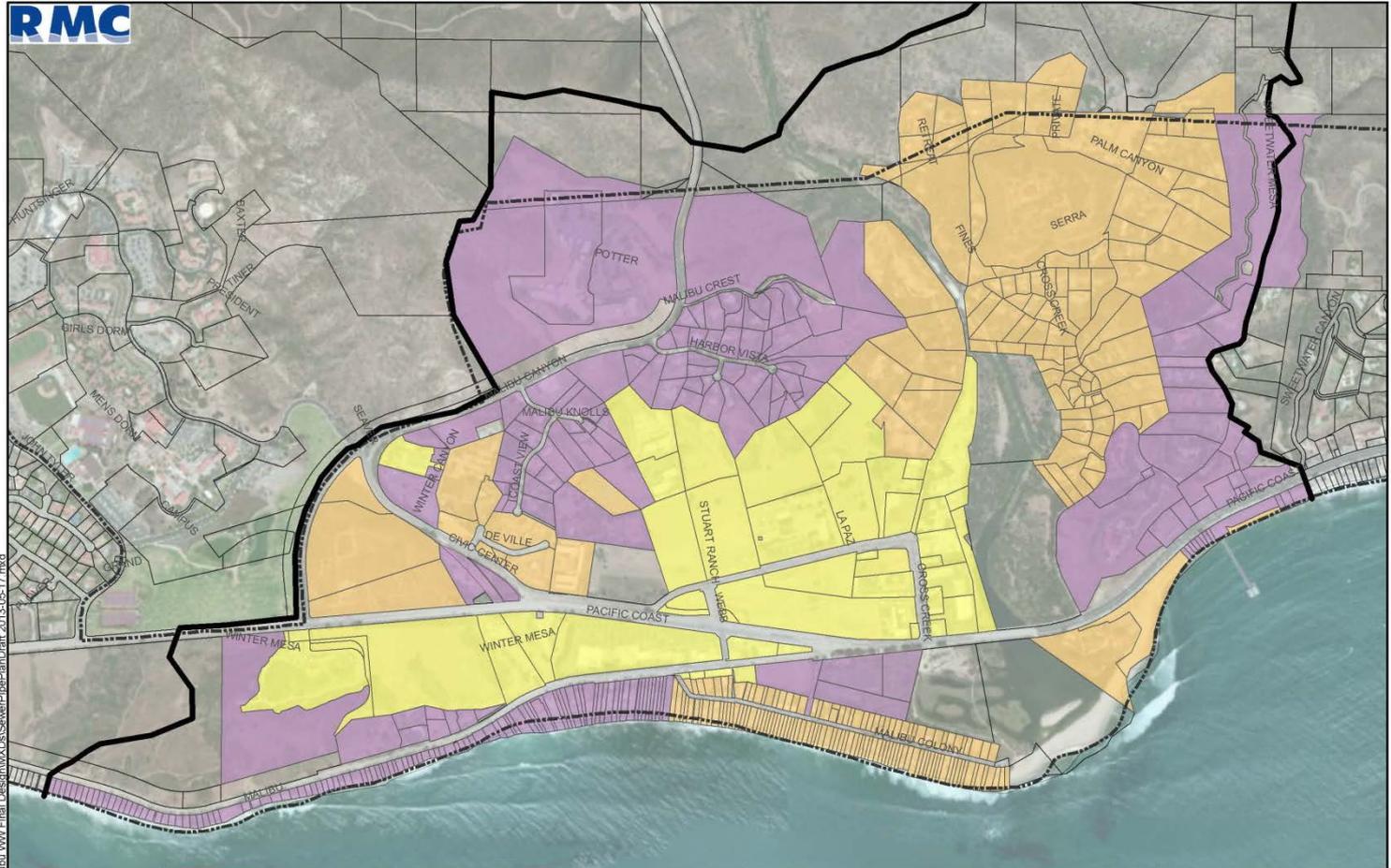
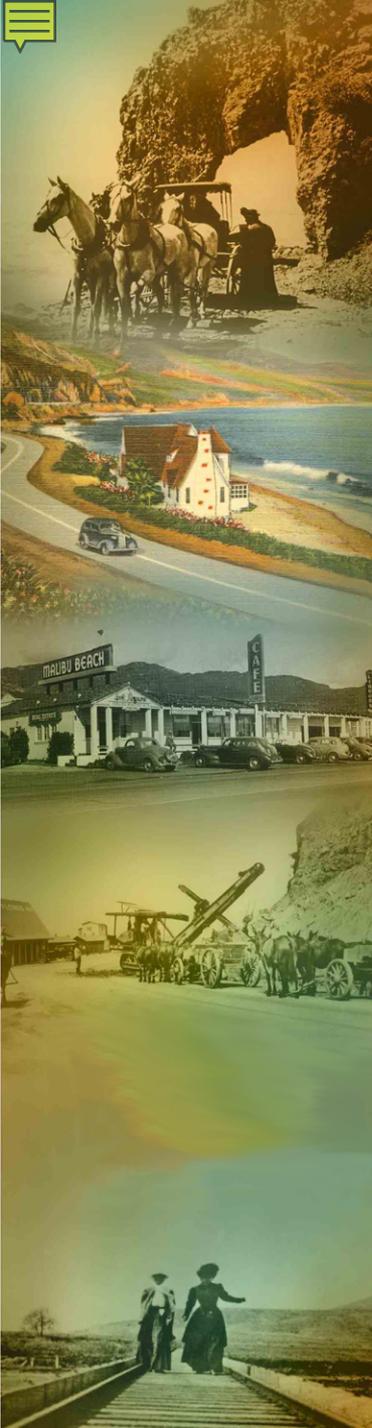
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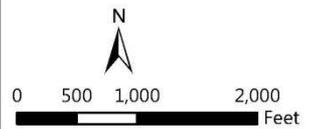
# Project Implementation

- Phase 1 Project
  - Wastewater collection system
  - Civic Center Wastewater Treatment Facility
  - Recycled water distribution pipeline
- Phase 2 Project
  - Wastewater collection system pipeline extension
  - Civic Center Wastewater Treatment Facility expansion
  - Recycled water distribution pipeline
- Phase 3 Project
  - Wastewater collection system pipeline extension
  - Recycled water distribution pipeline

# Project Phasing



I:\Projects\_GIS\0127\_004\_00 Malibu WW Final Design\MKCS\SewerPipePlanDraft 2013-05-17.mxd



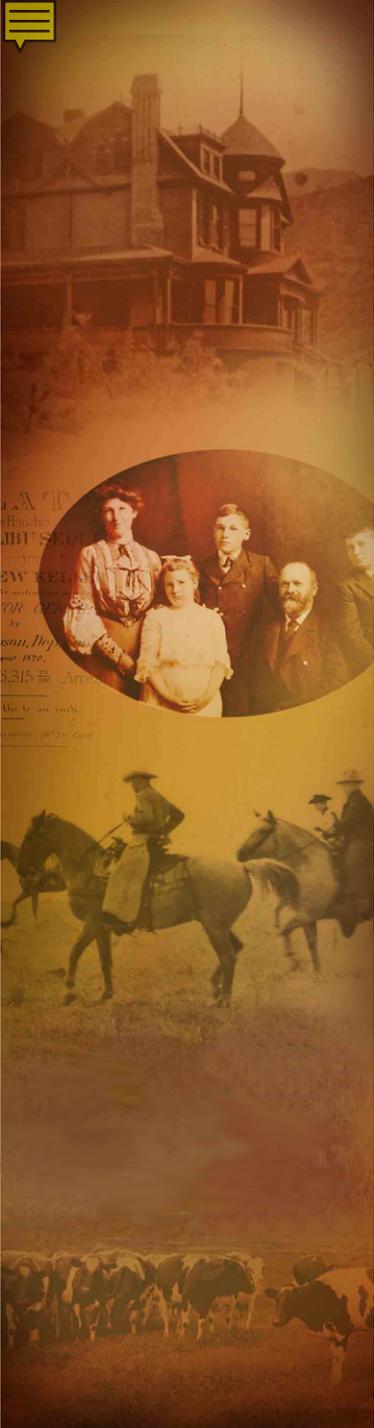
Prohibition Boundary	<b>RWQCB Phase</b>
Malibu City Boundary	Phase 1
	Phase 2
	Phase 3

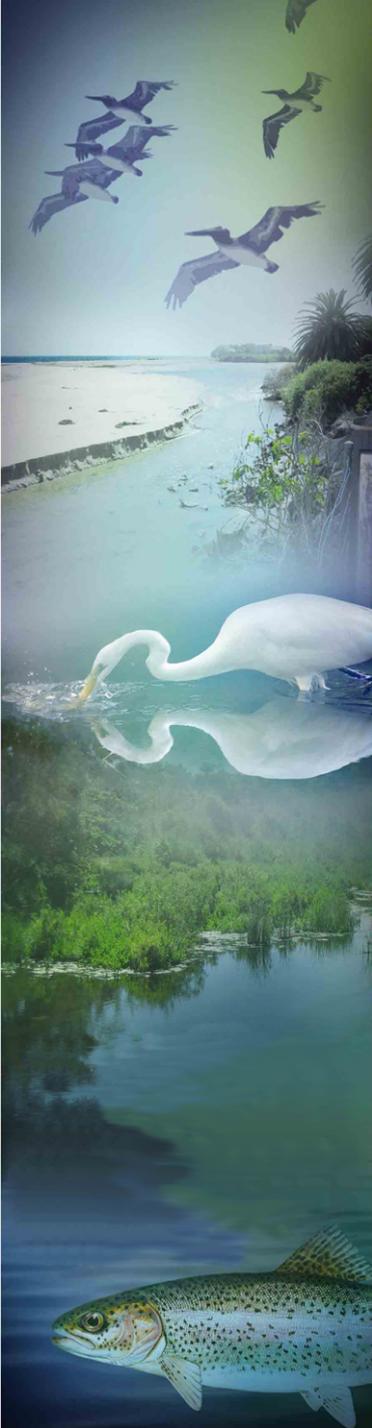
**City of Malibu  
Prohibition Area**

**1/6/2014**

# Priorities for Reuse

1. Maximize reuse for landscape irrigation
2. Maximize reuse for other non-potable uses
3. Groundwater injection
4. Winter Canyon percolation





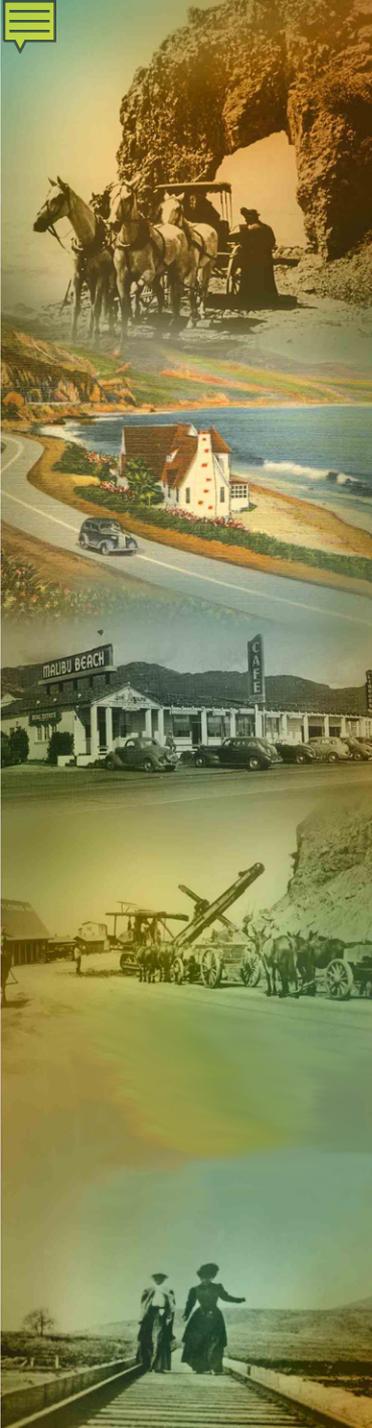
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# Checkpoints to Project Implementation

Checkpoint	Yes	No
1. Has recycled water reuse been maximized?		
2. Is there sufficient groundwater injection capacity?		
3. Will injected water flow to Malibu Creek and/or Lagoon?		
4. Will groundwater quality be impacted by the injection?		
5. Will there be ocean water quality impacts?		
6. Is the project permittable?		

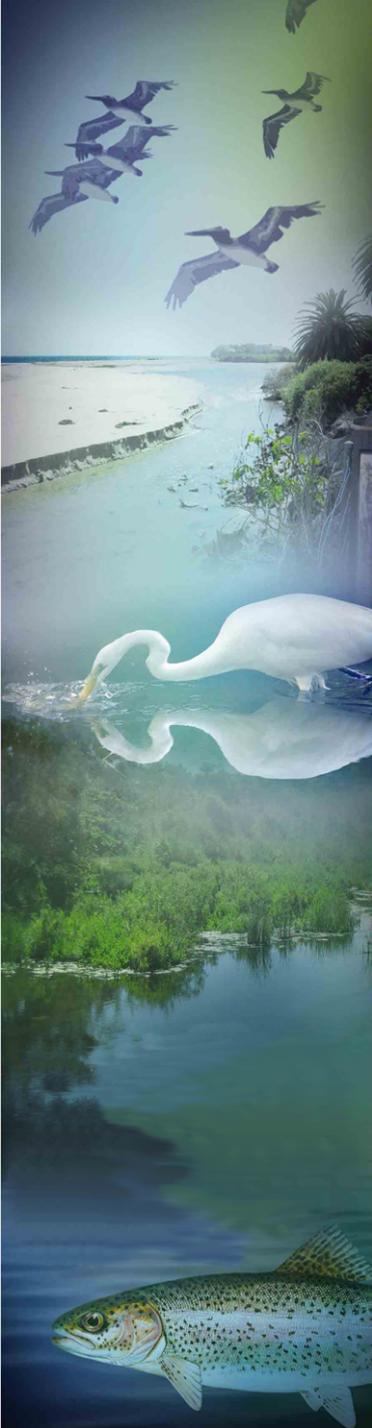


# 2013 Field Program

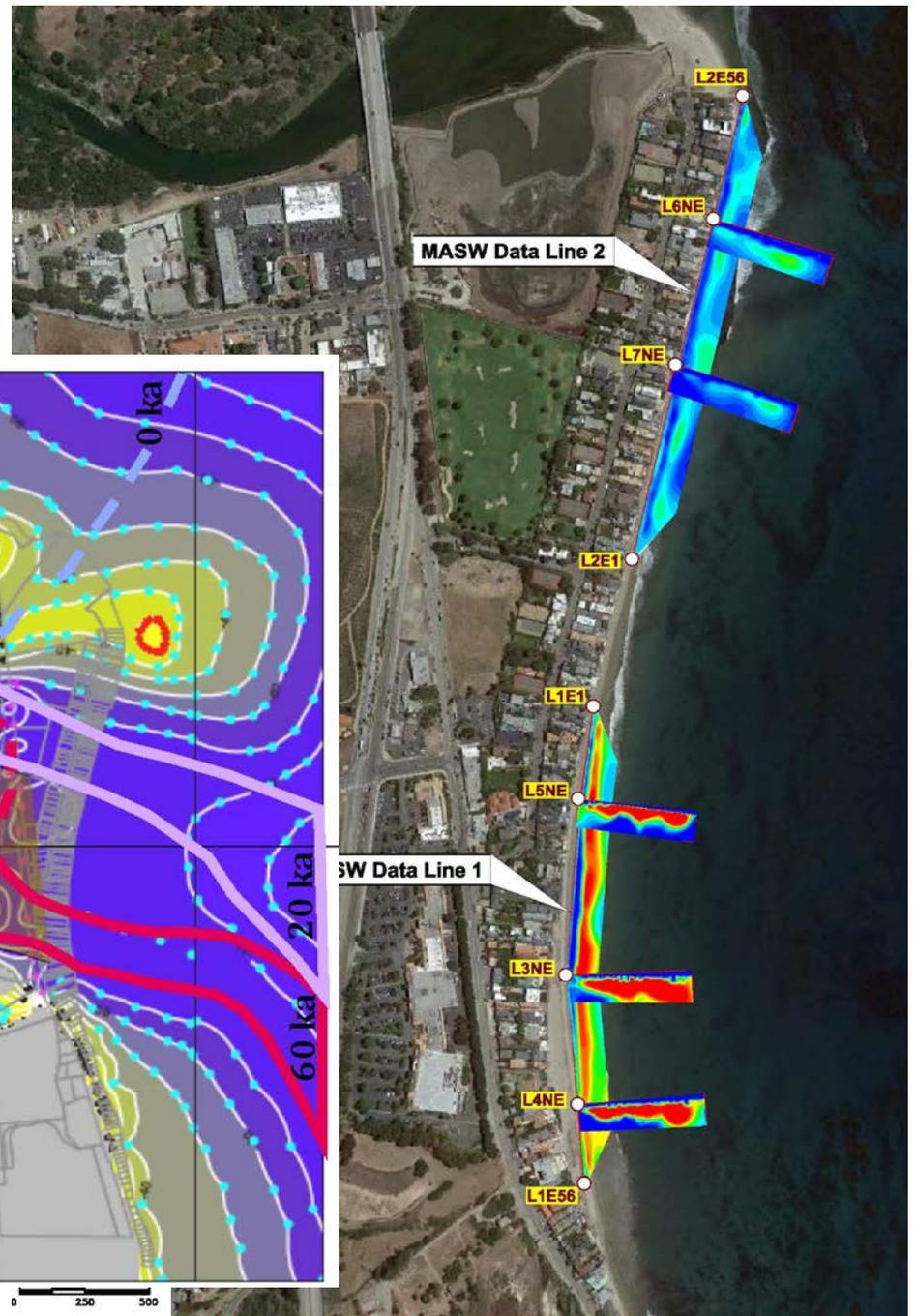
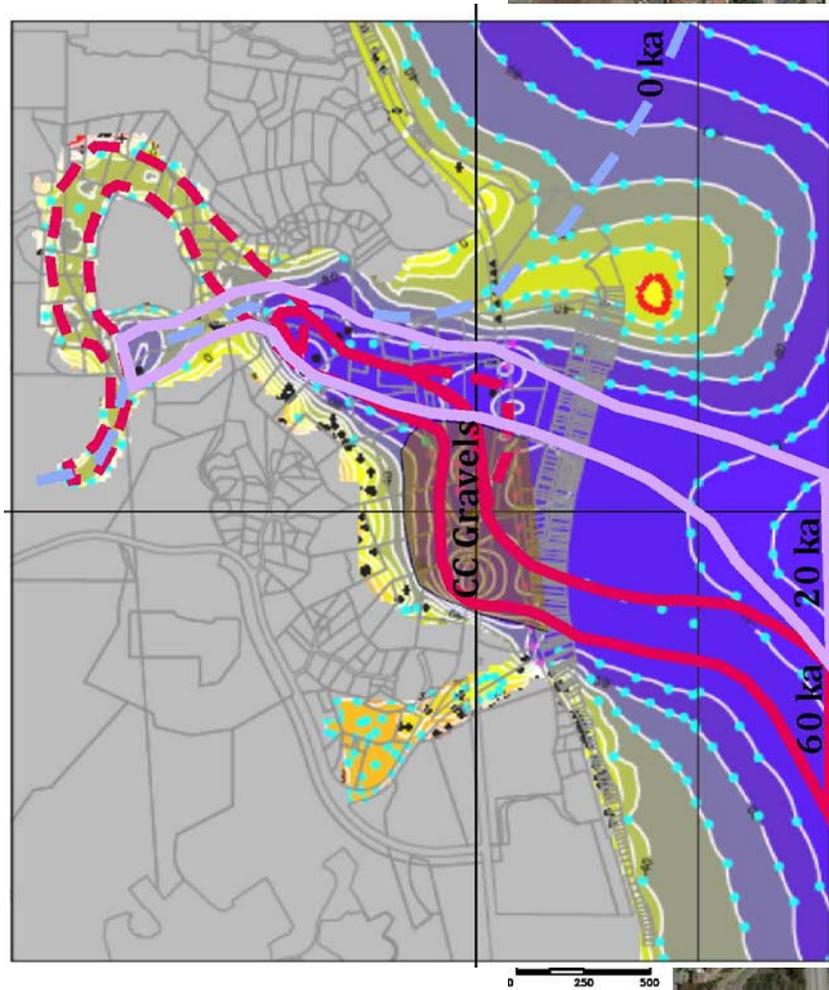
- 9 additional monitoring wells (7 to bedrock; 2 shallow alluvium)
- Shoreline Resistivity Survey
- Pumping and Injection Testing
- Groundwater Model Update (in progress)

# Additional Monitoring Wells





# Electrical Resistivity Survey



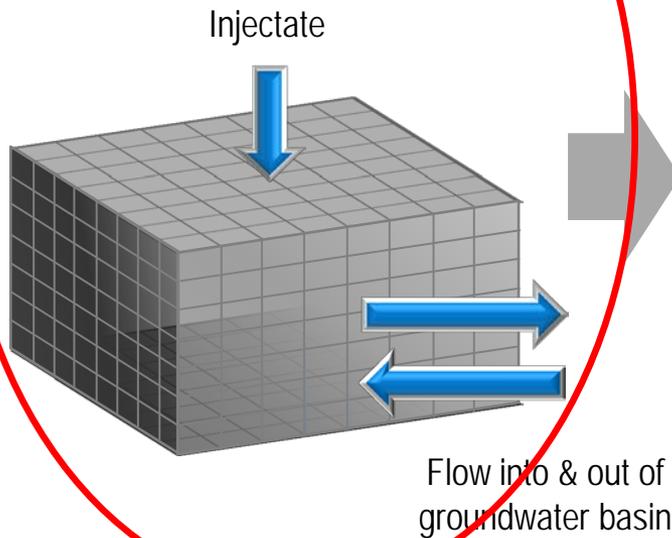
# Injection Testing

- Step-Injection Testing
- 24-hour Continuous Injection Testing
- 7-day Continuous Injection Testing

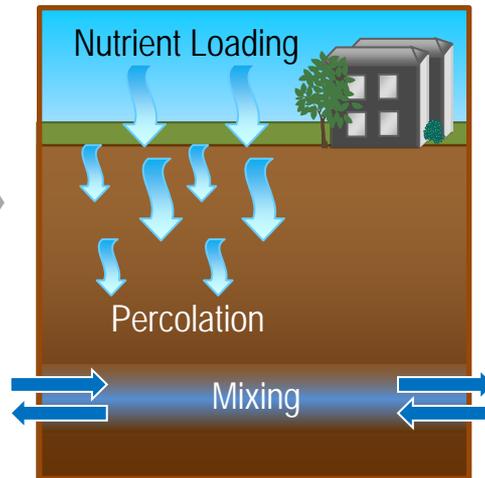


# Modeling Strategy to Support Design and Analysis

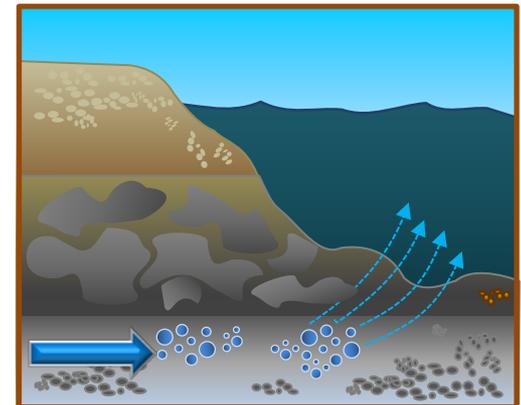
Groundwater Injection Analysis (MODFLOW)



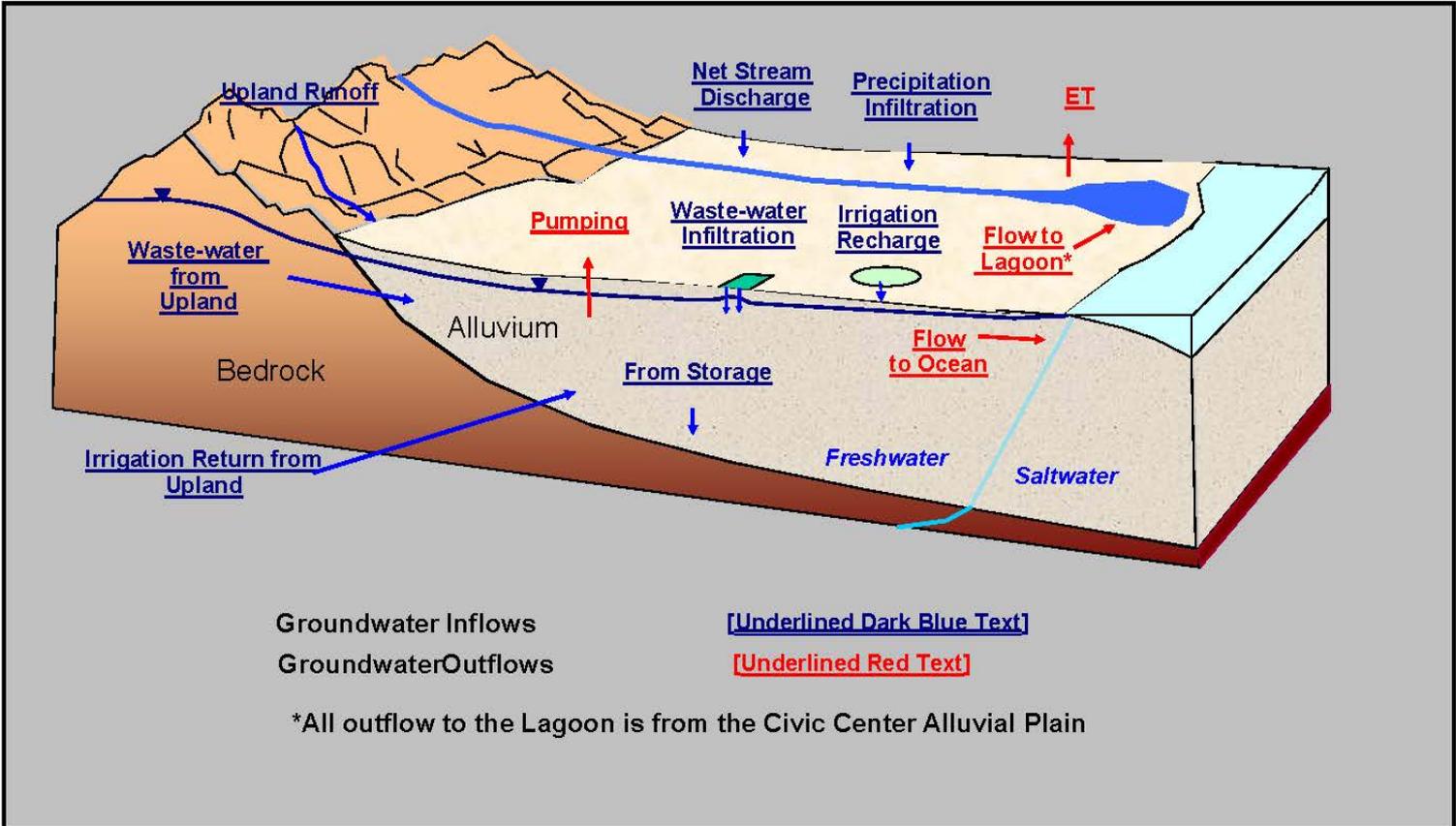
Salt-Nutrient Loading and Mixing Models

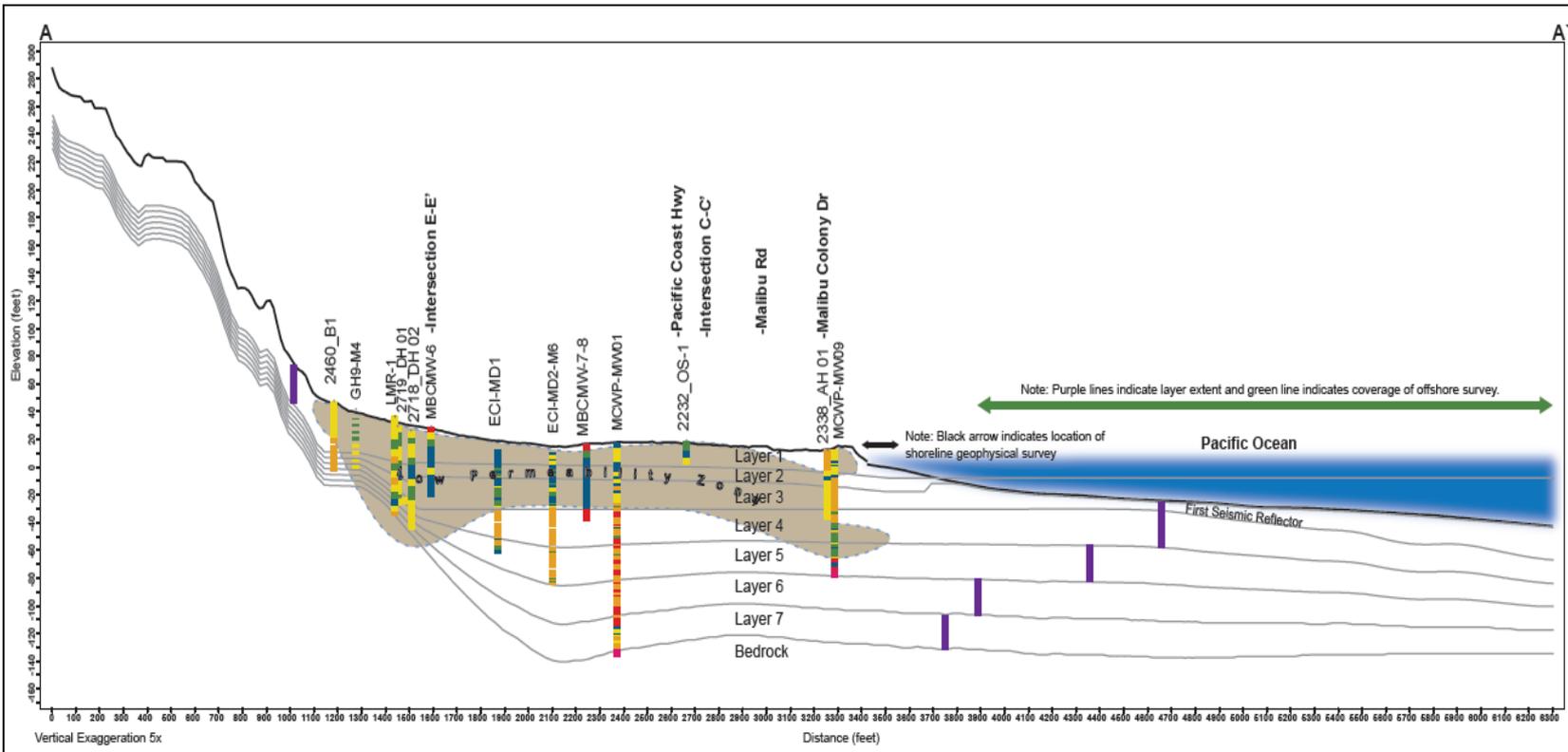


Analytical Ocean Diffusion Analysis



# Sources and Sinks for Groundwater Flow System





**Cross Section A-A'**

**Legend**

← North

- CL; ML/CL; CL-ML; CH
- ML; ML-SC; ML-SM
- SM; SM-SC; SC-SM; SC
- SP; SW; SW-SC; SP-SC
- GM; GP; GW; GP-SW
- BR

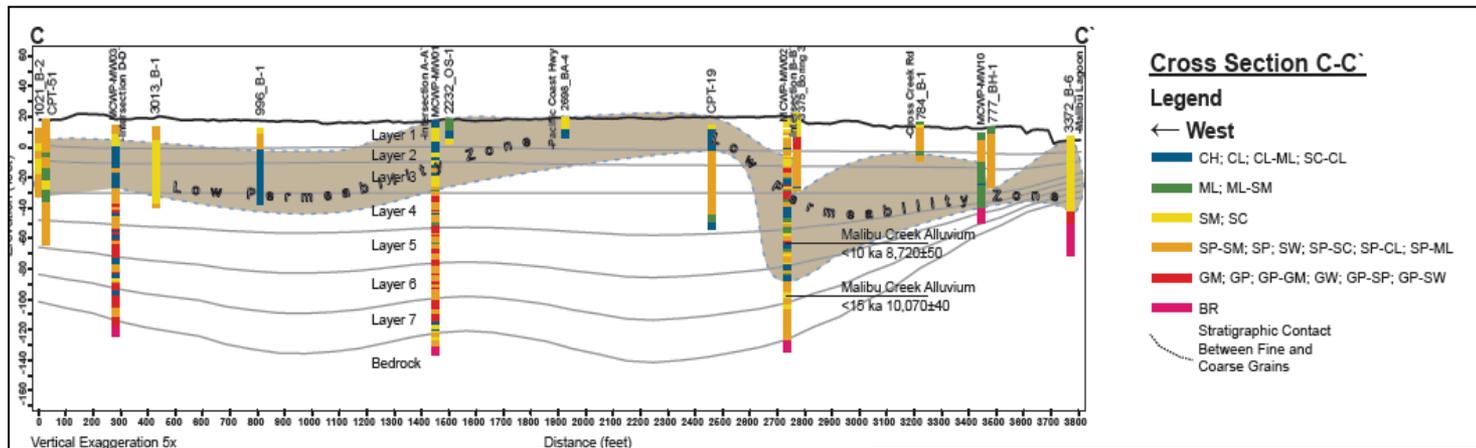
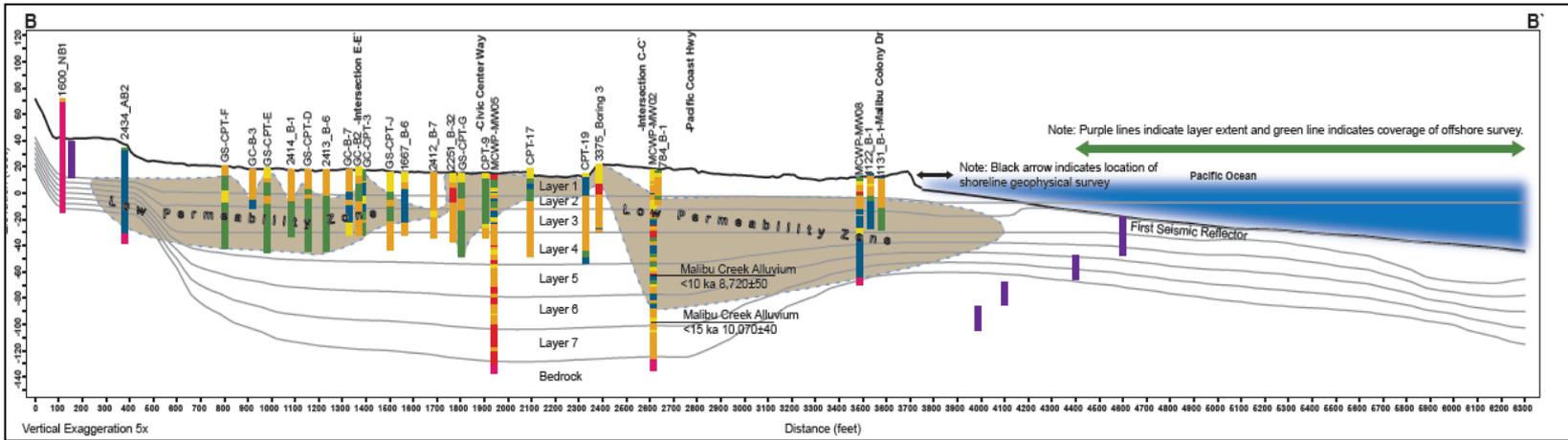
Stratigraphic Contact  
Between Fine and  
Coarse Grains

**Cross-Section A-A'**  
 Malibu Centralized Wastewater Project  
 Civic Center Area  
 Malibu, CA

8/6/2013

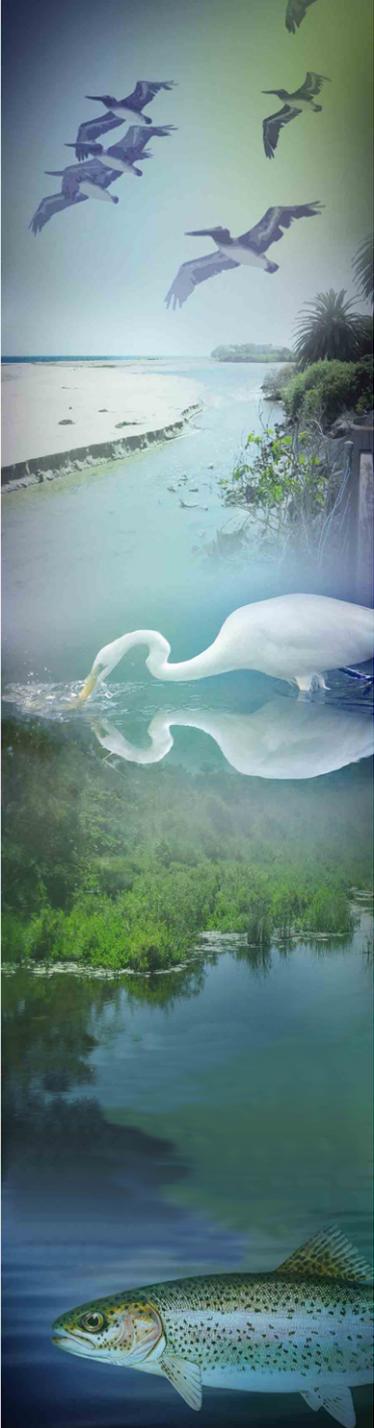


Figure 2



# Groundwater Model (MODFLOW) Update

- Update Hydrogeology
- Calibration
- Scenario Planning and Analysis
- Sensitivity Analyses

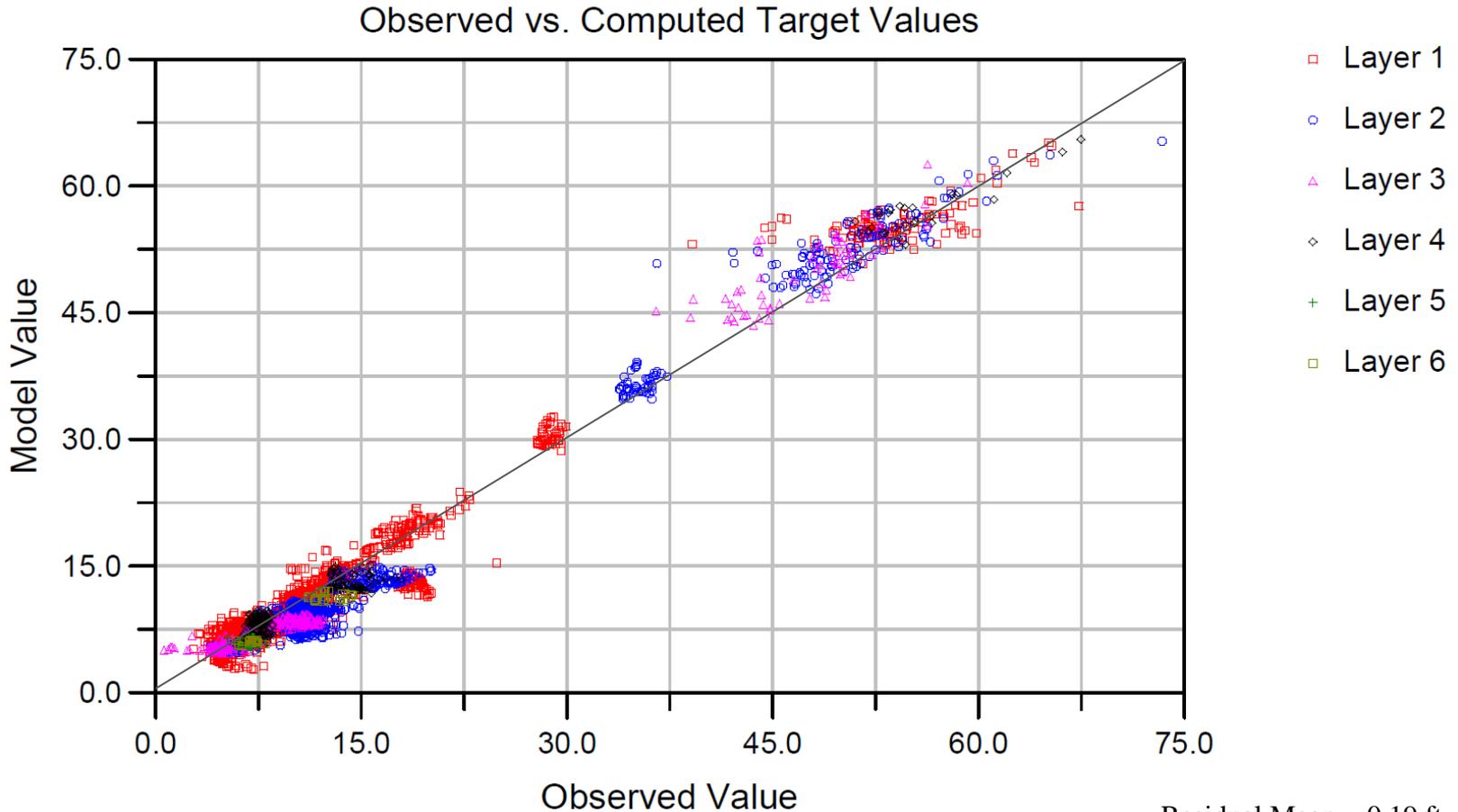




# Model Calibration Strategy

- Compare model-calculated ground water elevations to field measurements for transient simulation 2003-2012
- Compare model-calculated hydraulic responses with field observations during injection testing

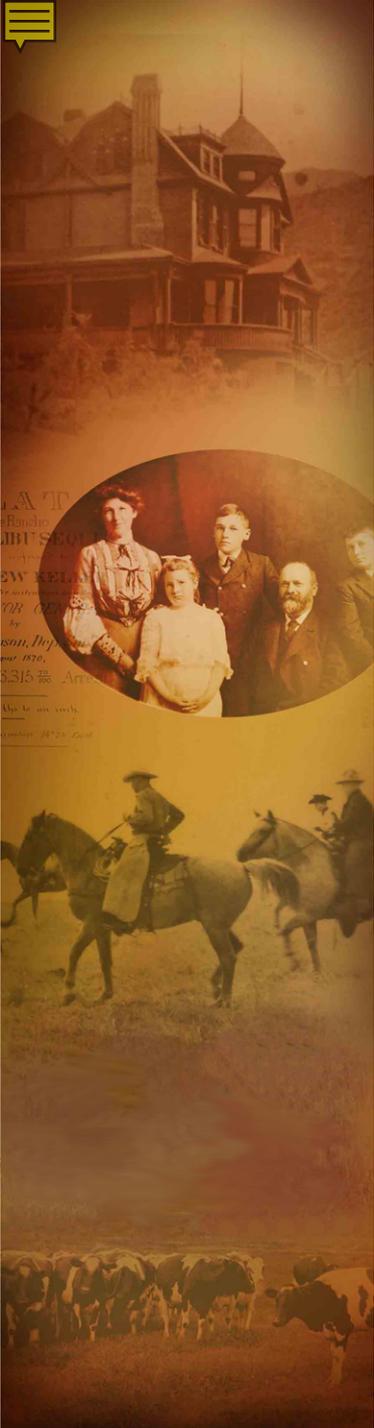
# Recalibration Shows Good Results



Residual Mean = 0.19 ft  
Absolute Residual Mean = 1.47 ft  
Sum of Squares = 1.49e4 ft<sup>2</sup>  
Number of Observations = 3513  
Number of Locations = 101

# Model Application Runs

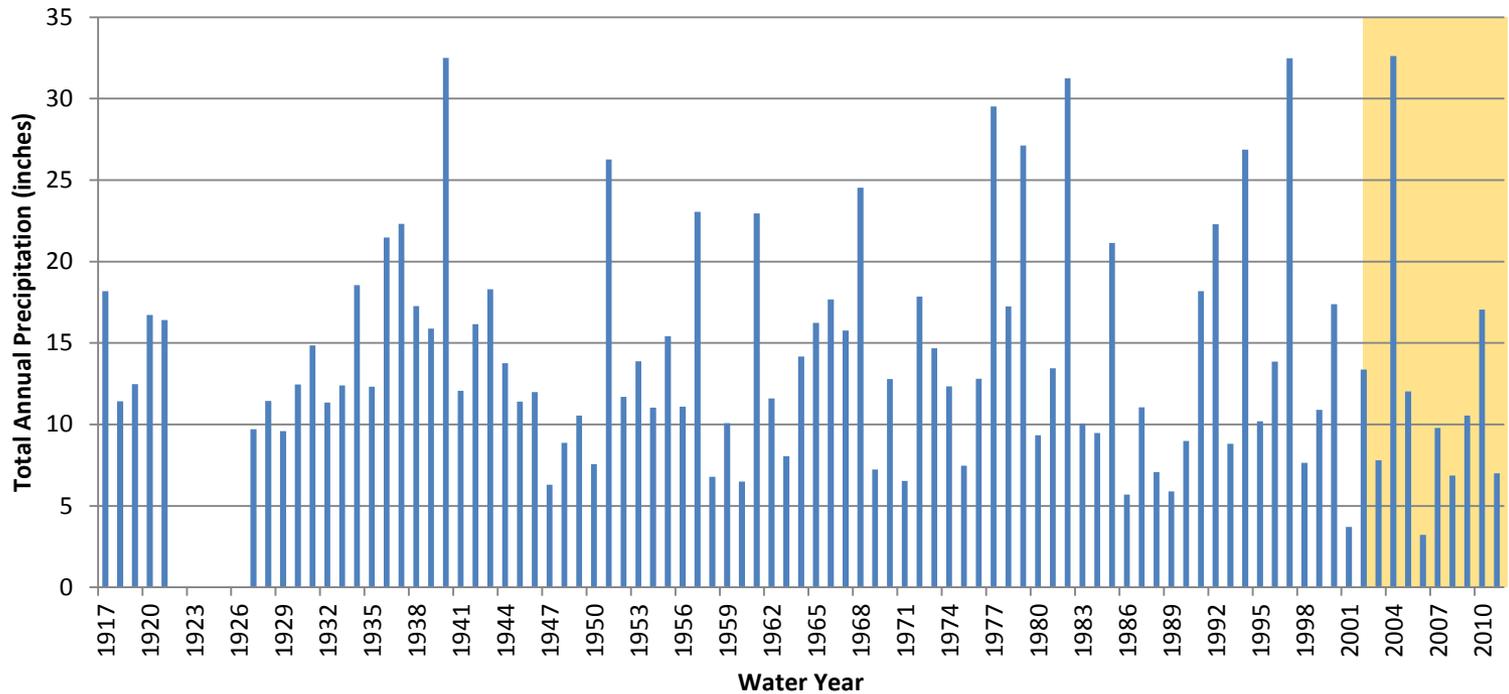
- Effects of proposed injection on groundwater elevations
- Maximum injection rates
- Effects of proposed percolation in Winter Canyon





# Model Simulation Period

Annual Precipitation (inches)

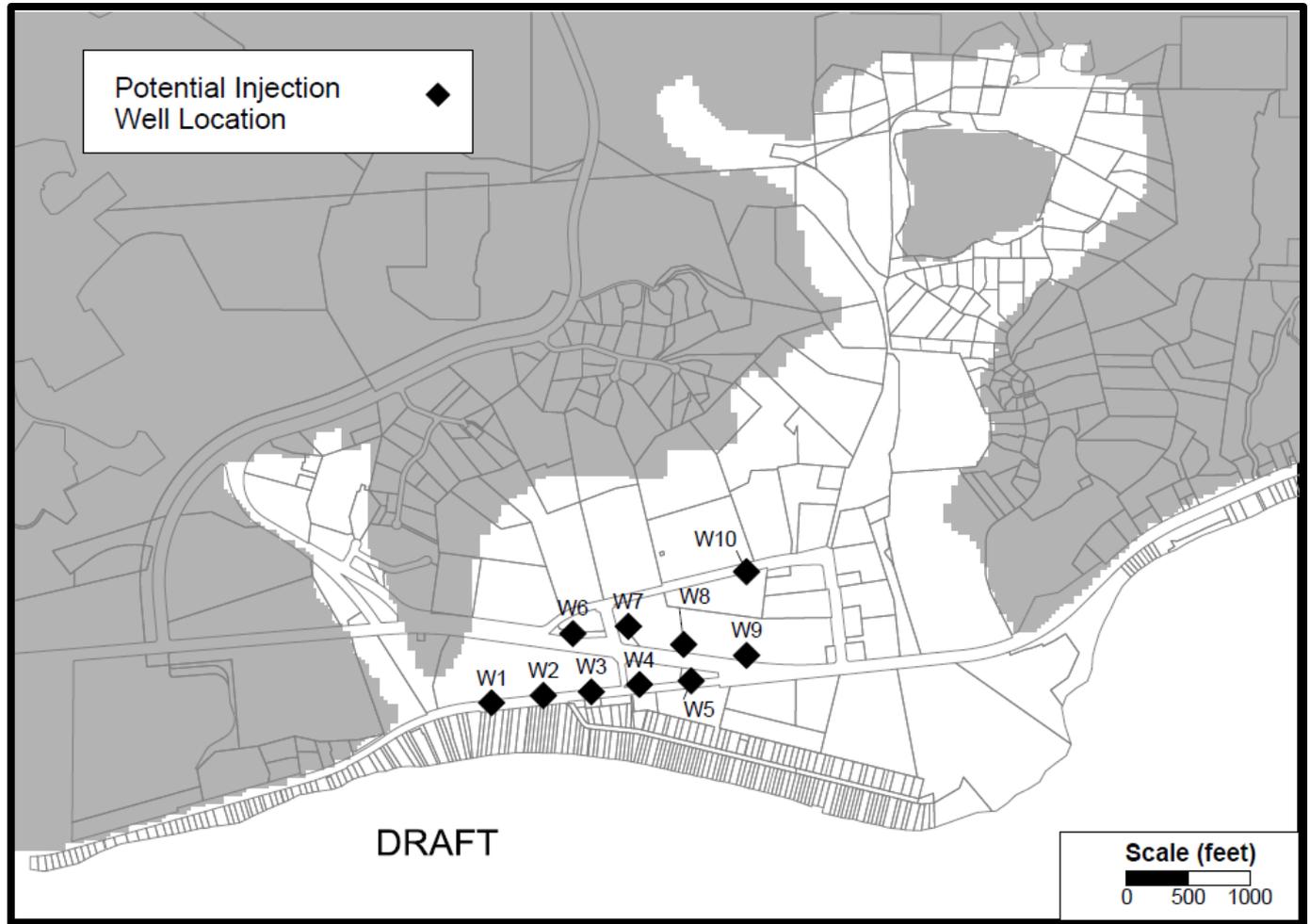
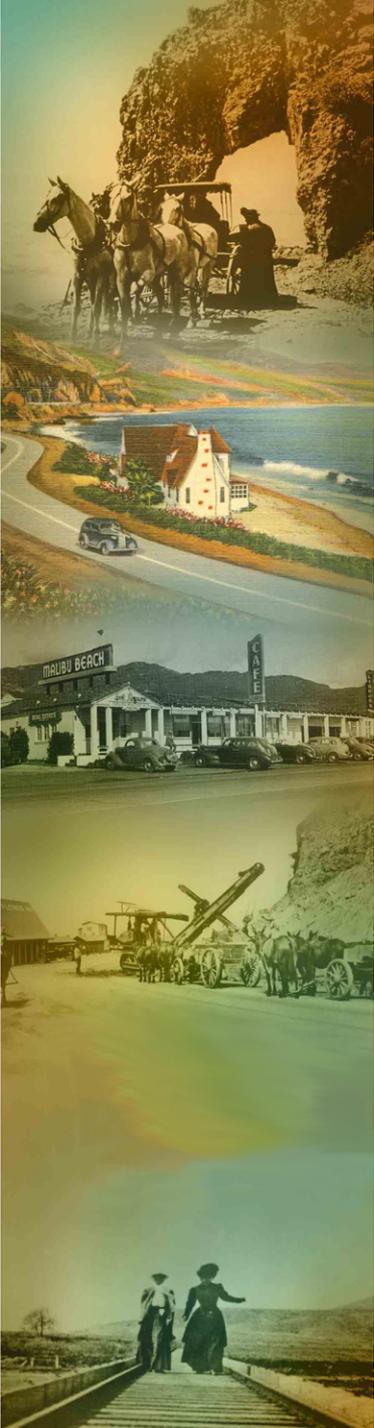




# Scenarios Evaluated

- Baseline (current conditions)
- All disposal to injection (no percolation or irrigation)
  - Phase 1
  - Phase 2
  - Phase 3
- All disposal to injection and Winter Canyon percolation
  - Phase 1
  - Phase 2
  - Phase 3

# Possible Injection Well Locations



# Model Results Demonstrate Sufficient Injection Capacity

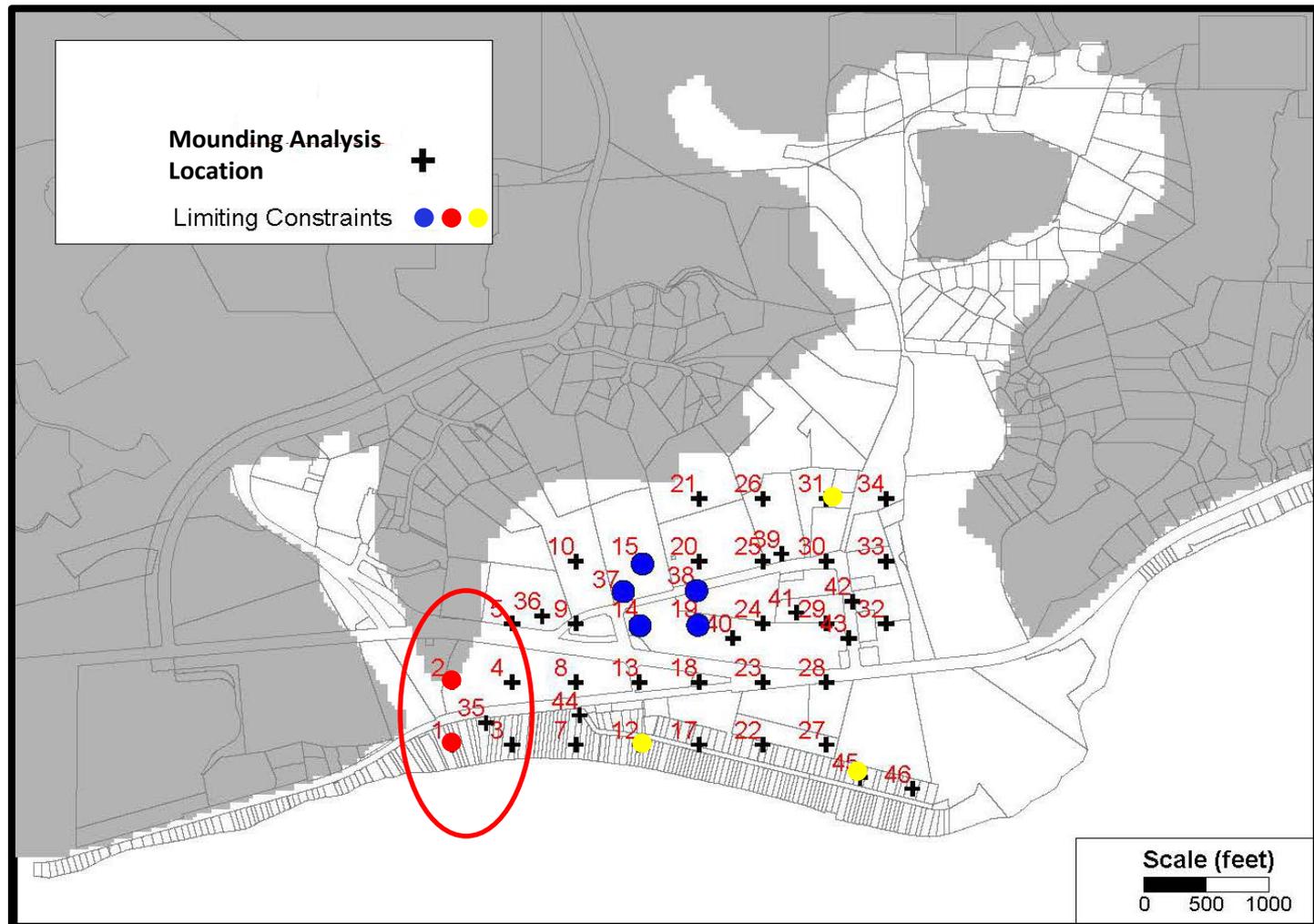
	Phase 1	Phase 2	Phase 3
<b>Particles to Lagoon?</b>	No	No	No
<b>Design Requirements</b>			
<b>Total Recycled Water Produced - No Irrigation (gpd)</b>	191,000	361,000	507,000
<b>Estimated Annual Reuse for Irrigation (gpd)</b>	68,000	176,000	299,000
<b>Needed Injection Rate (gpd)</b>	123,000	185,000	208,000
<b>Model Results (assuming no reuse for irrigation)</b>			
<b>Available Injection Capacity (gpd)</b>	311,135	497,642	611,654
<b>Percent Factor of Safety</b>	252%	269%	295%

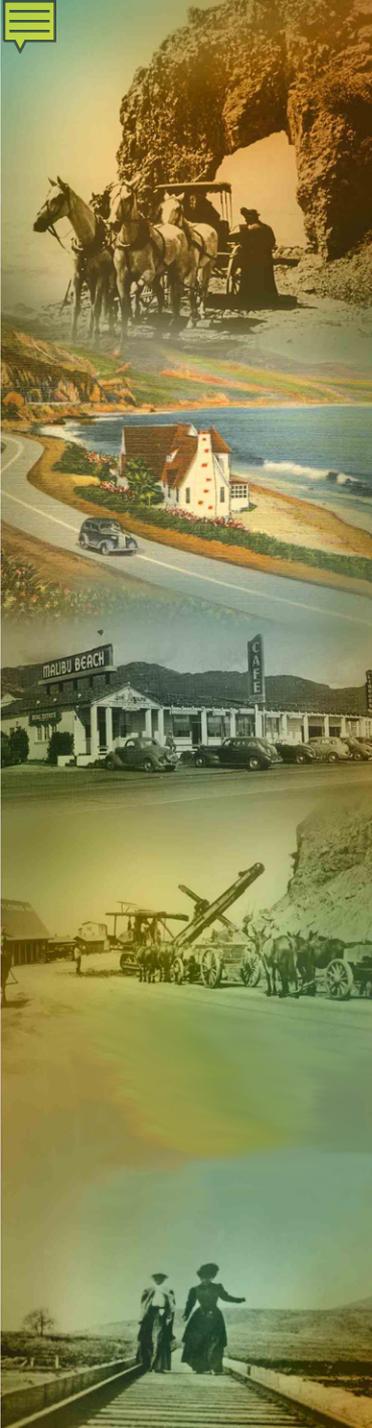
# Model Results Demonstrate Sufficient Injection Capacity

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<b>Model Results (assuming no reuse for irrigation)</b>			
<b>Available Injection Capacity (gpd)</b>	311,135	497,642	611,654
<b>Percent Factor of Safety</b>	252%	269%	295%
<b>Winter Canyon <u>Backup</u> Percolation Capacity (gpd)</b>	50,000	100,000	100,000



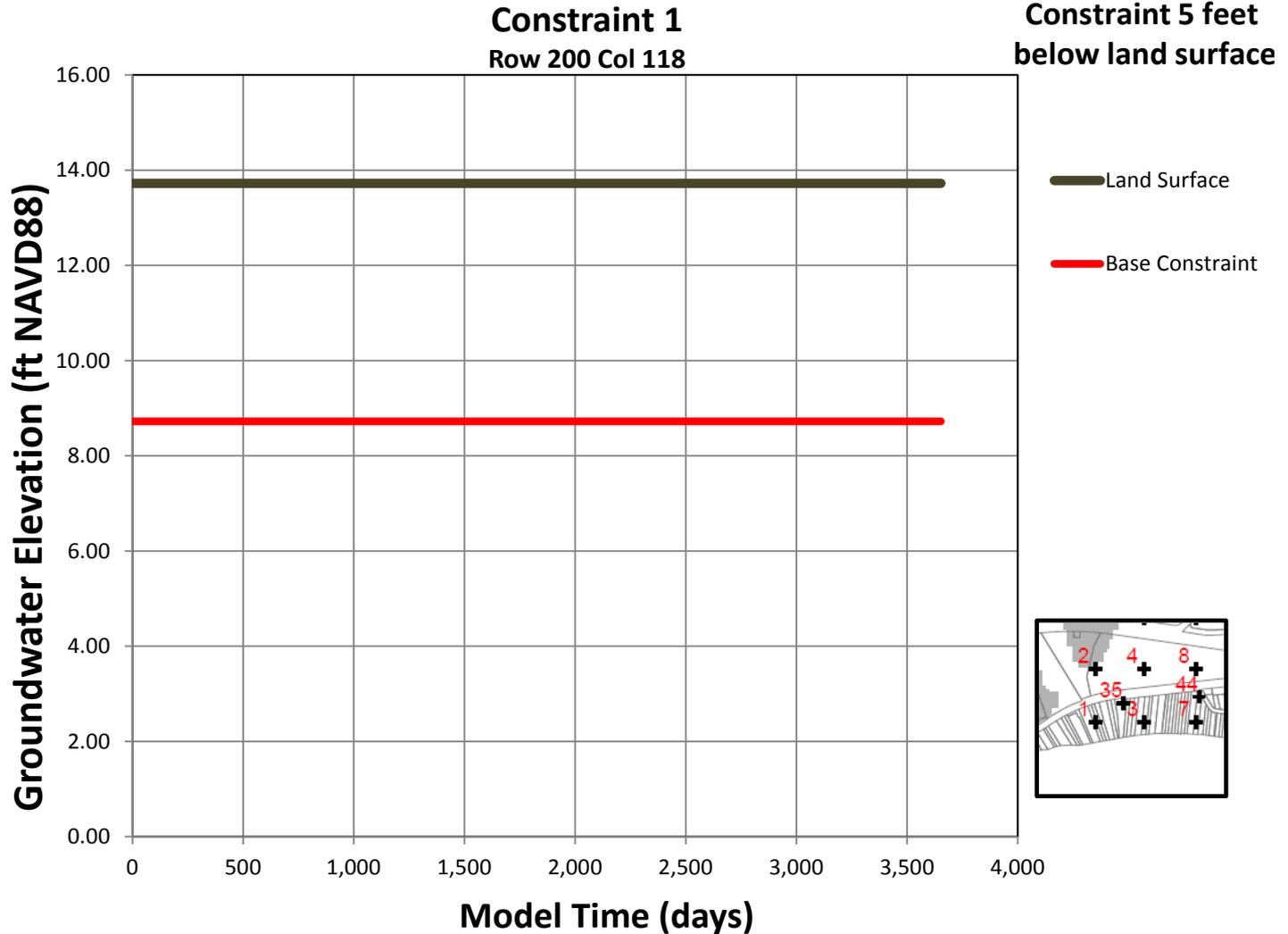
# Groundwater Elevation Analysis Locations

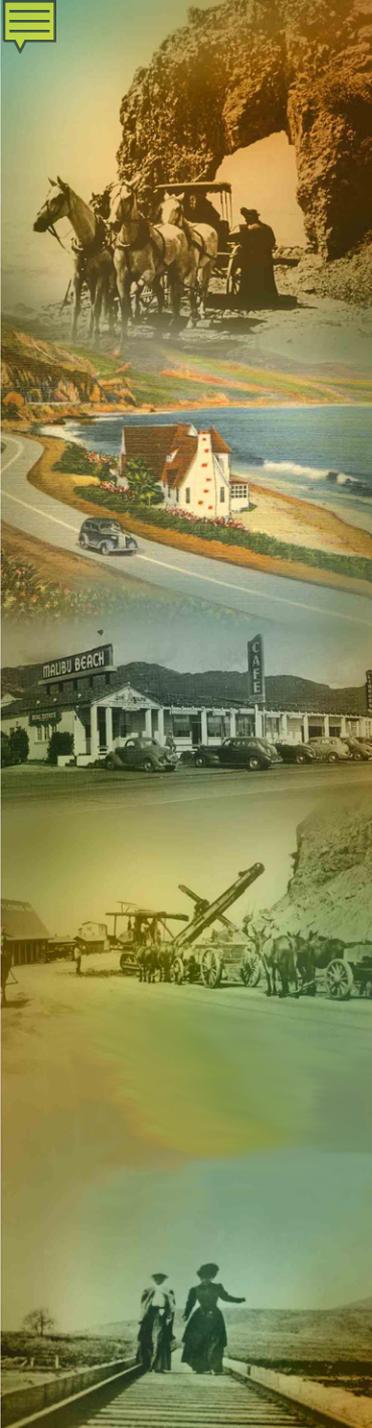




# Mounding Analysis – Location 1

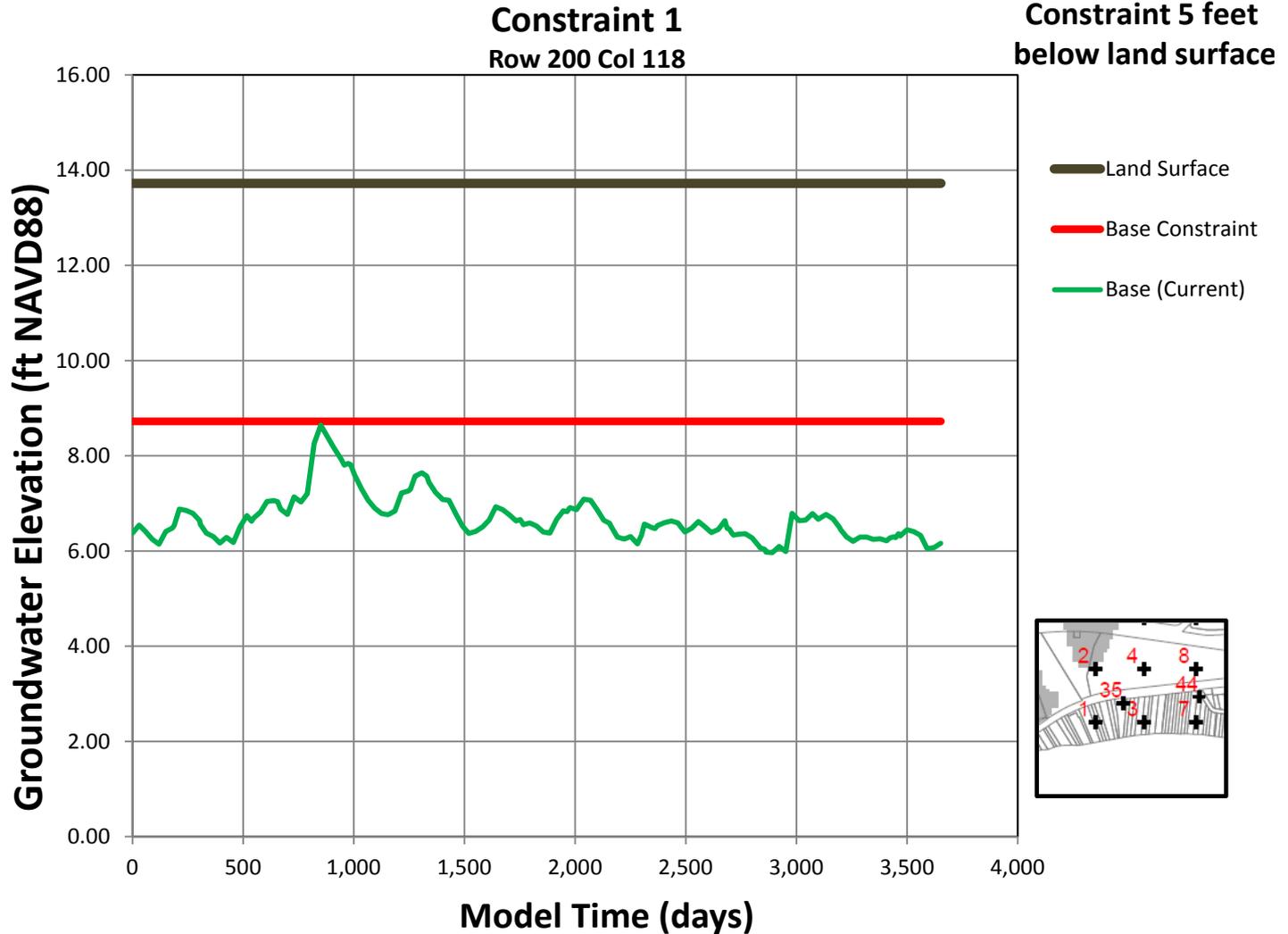
(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

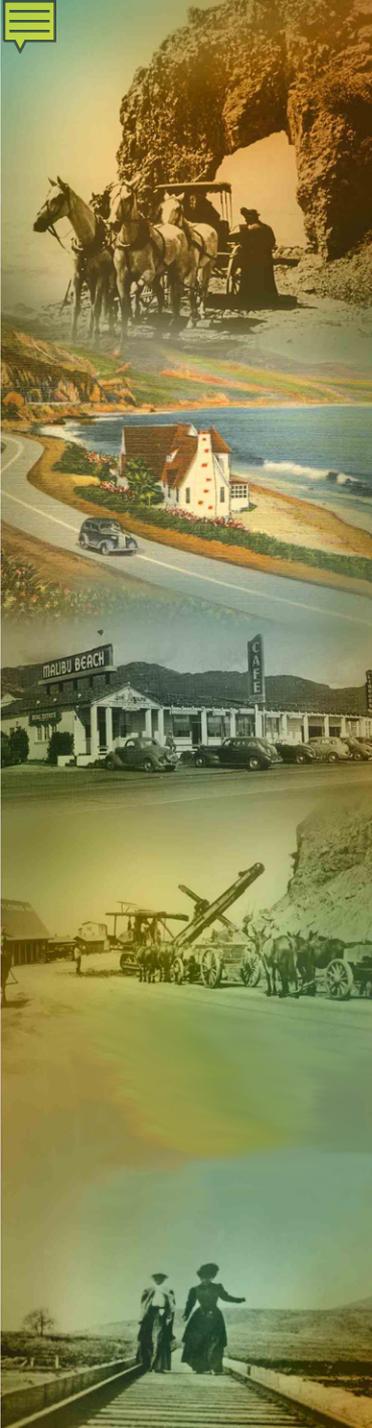




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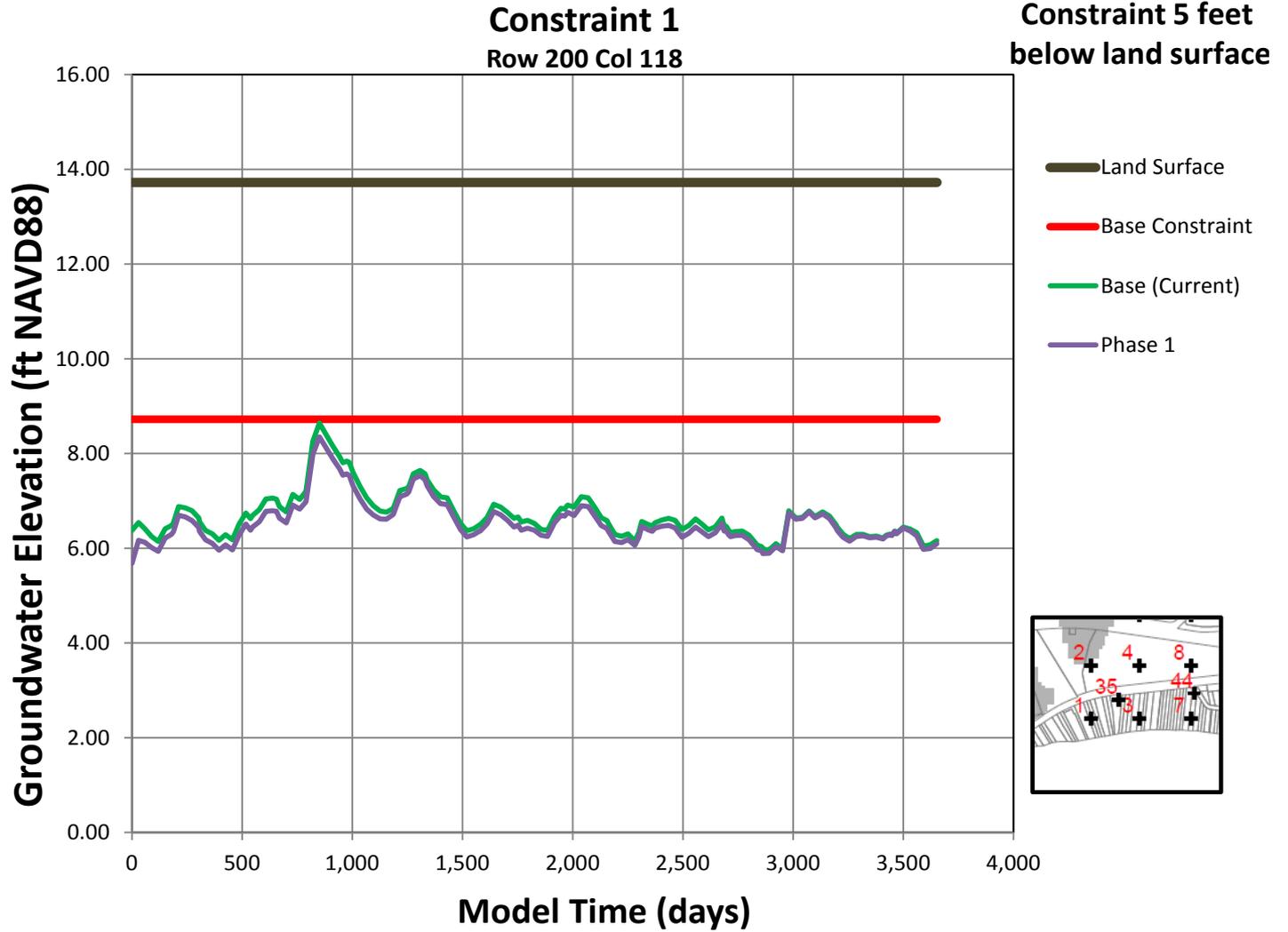
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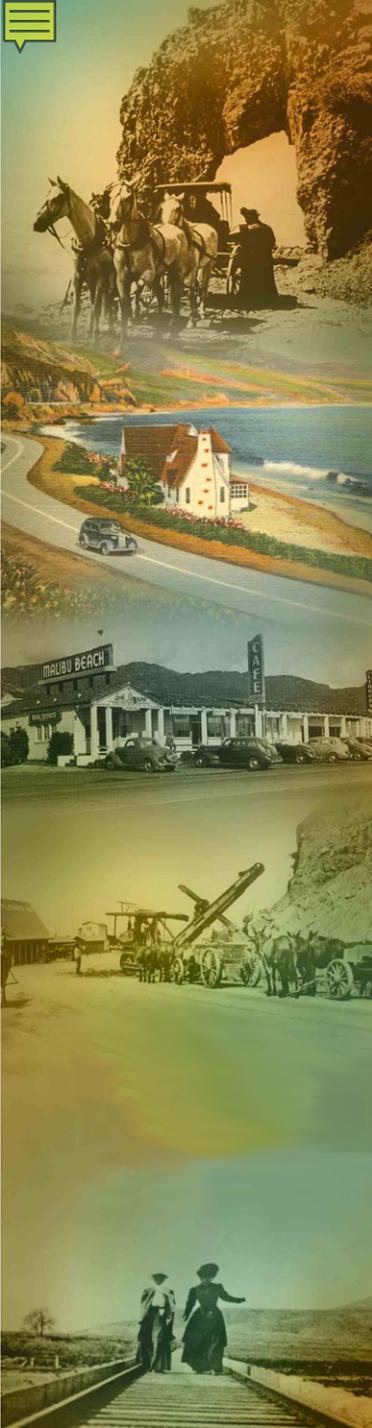




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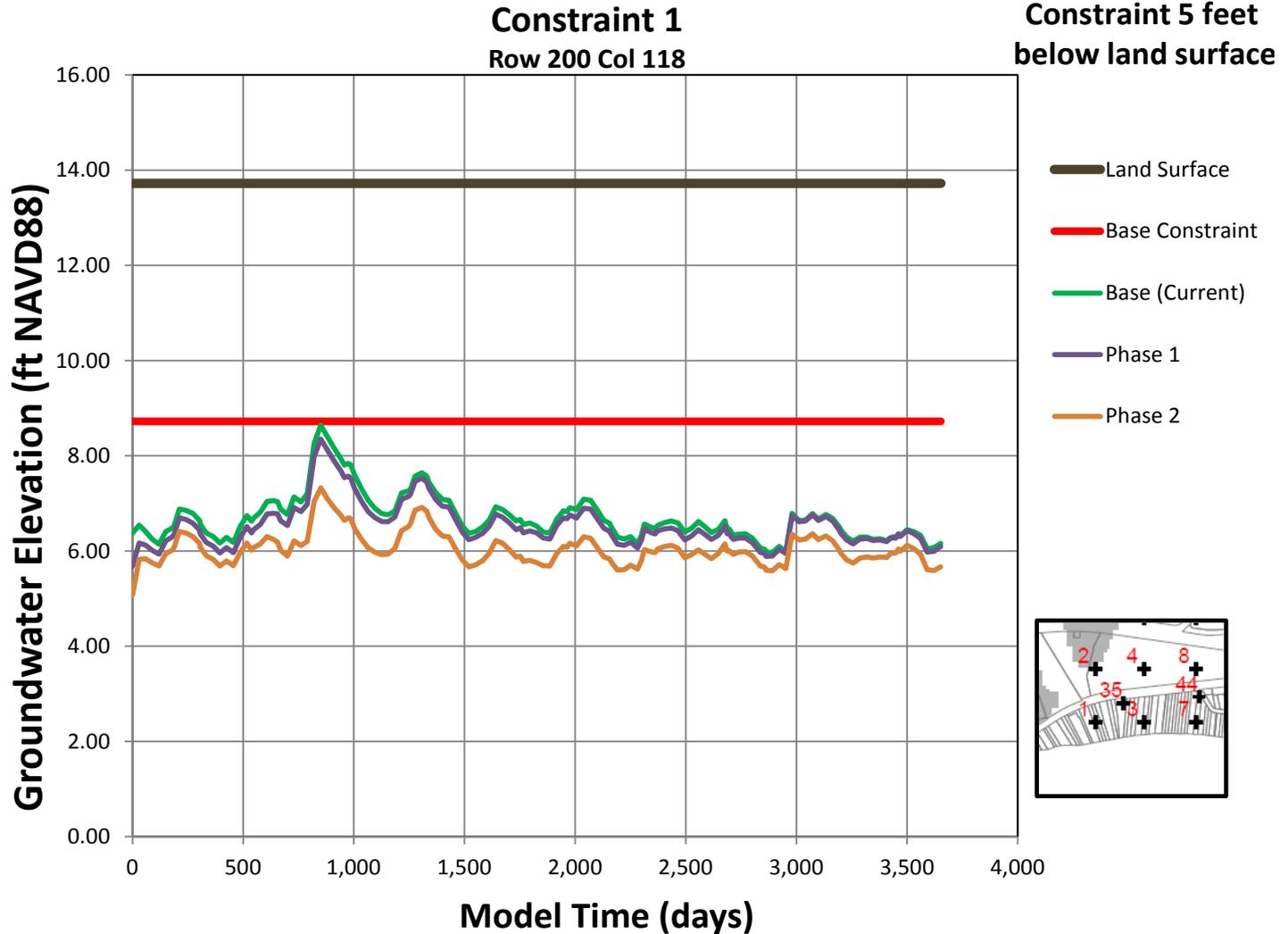
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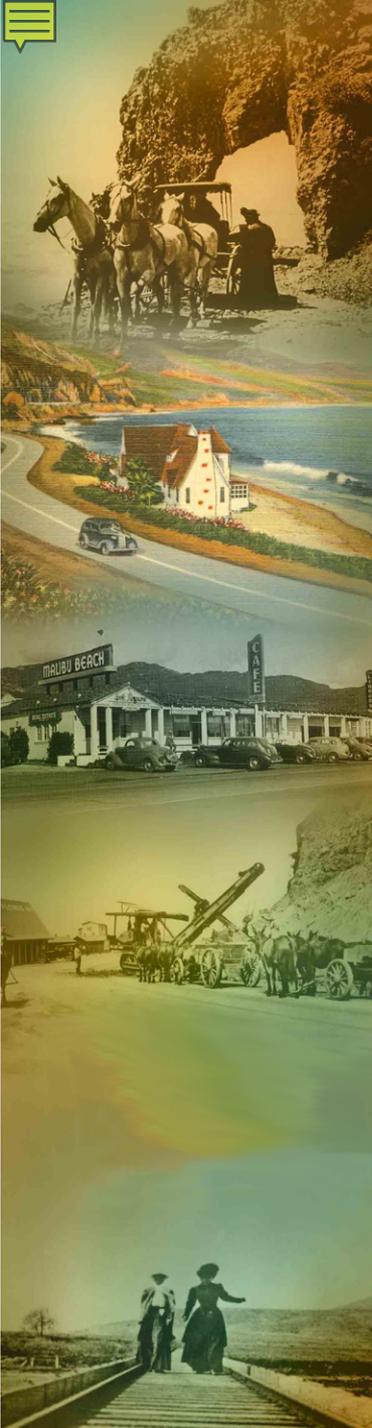




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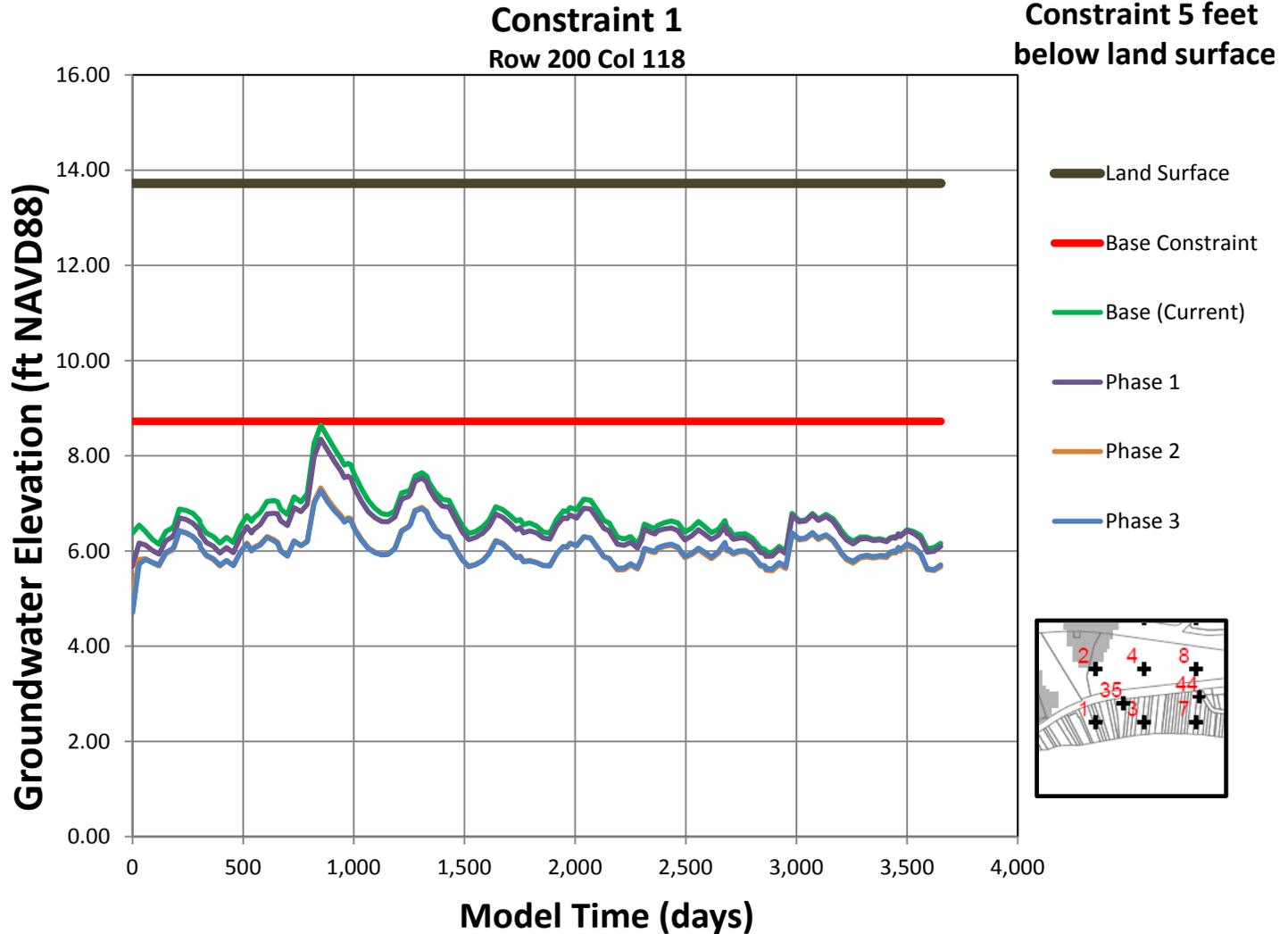
(Project lowers groundwater elevations)





# Mounding Analysis – Location 1

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

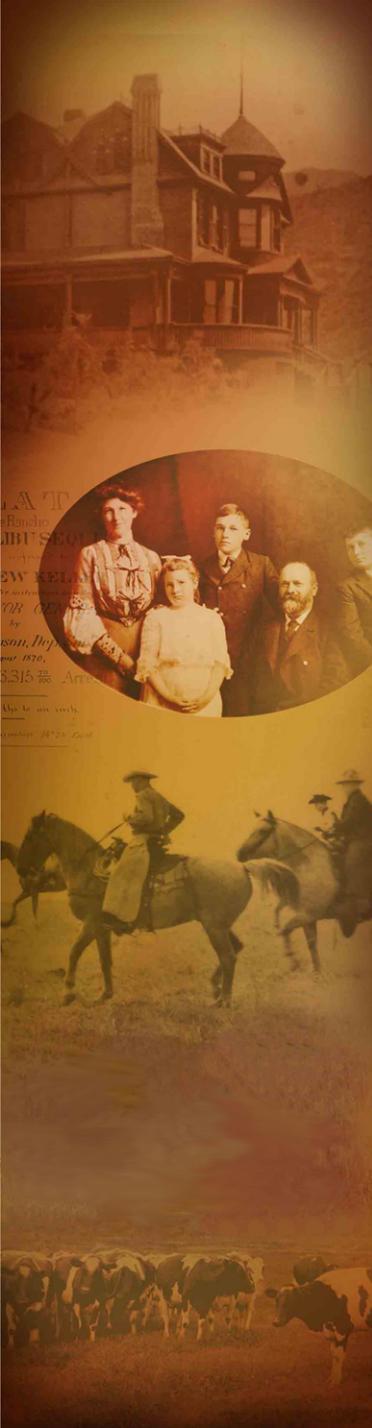
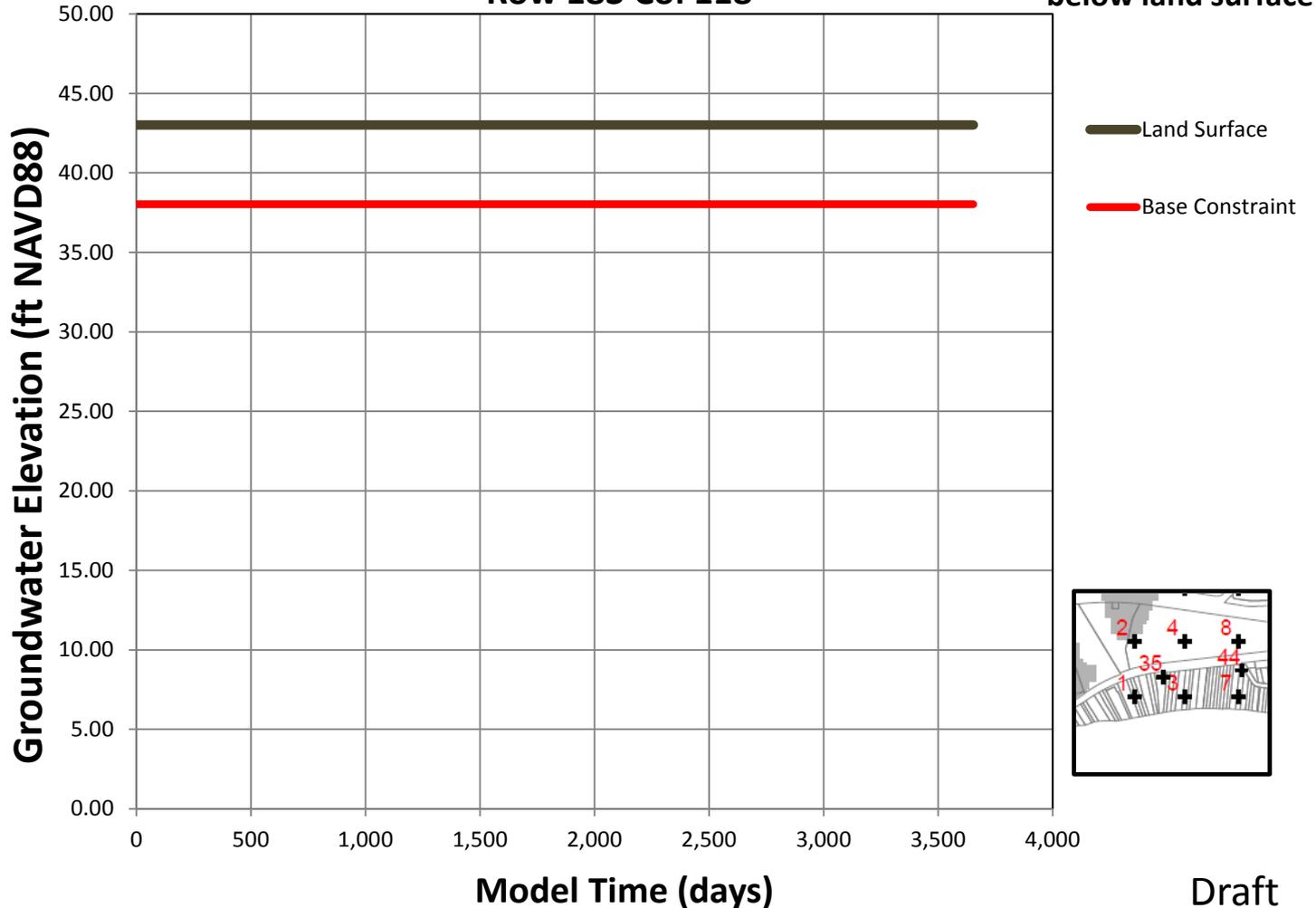


# Mounding Analysis – Location 2

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

Constraint 2  
Row 183 Col 118

Constraint 5 feet  
below land surface

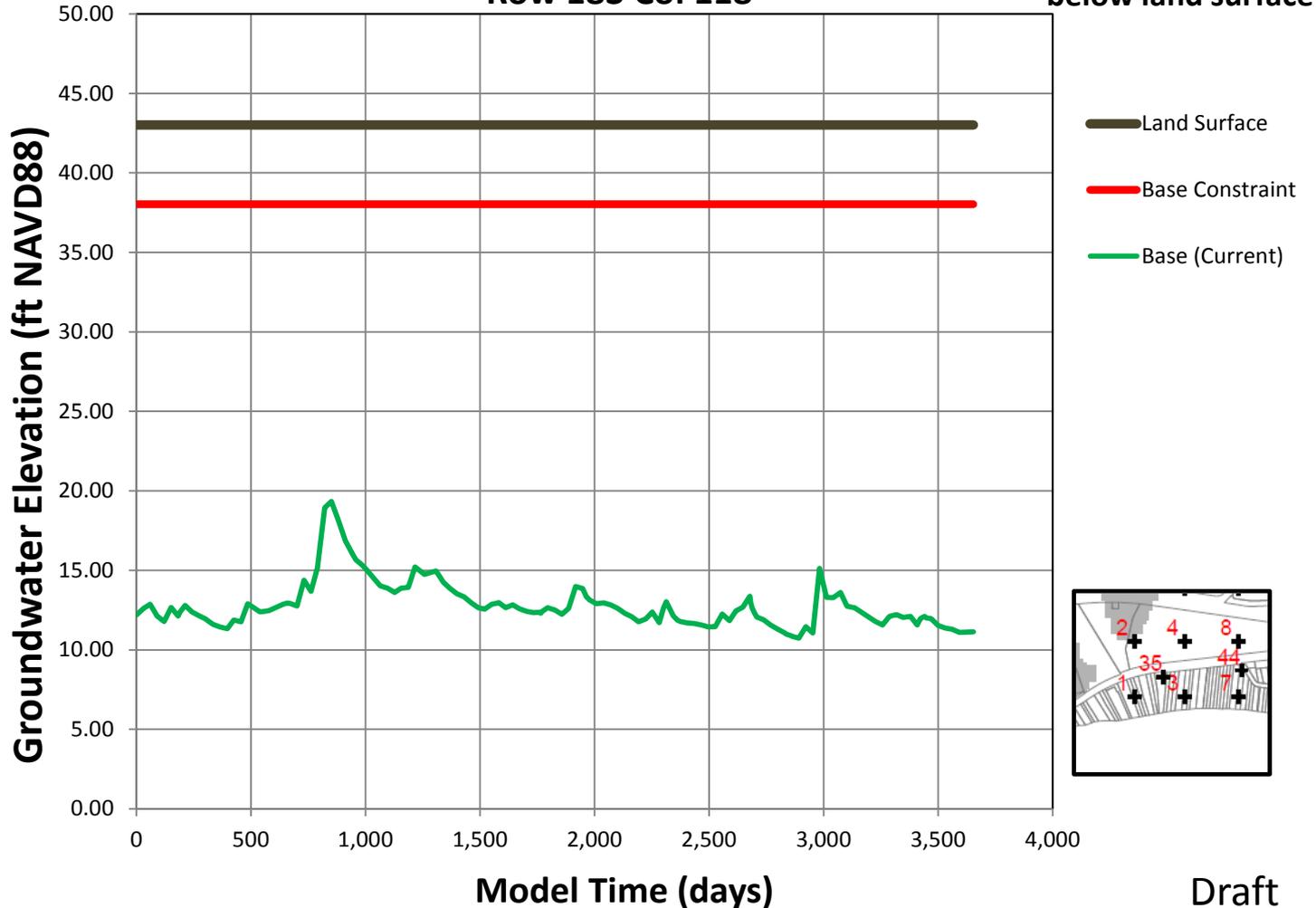


# Mounding Analysis – Location 2

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

Constraint 2  
Row 183 Col 118

Constraint 5 feet  
below land surface



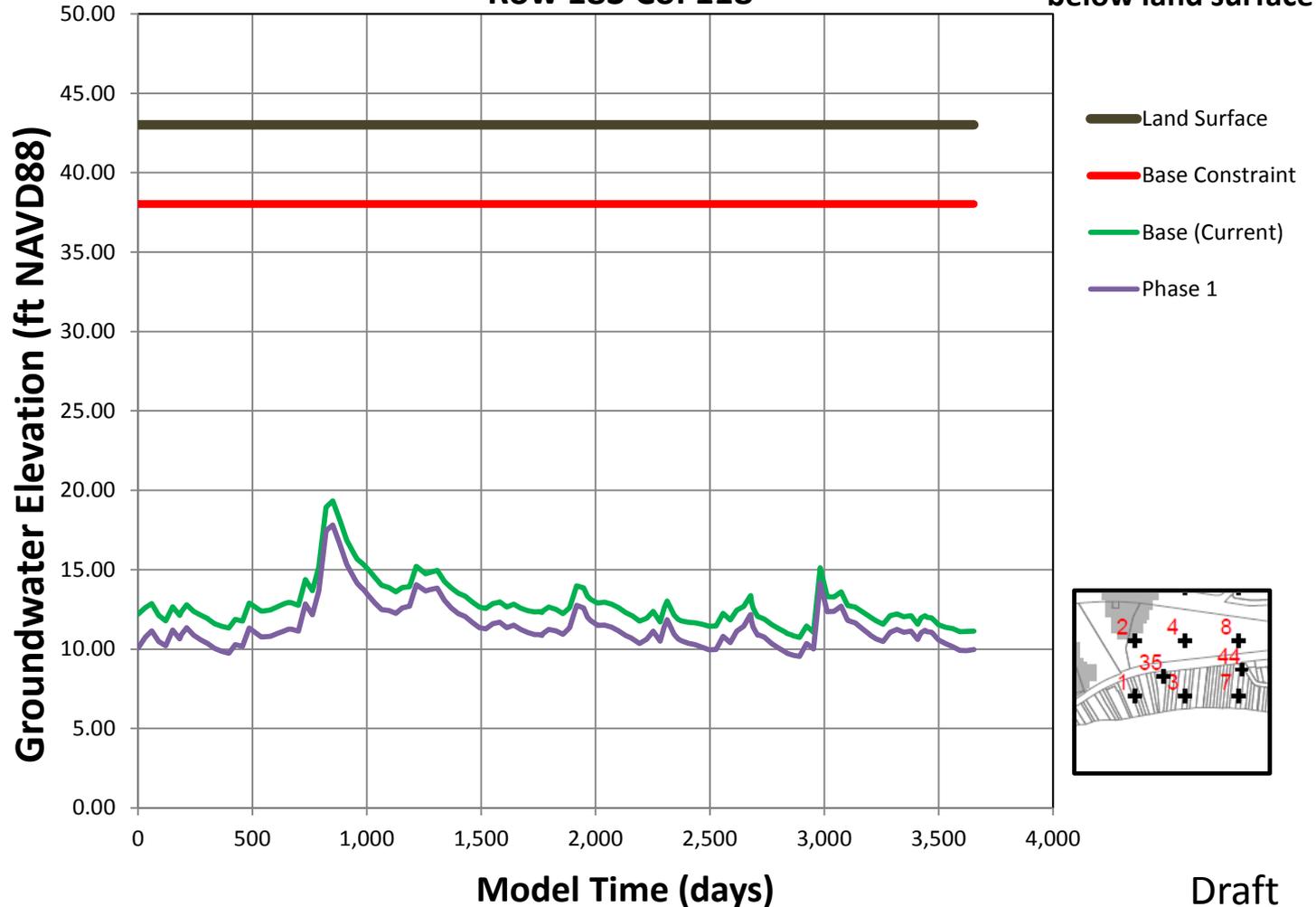
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# Mounding Analysis – Location 2

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

Constraint 2  
Row 183 Col 118

Constraint 5 feet  
below land surface



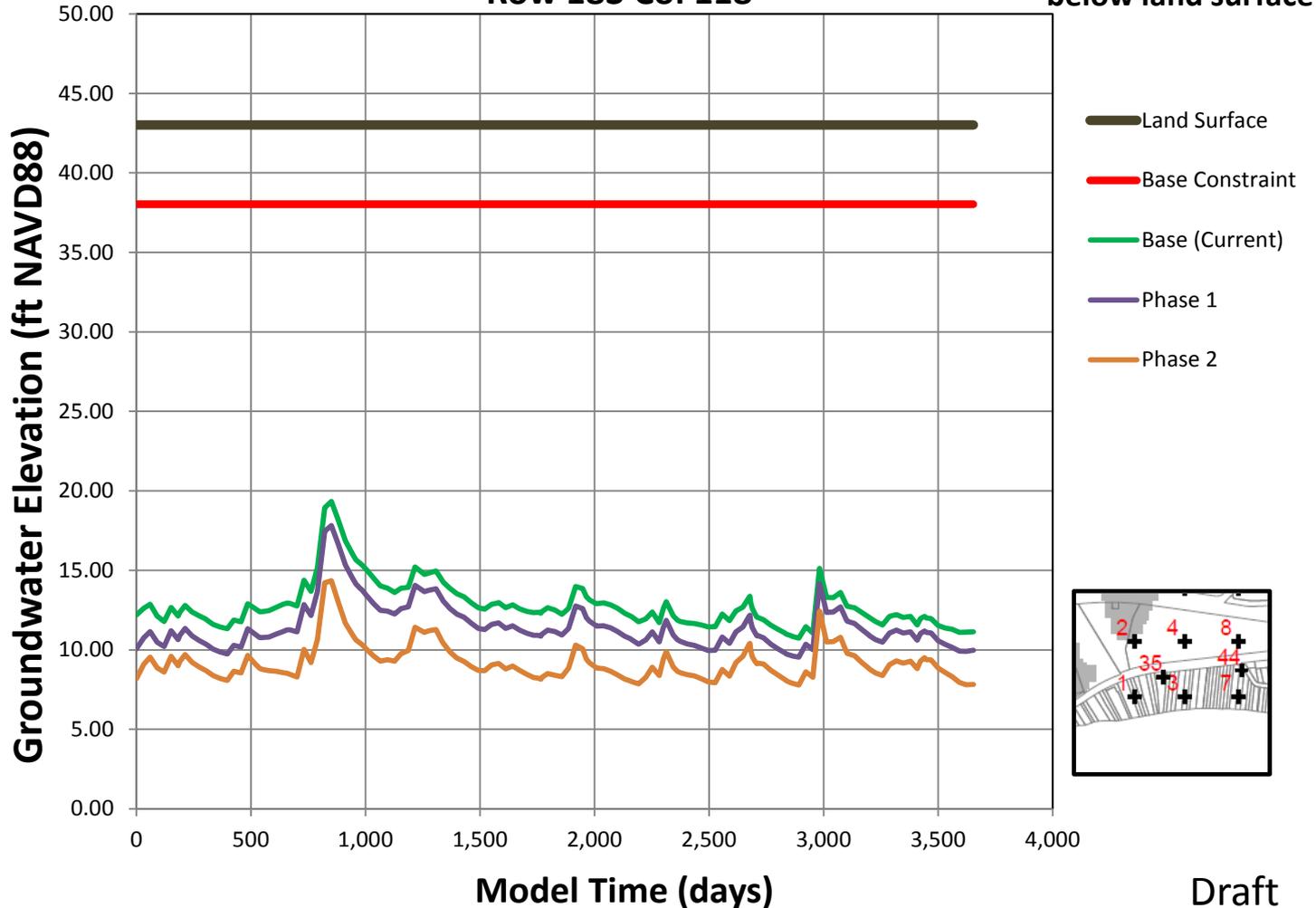
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(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

Constraint 2  
Row 183 Col 118

Constraint 5 feet  
below land surface



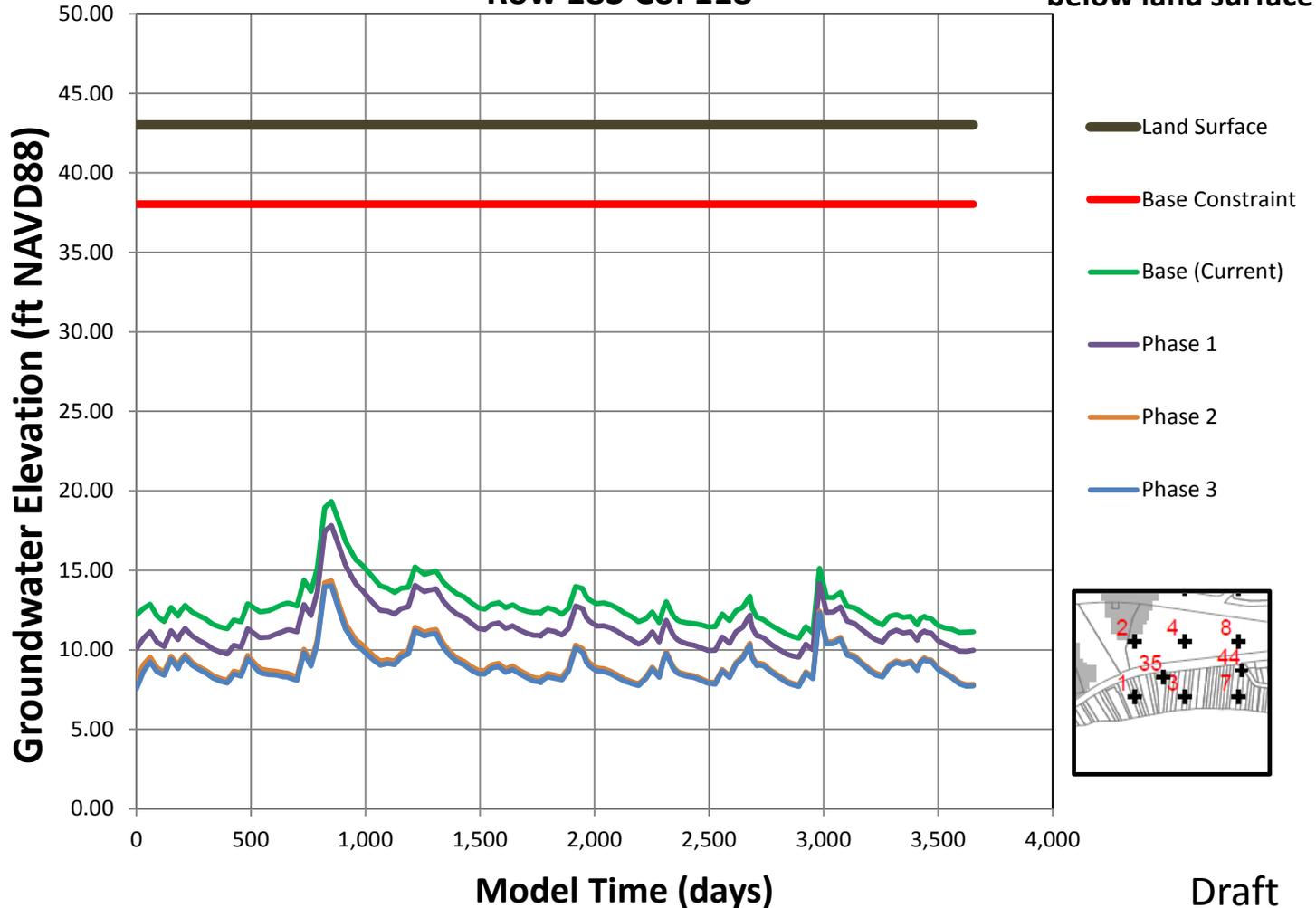
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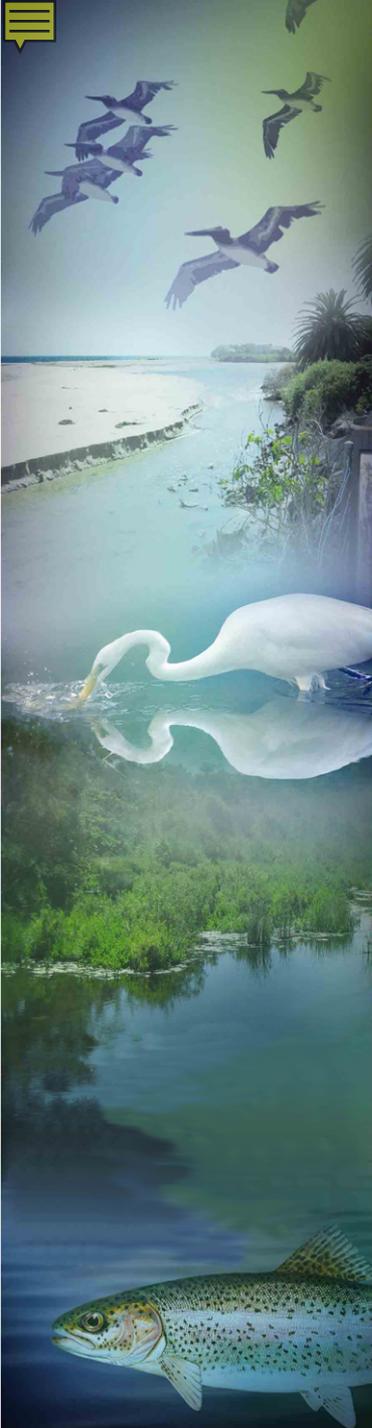
(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

Constraint 2  
Row 183 Col 118

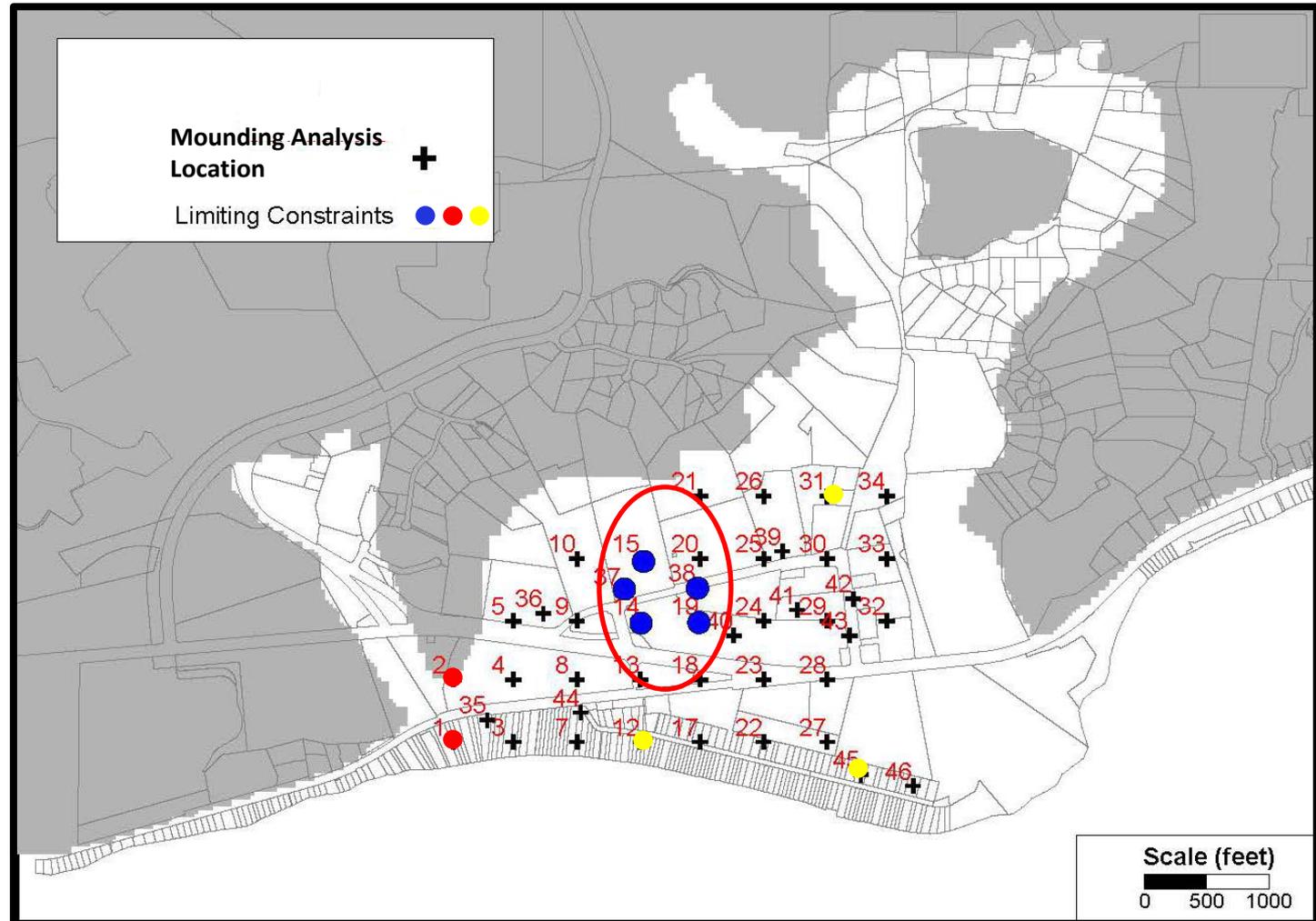
Constraint 5 feet  
below land surface



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# Groundwater Elevation Analysis Locations



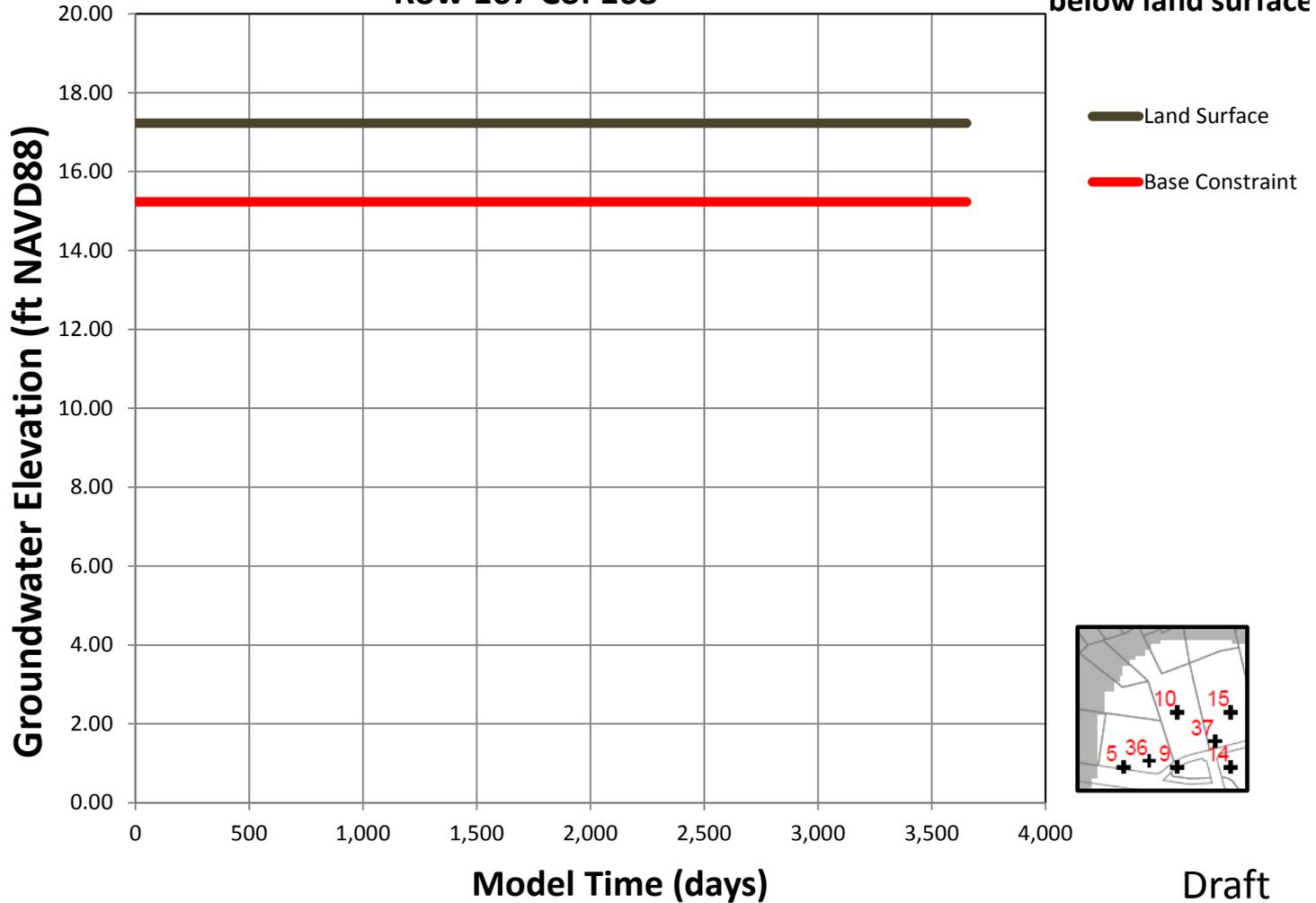


# Mounding Analysis – Location 14

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

Constraint 14  
Row 167 Col 168

Constraint 2 feet  
below land surface



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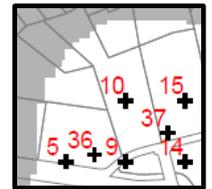
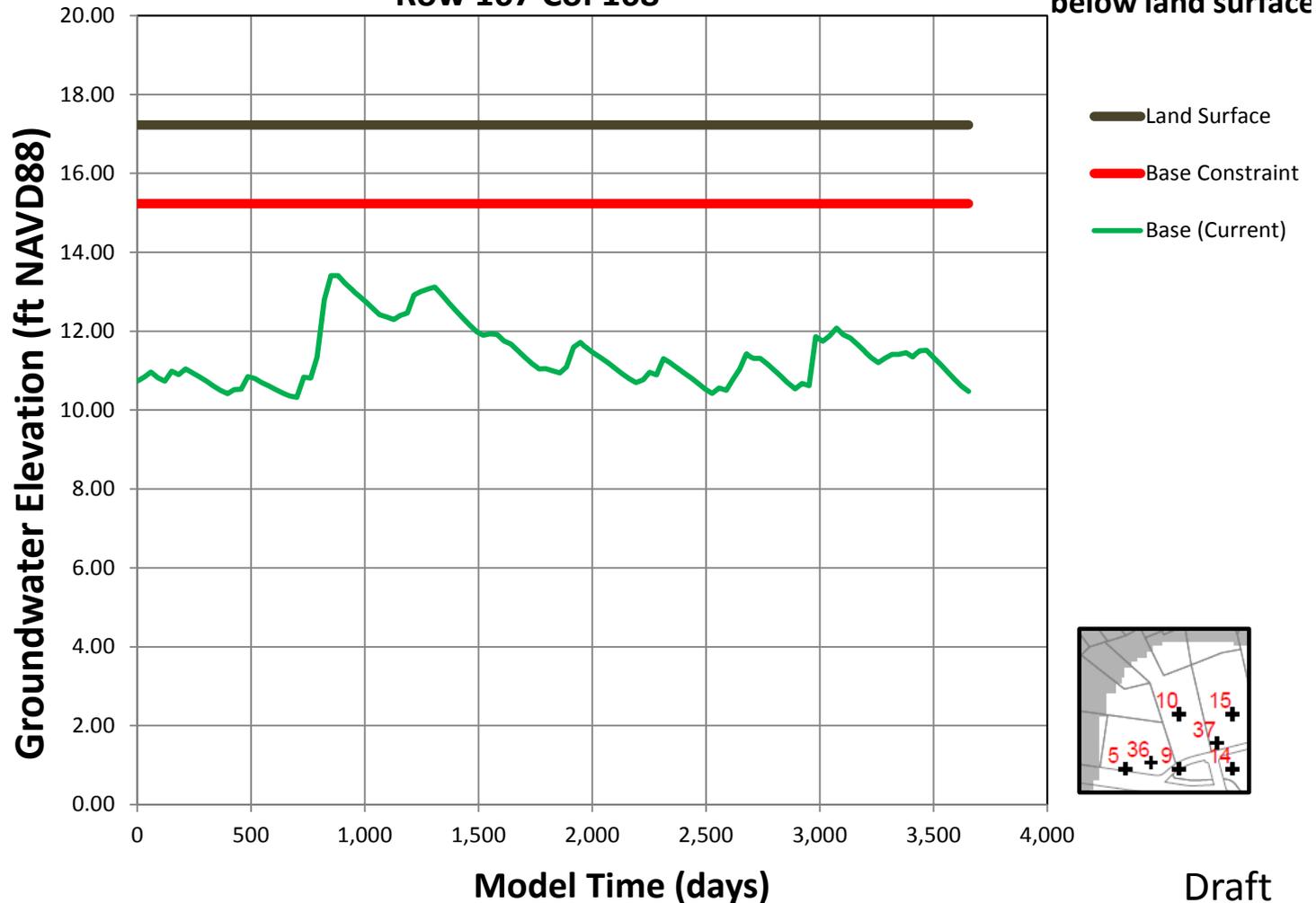


# Mounding Analysis – Location 14

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

Constraint 14  
Row 167 Col 168

Constraint 2 feet  
below land surface



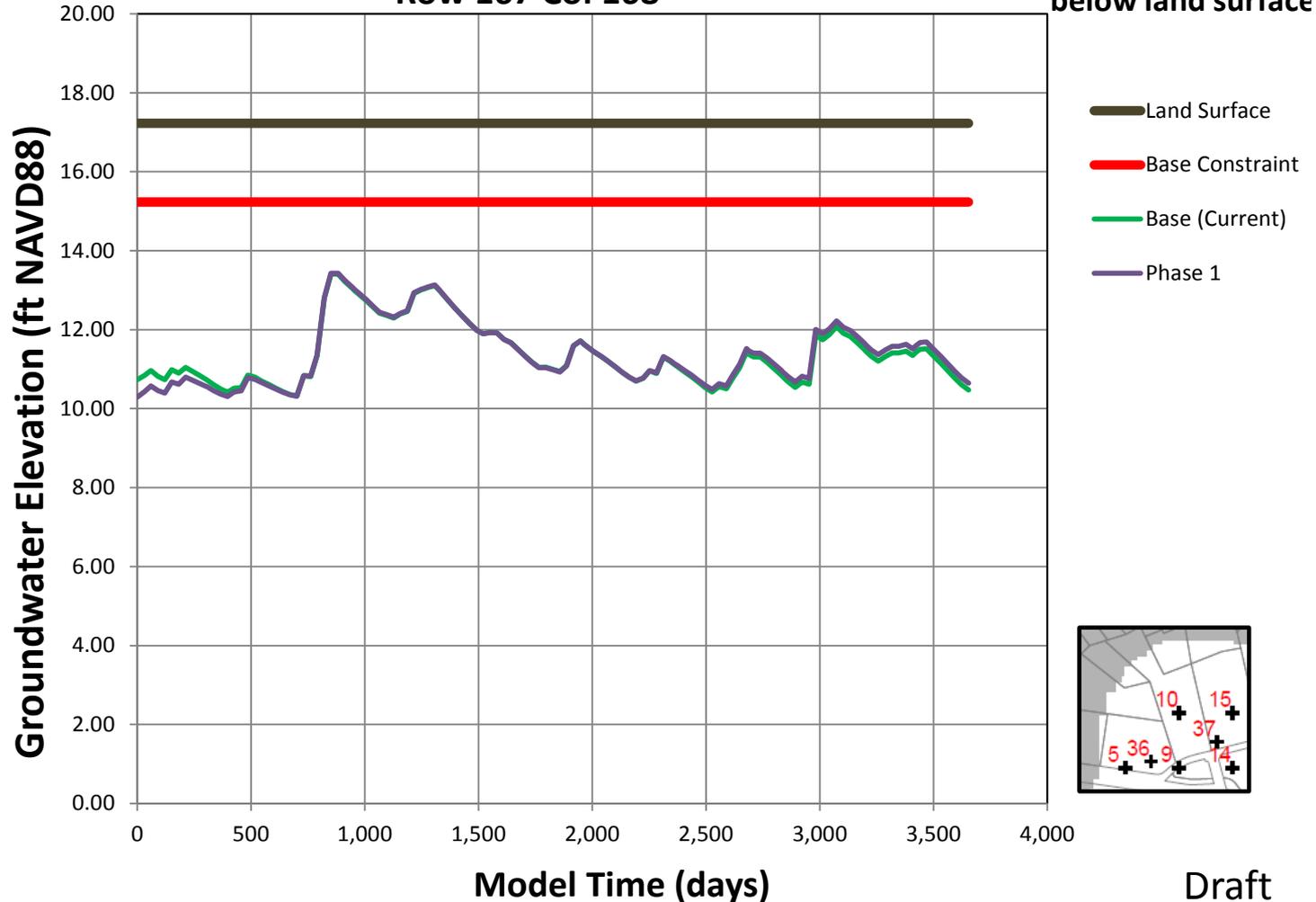
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# Mounding Analysis – Location 14 (Project lowers groundwater elevations)

Constraint 14  
Row 167 Col 168

Constraint 2 feet  
below land surface



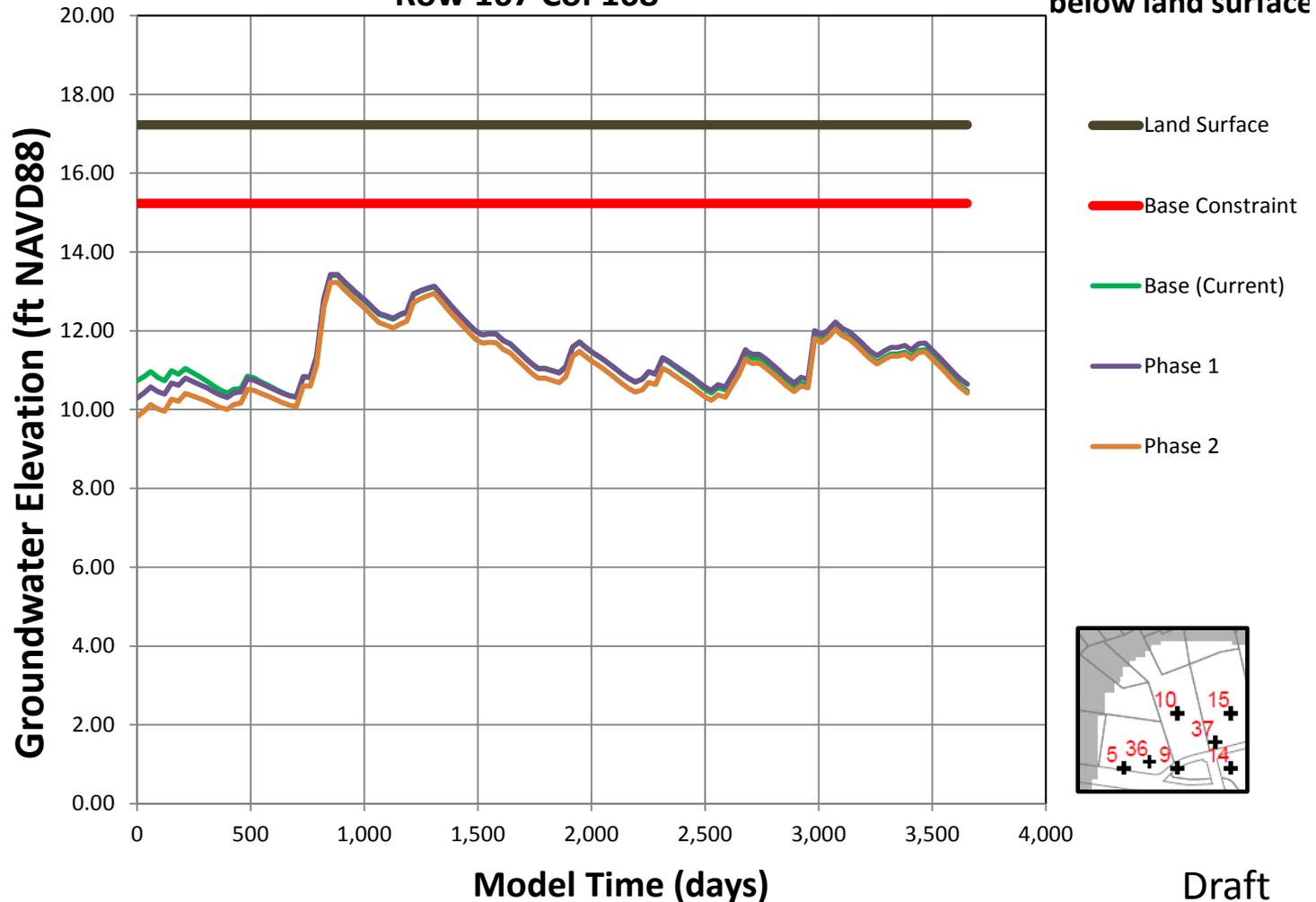


# Mounding Analysis – Location 14

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

Constraint 14  
Row 167 Col 168

Constraint 2 feet  
below land surface



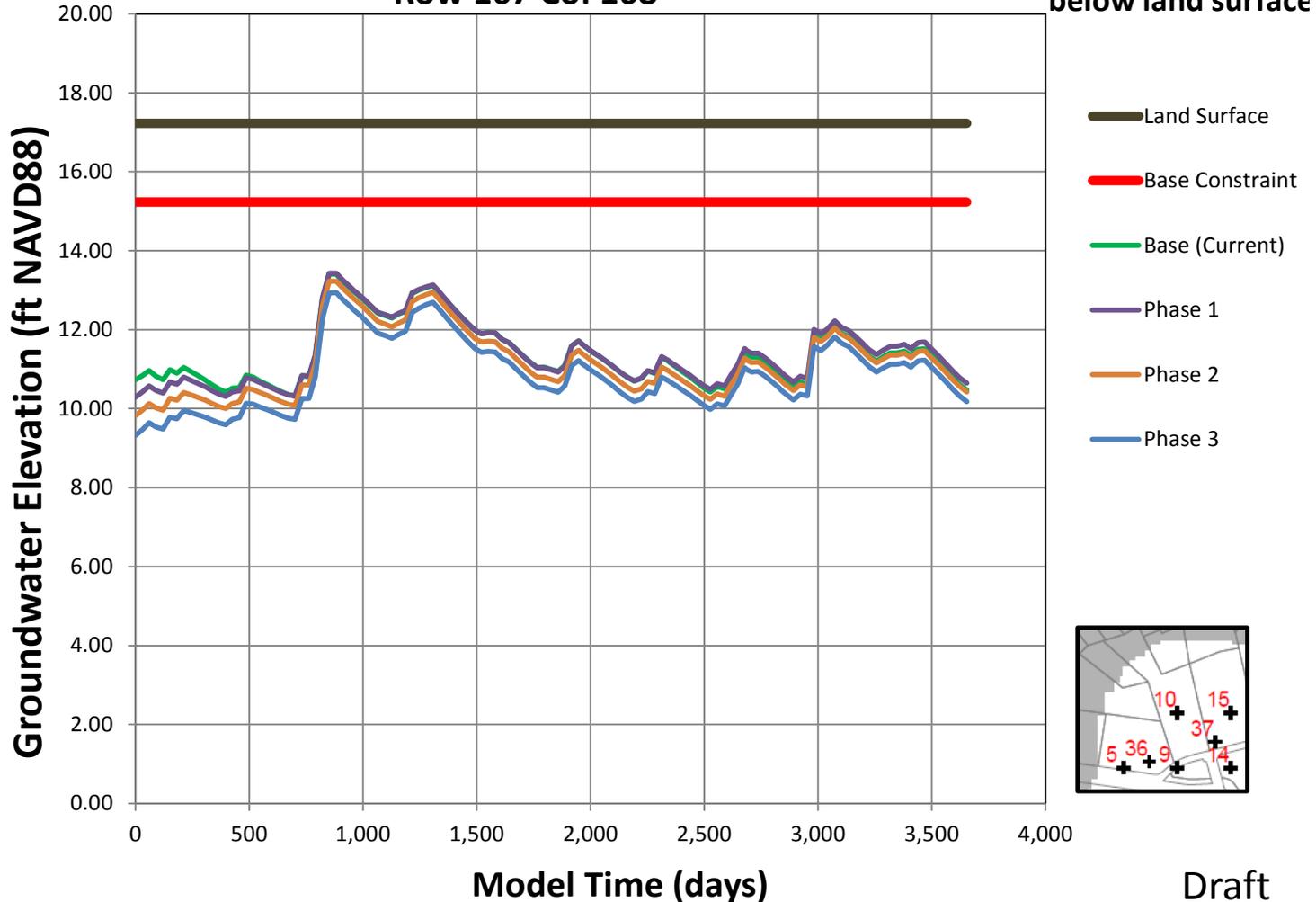


# Mounding Analysis – Location 14

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

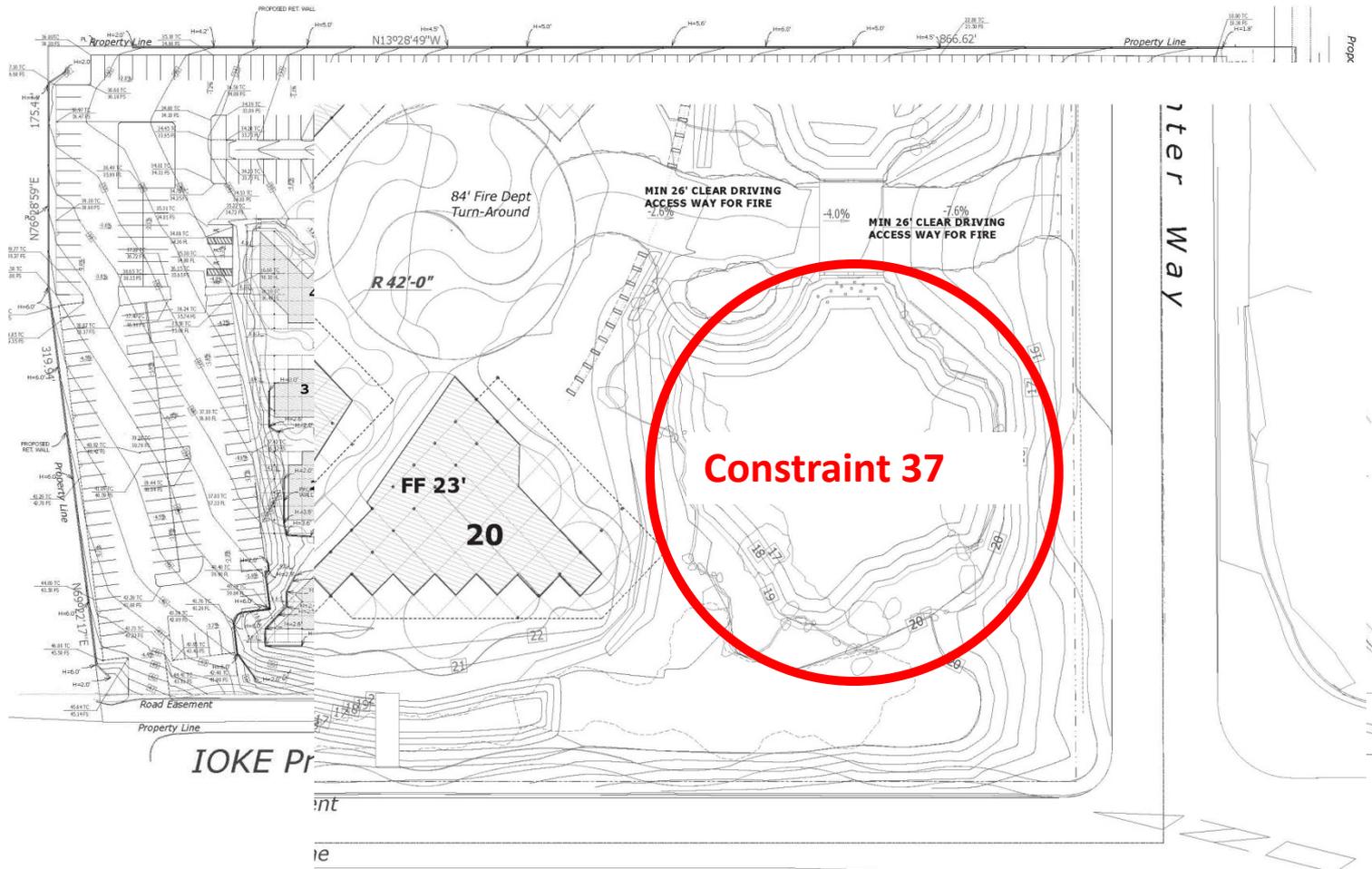
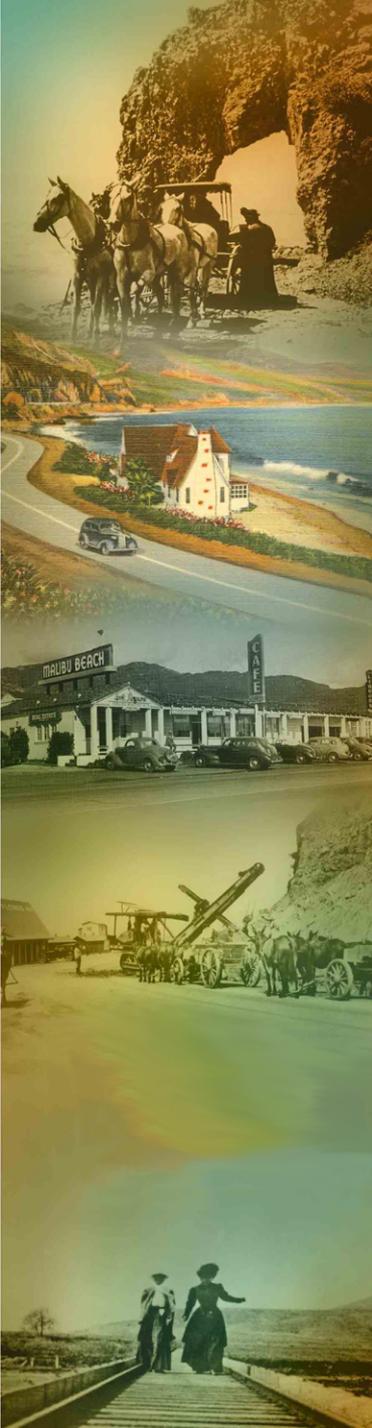
Constraint 14  
Row 167 Col 168

Constraint 2 feet  
below land surface



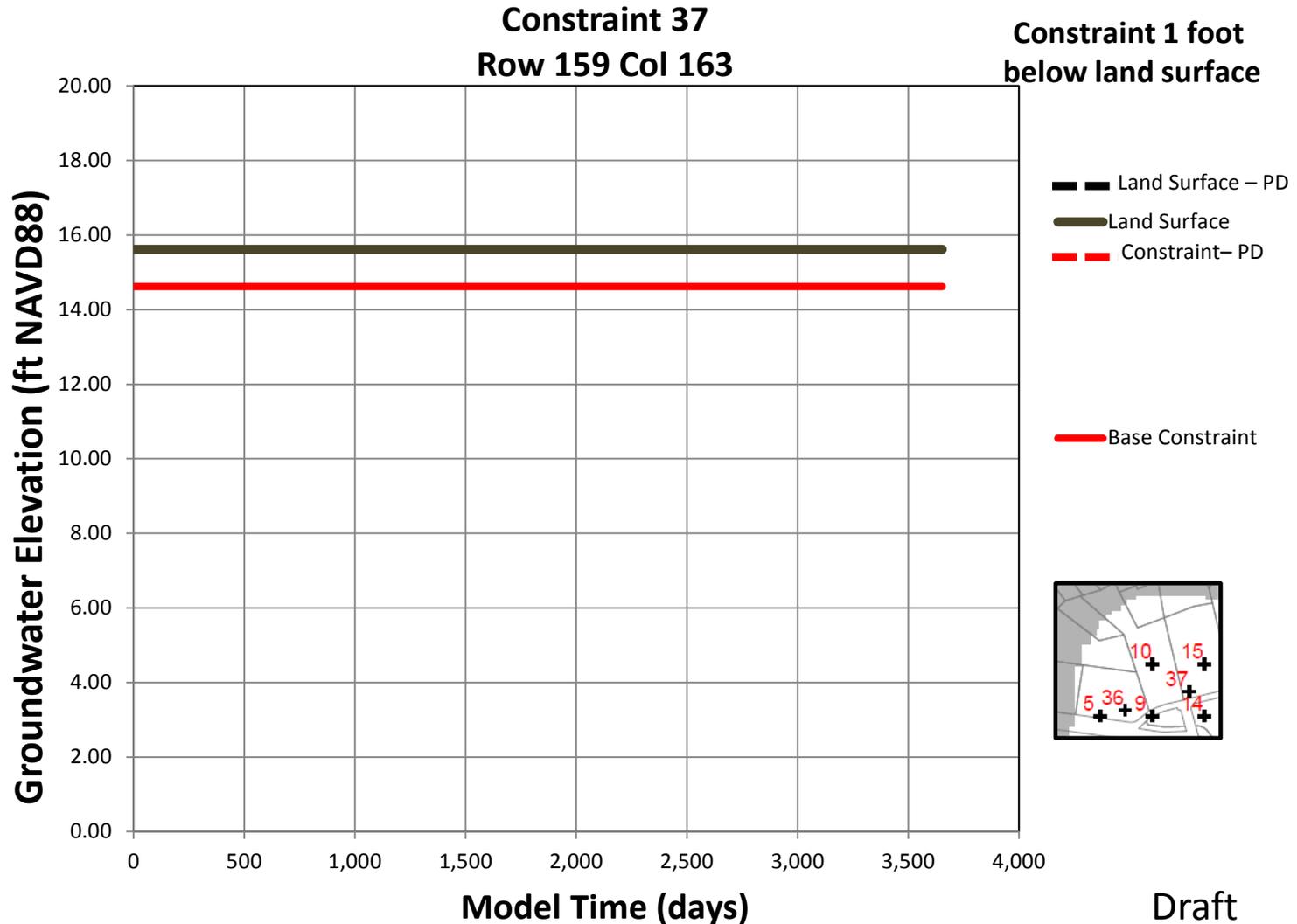
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# Land Surface at Limiting Location – Post Development



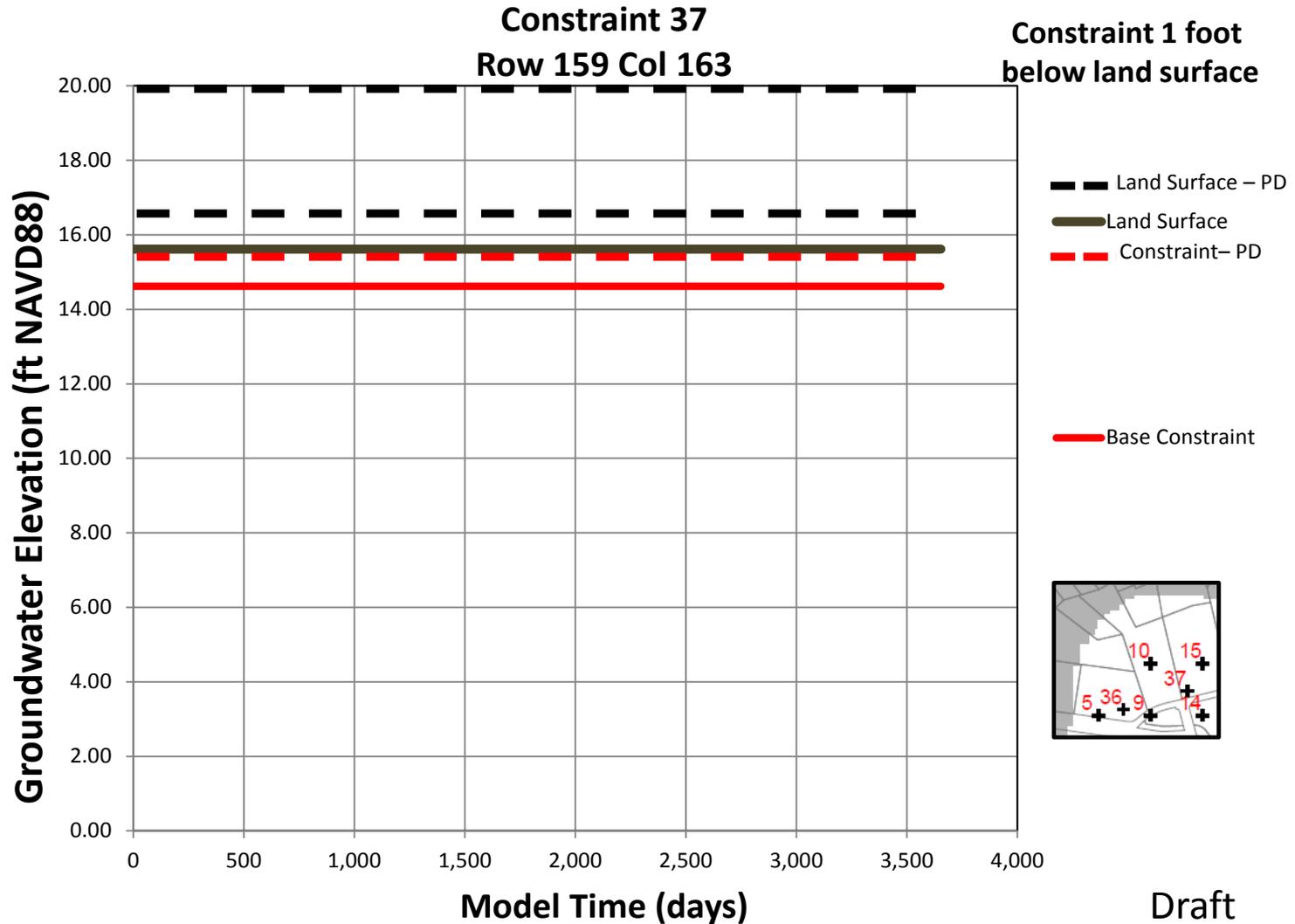
# Mounding Analysis – Location 37

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



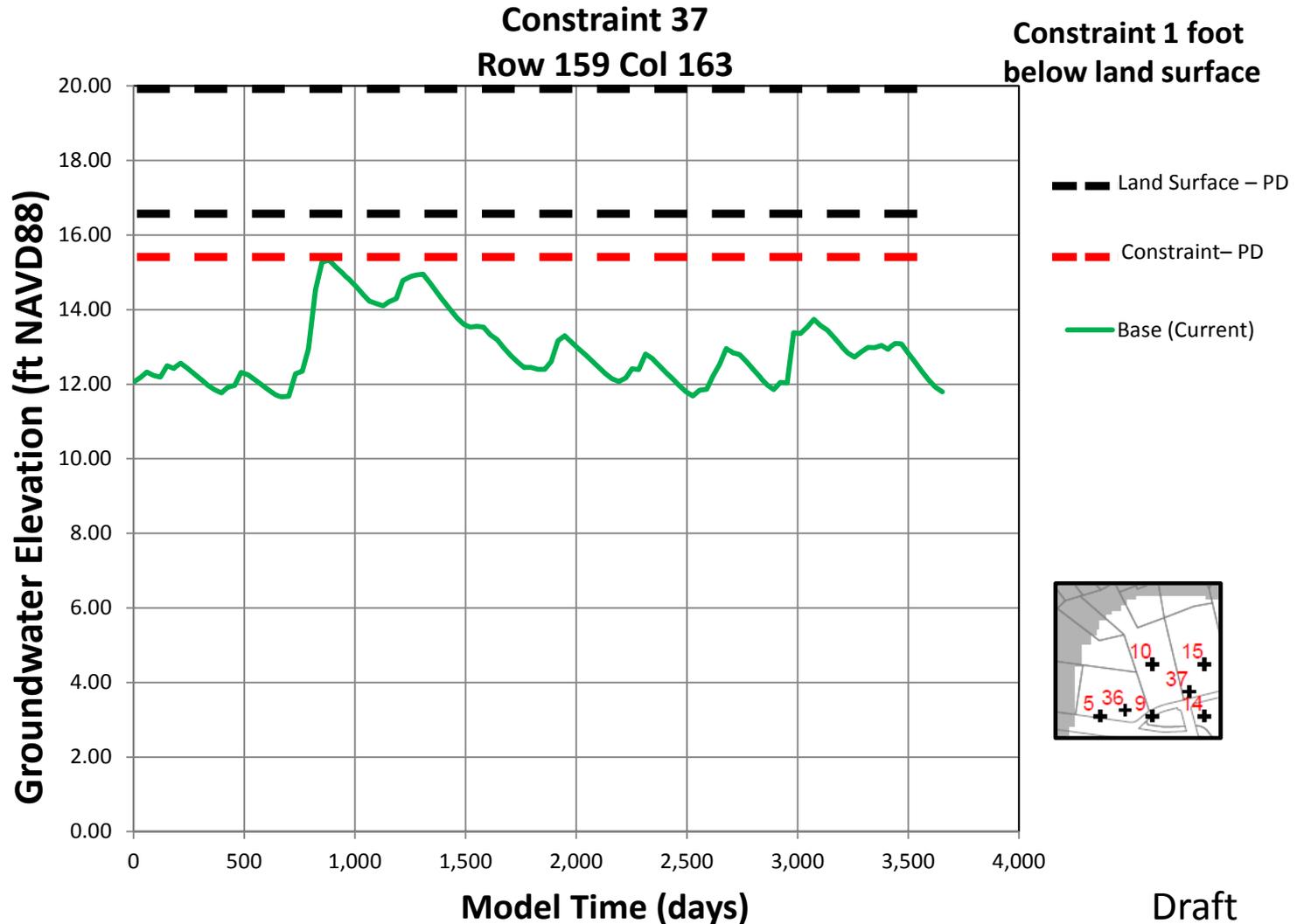
# Mounding Analysis – Location 37

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



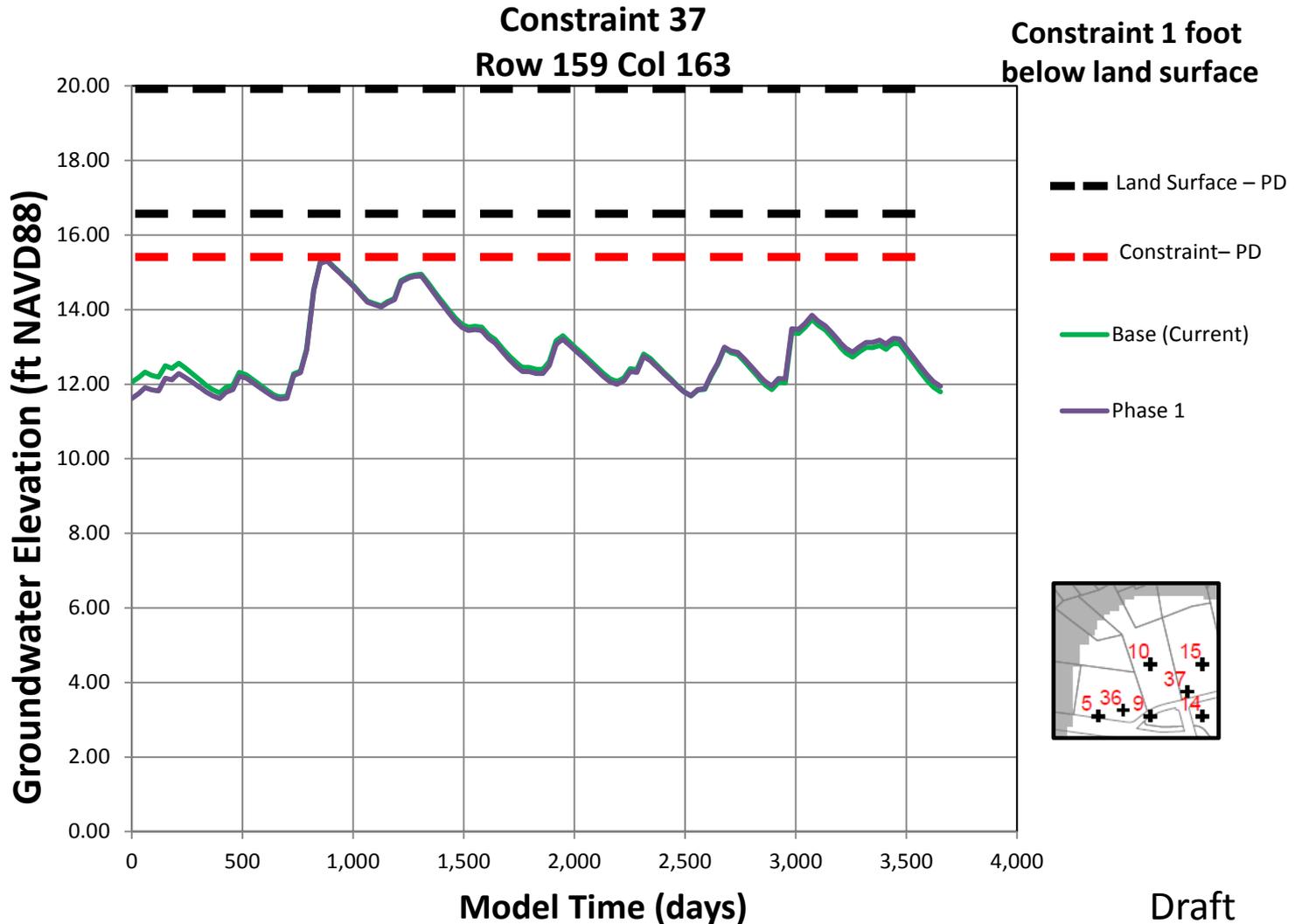
# Mounding Analysis – Location 37

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



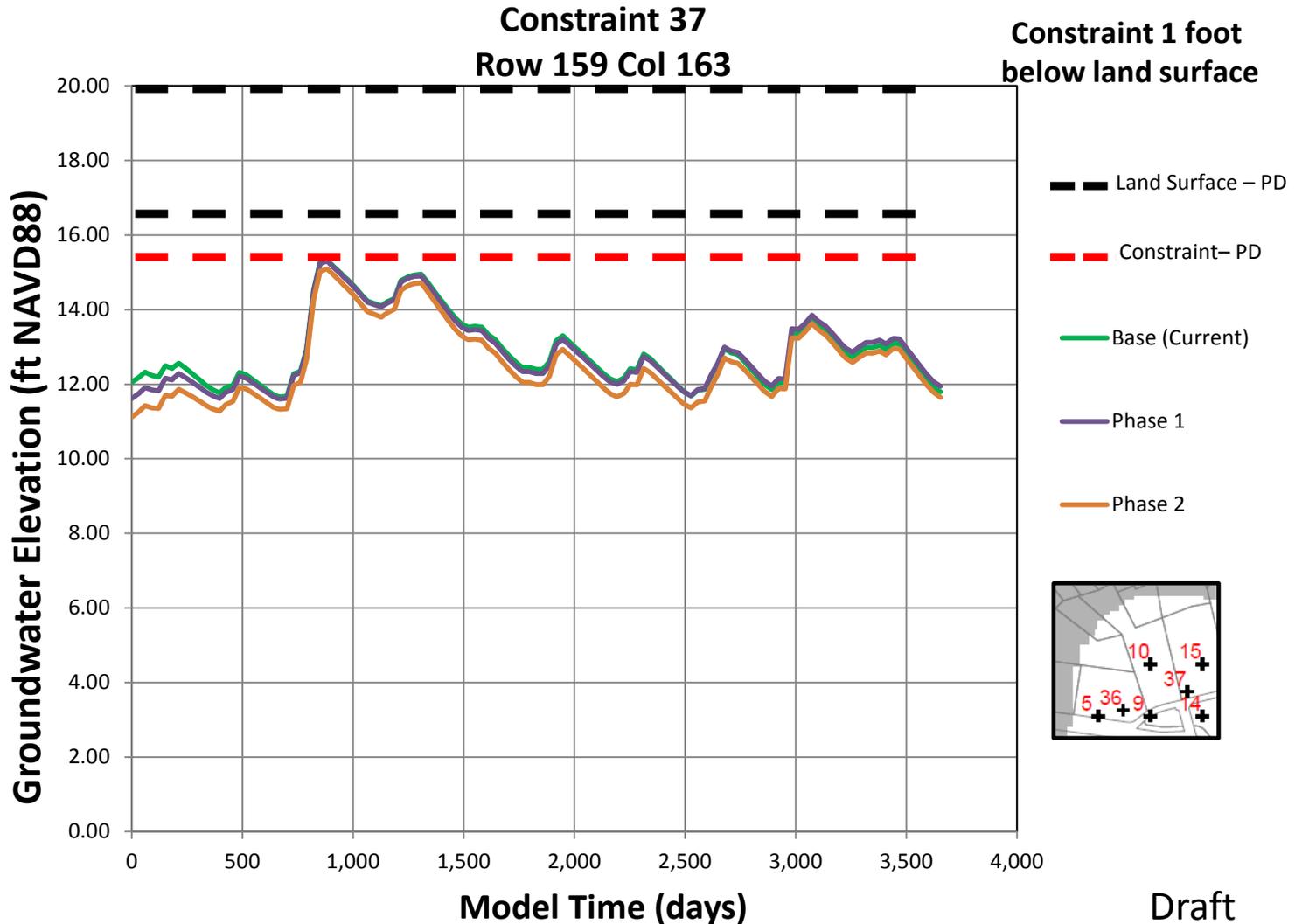
# Mounding Analysis – Location 37

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



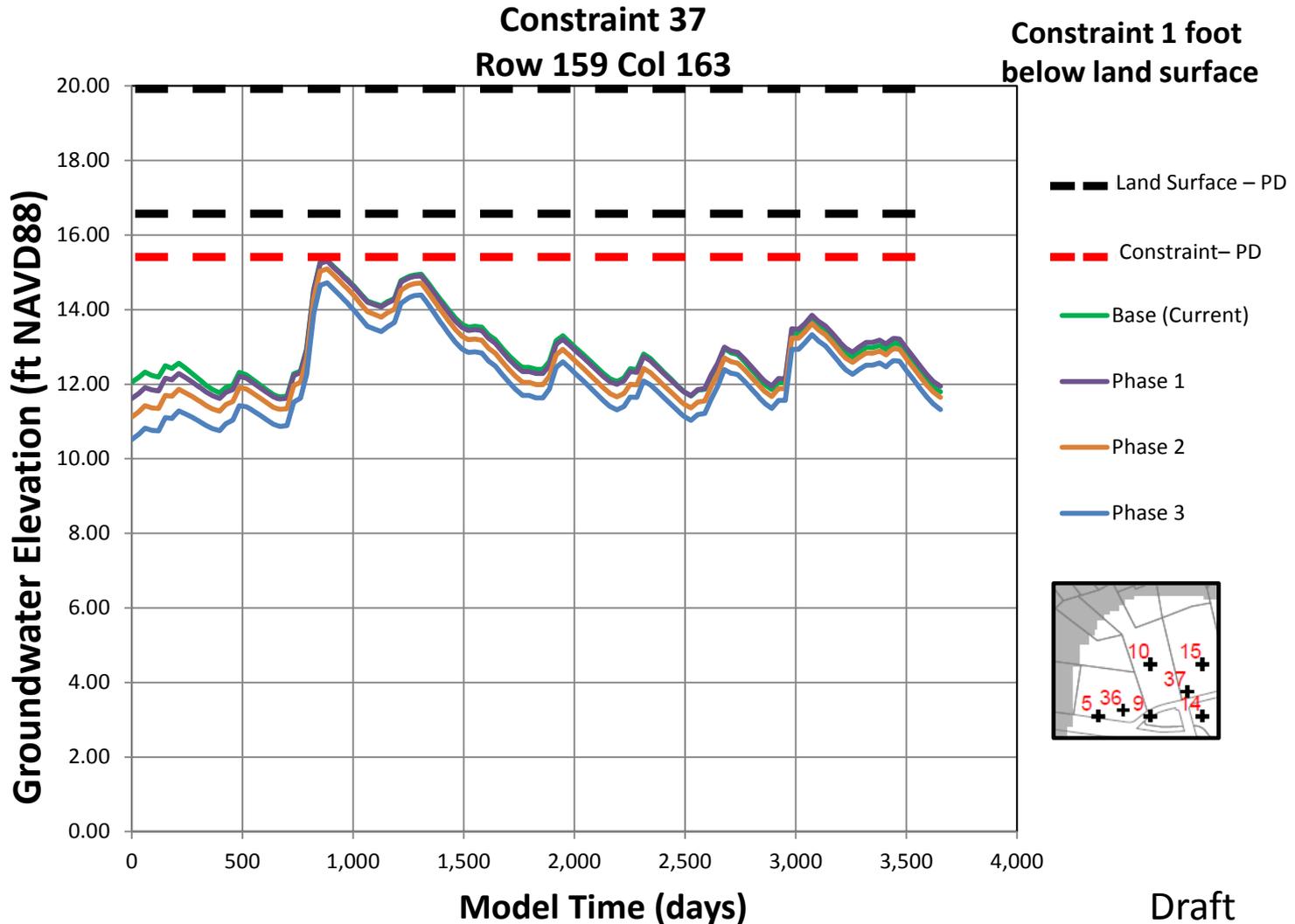
# Mounding Analysis – Location 37

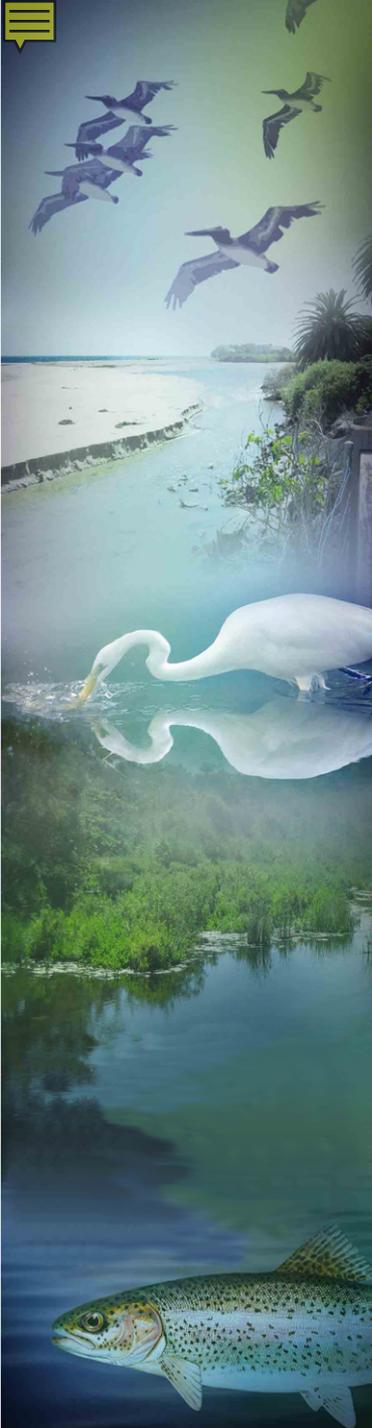
(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



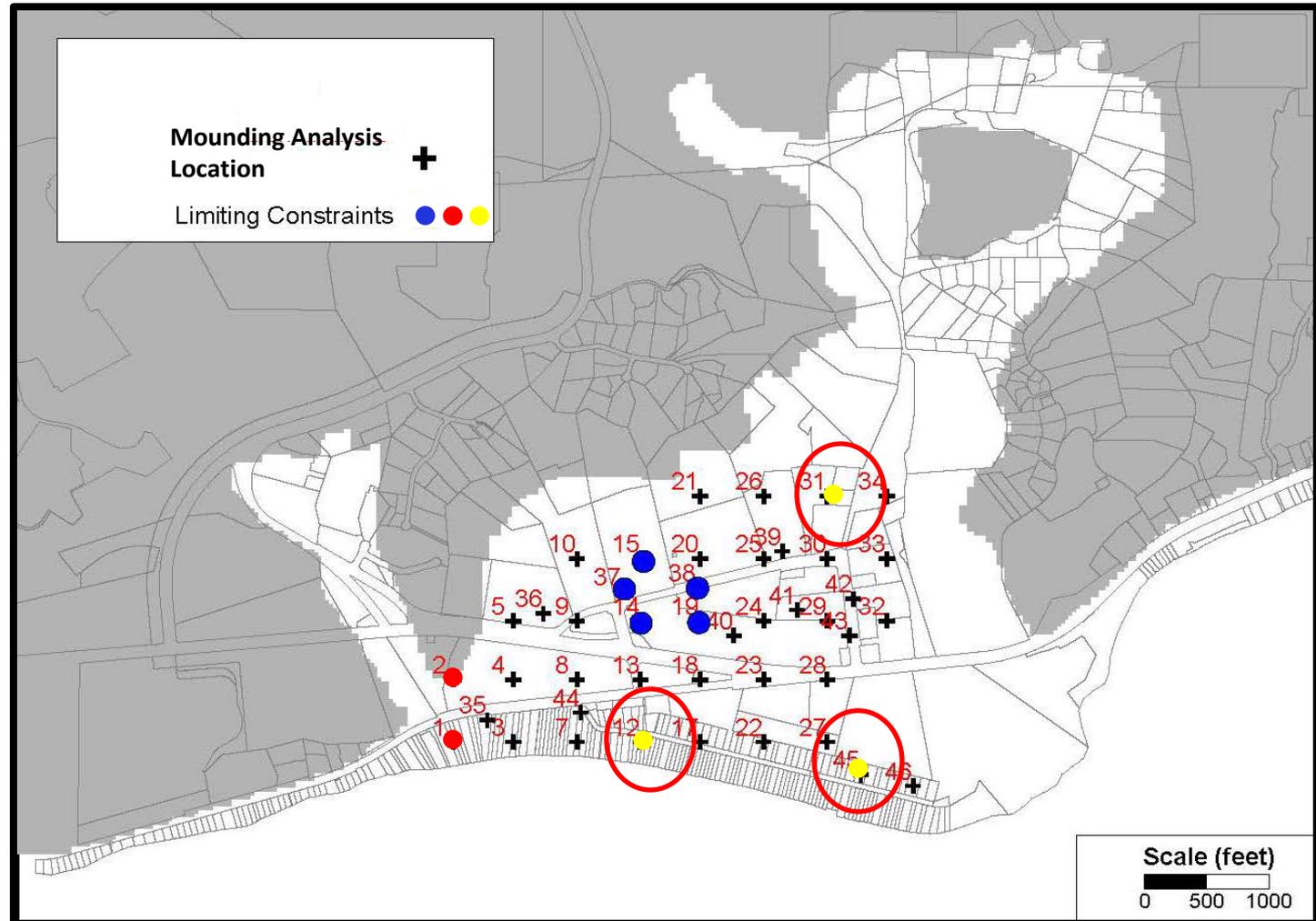
# Mounding Analysis – Location 37

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



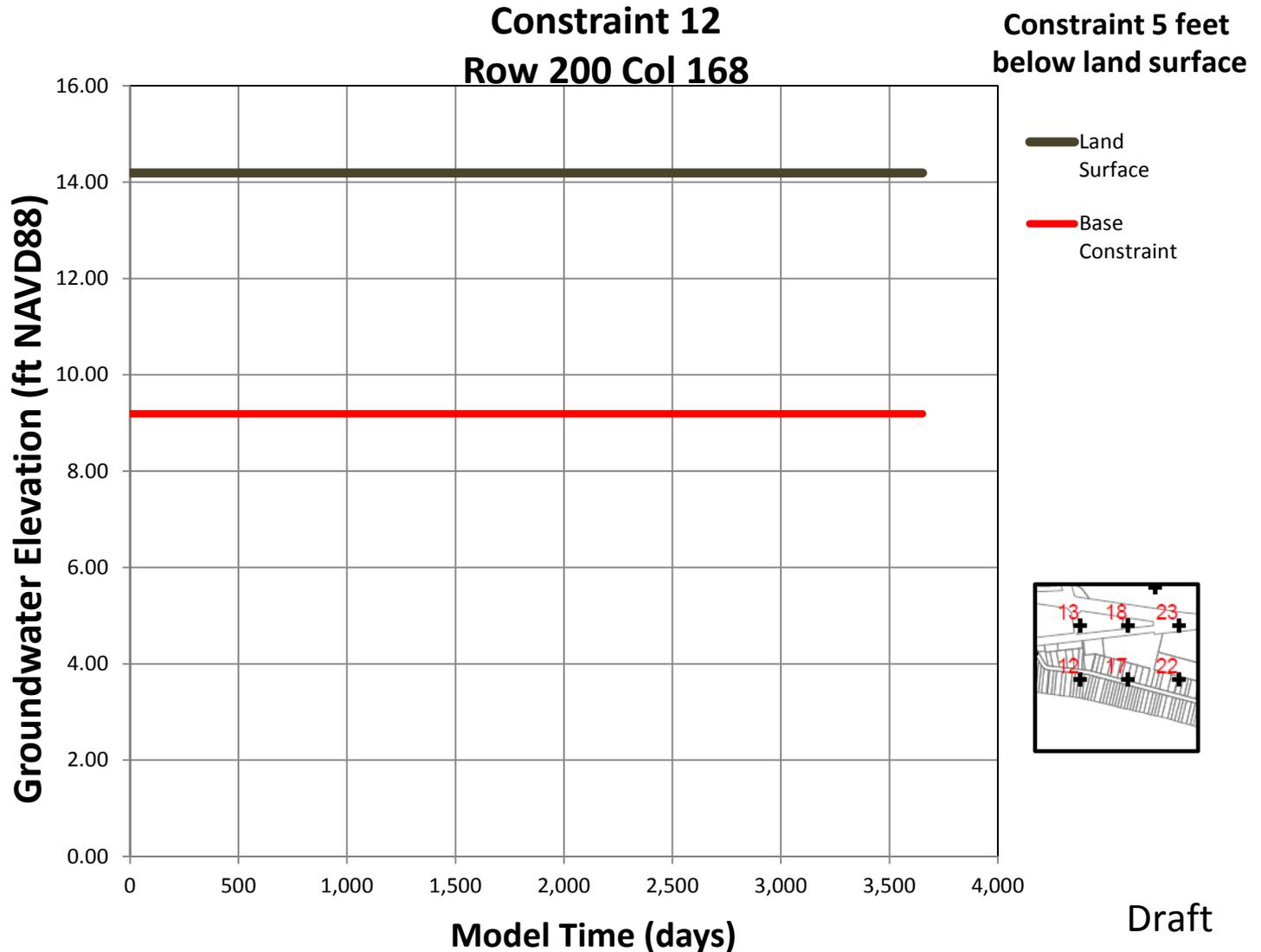


# Groundwater Elevation Analysis Locations



# Mounding Analysis – Location 12

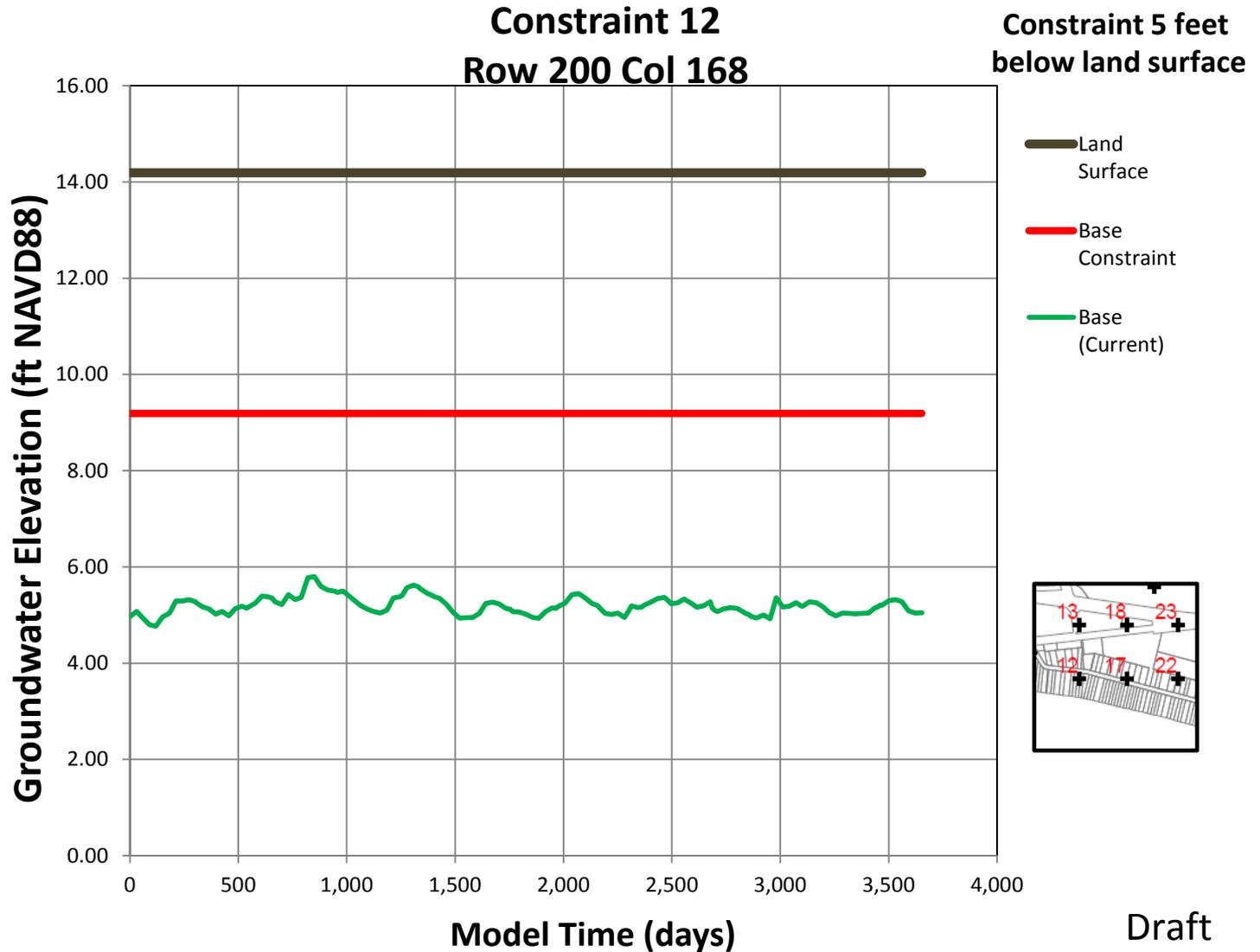
(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



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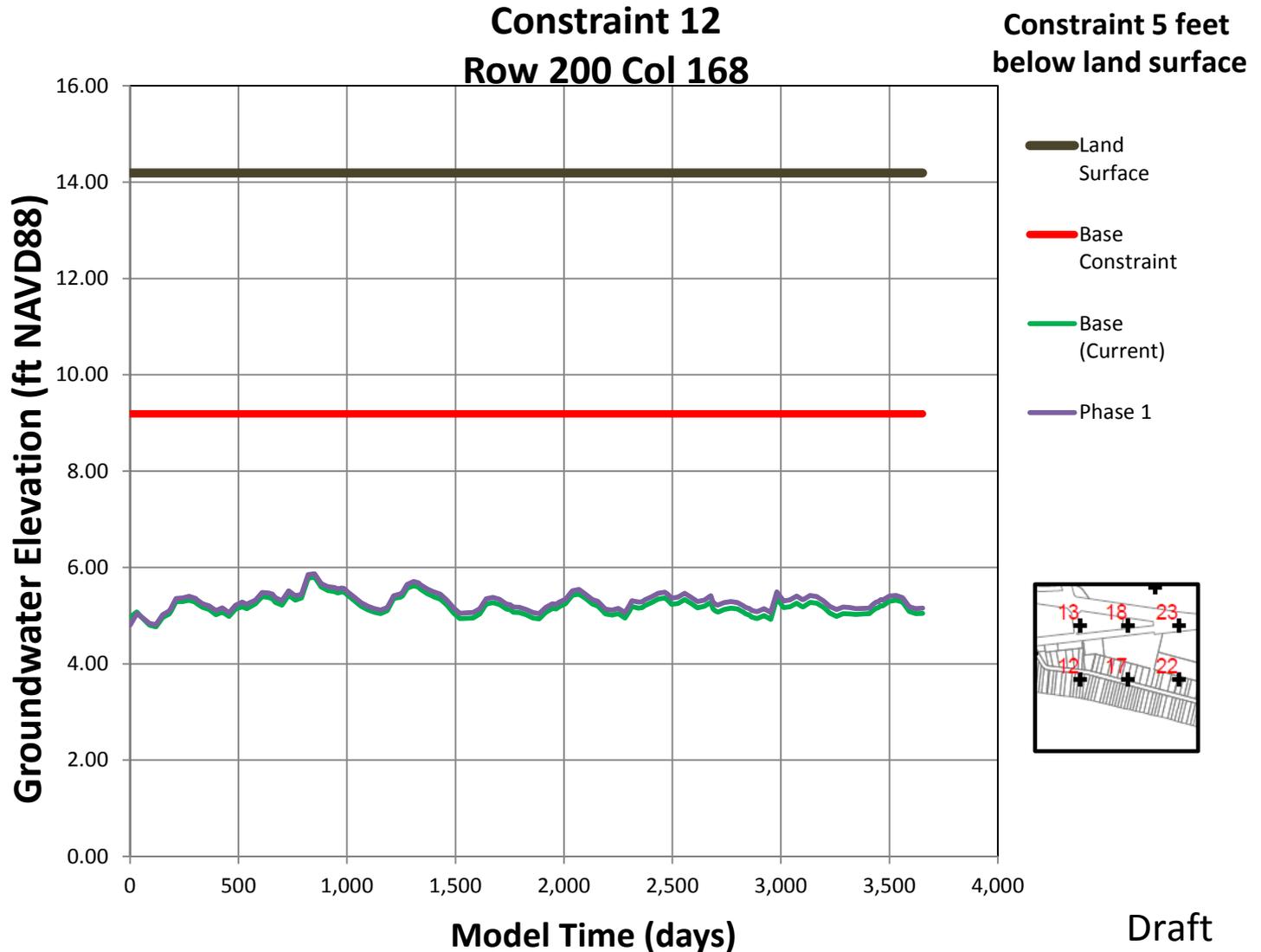
# Mounding Analysis – Location 12

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



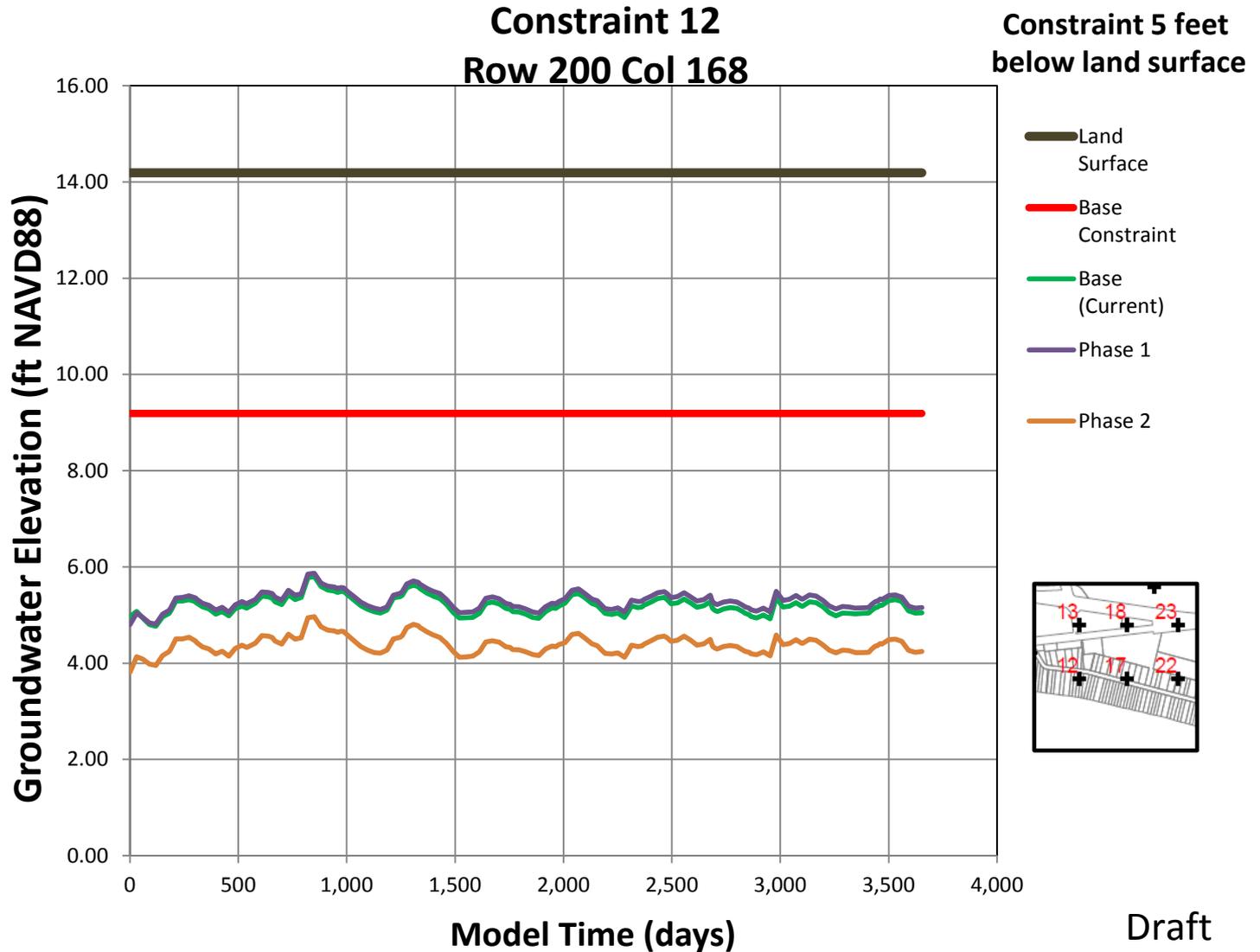
# Mounding Analysis – Location 12

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



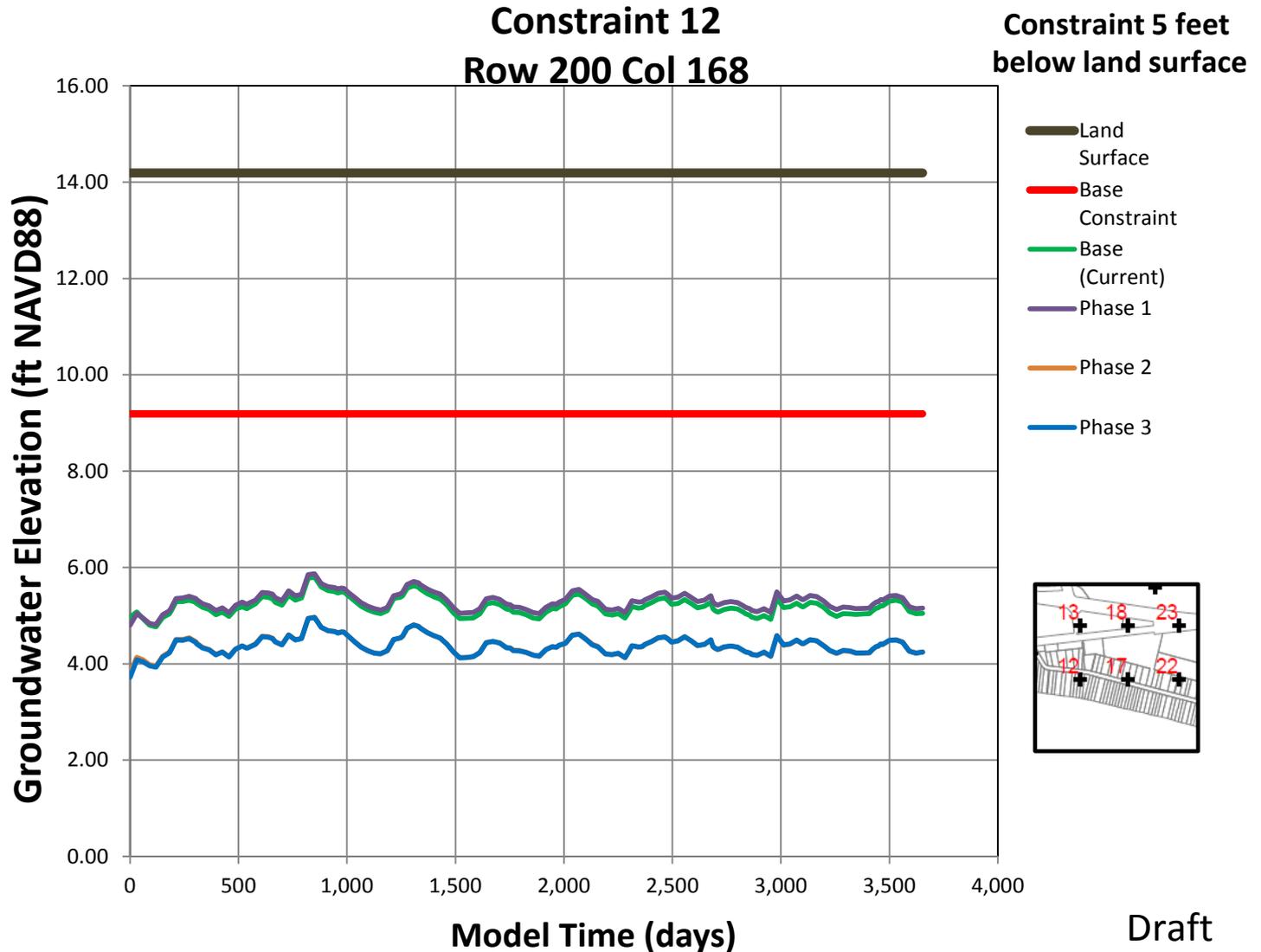
# Mounding Analysis – Location 12

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

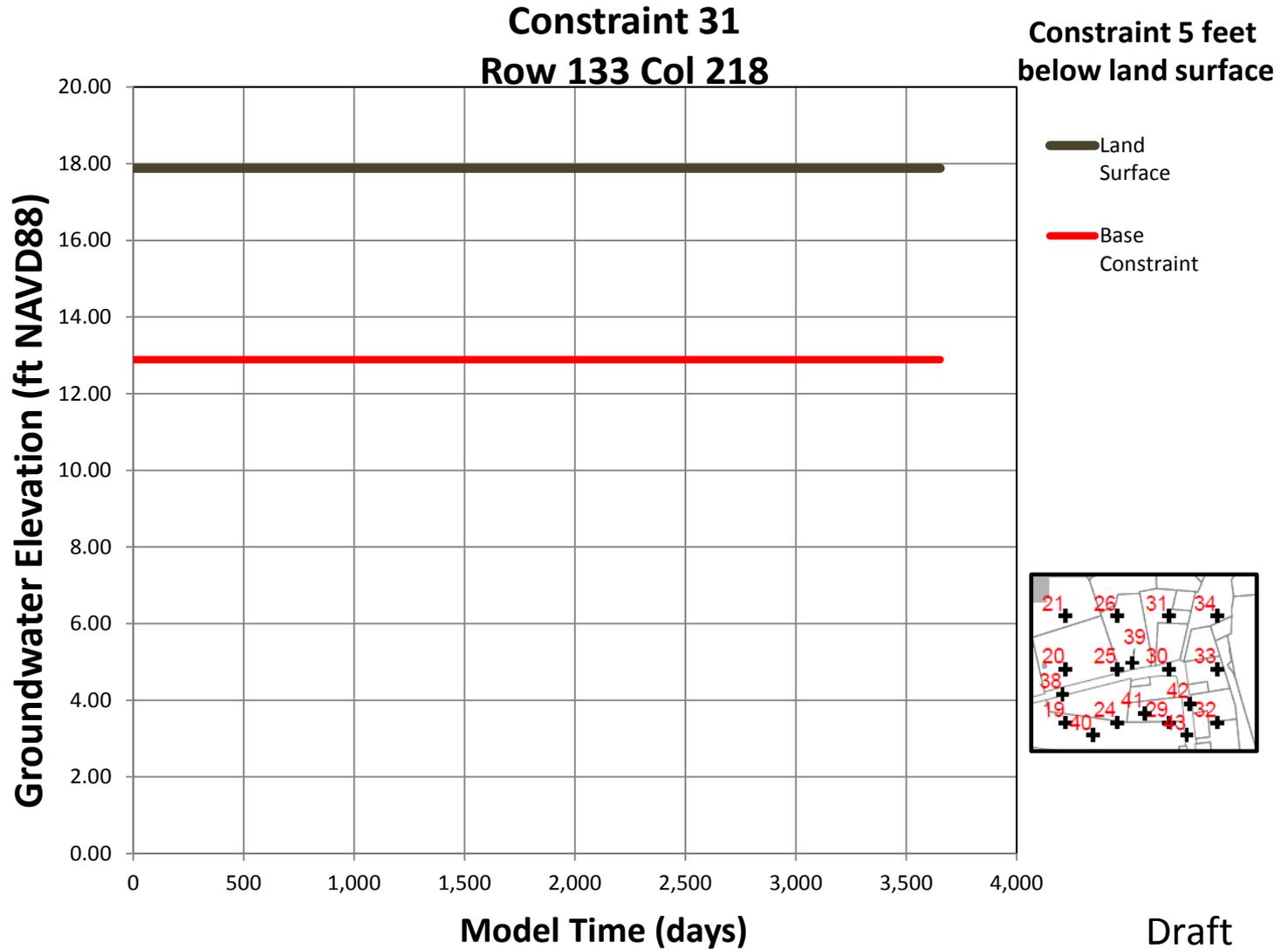
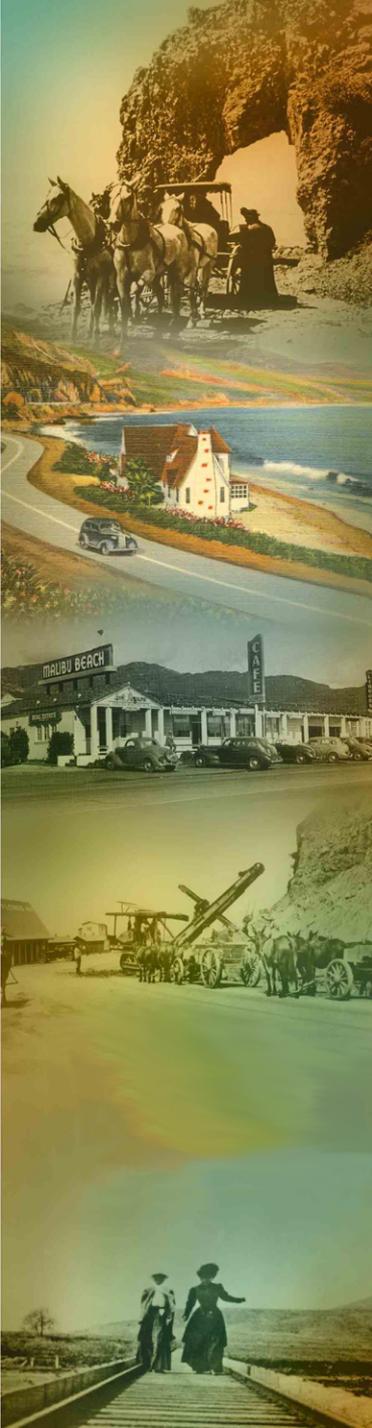


# Mounding Analysis – Location 12

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)

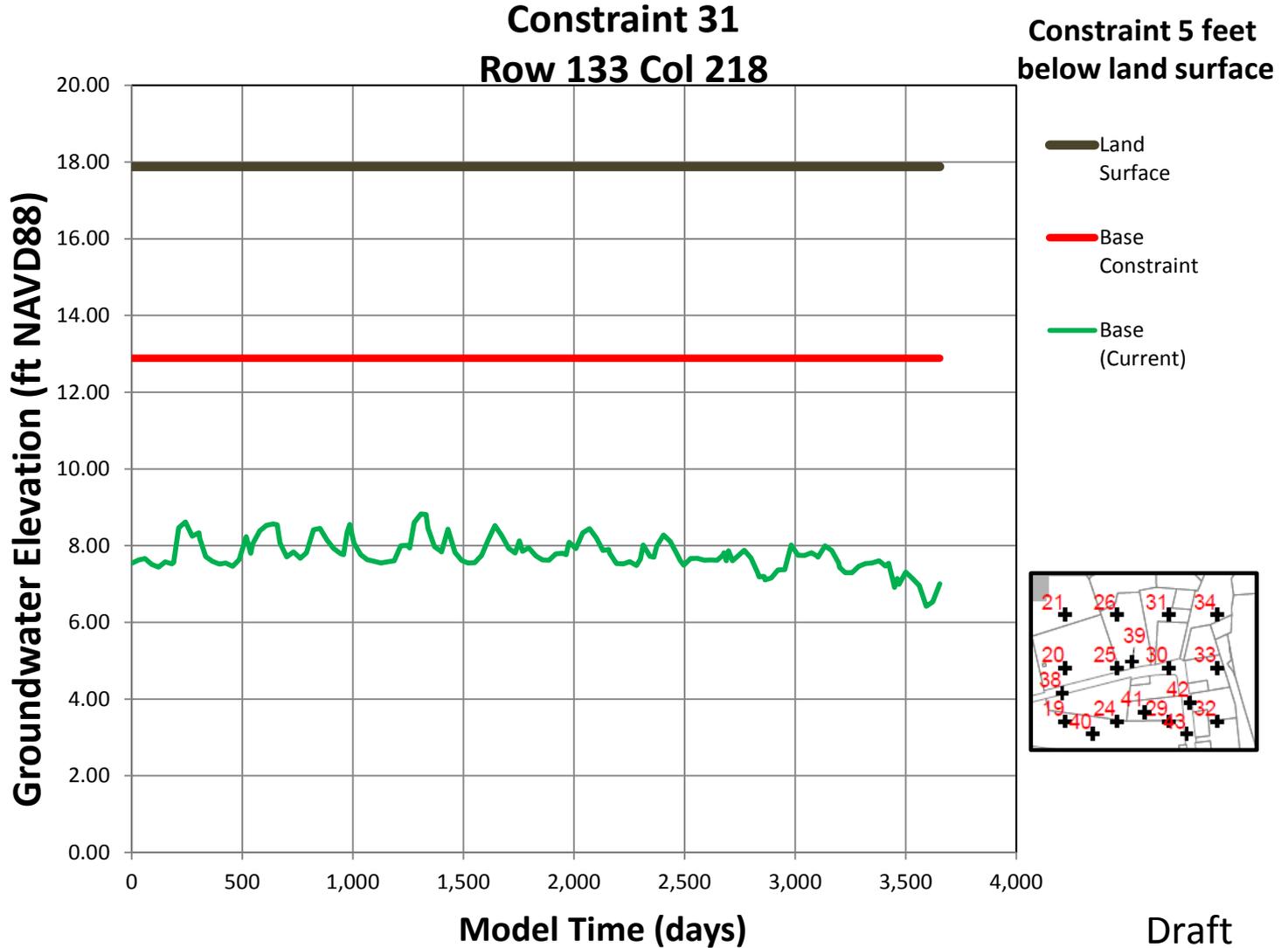
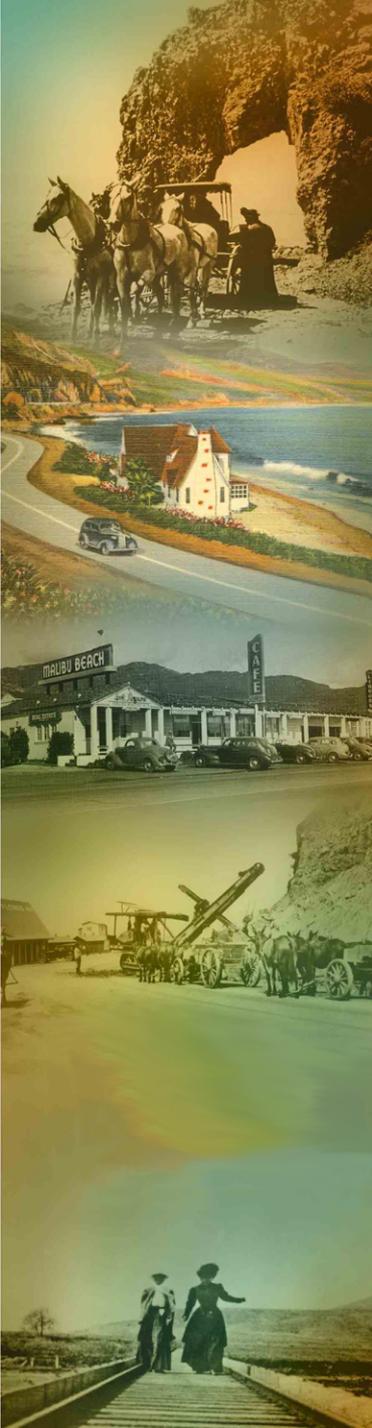


# Mounding Analysis – Location 31

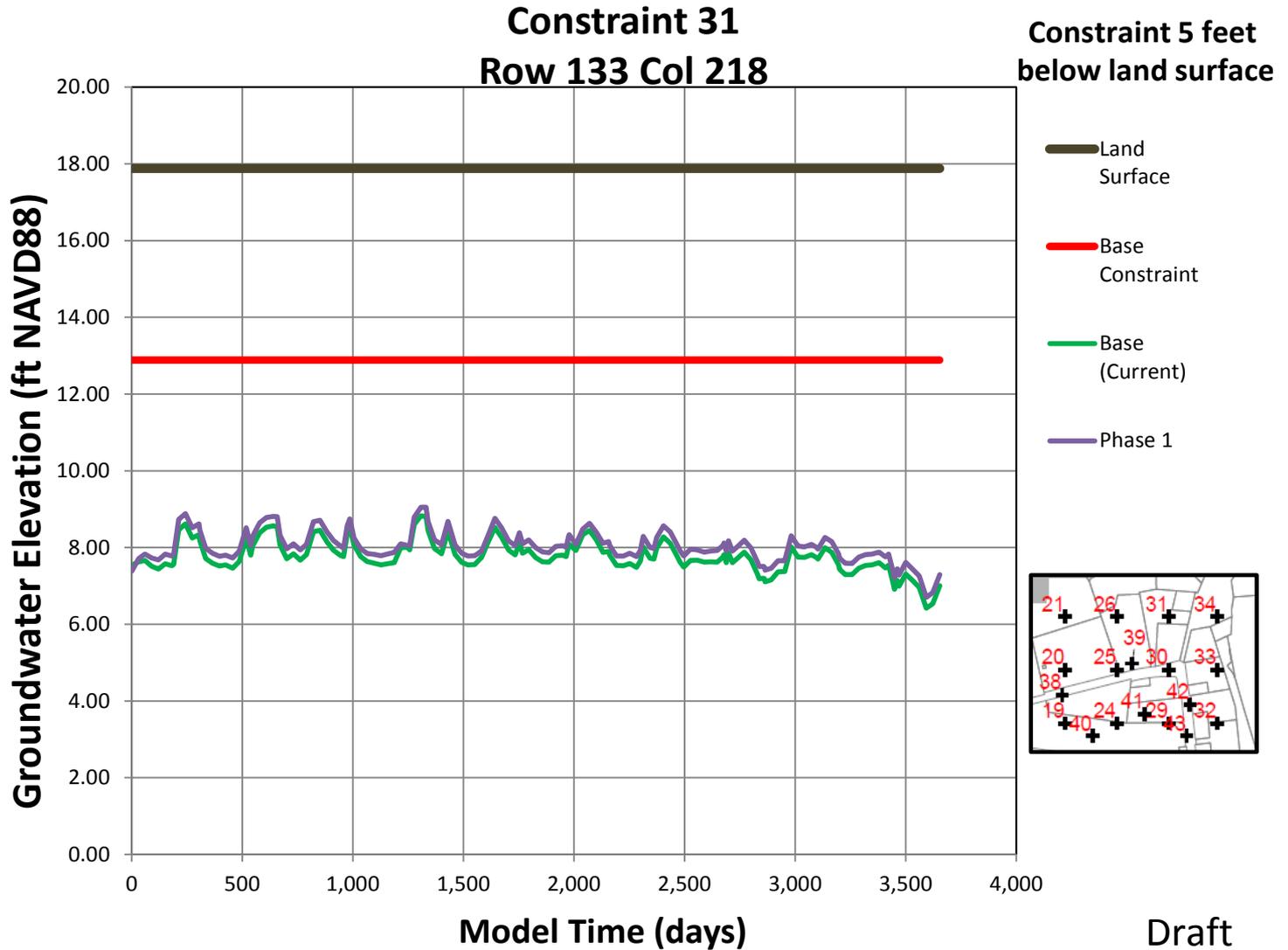
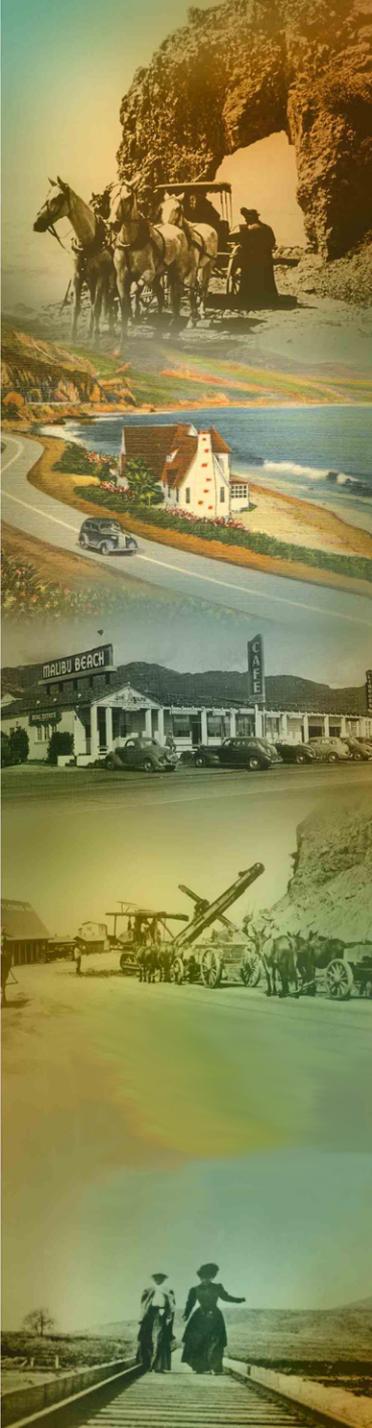


Draft

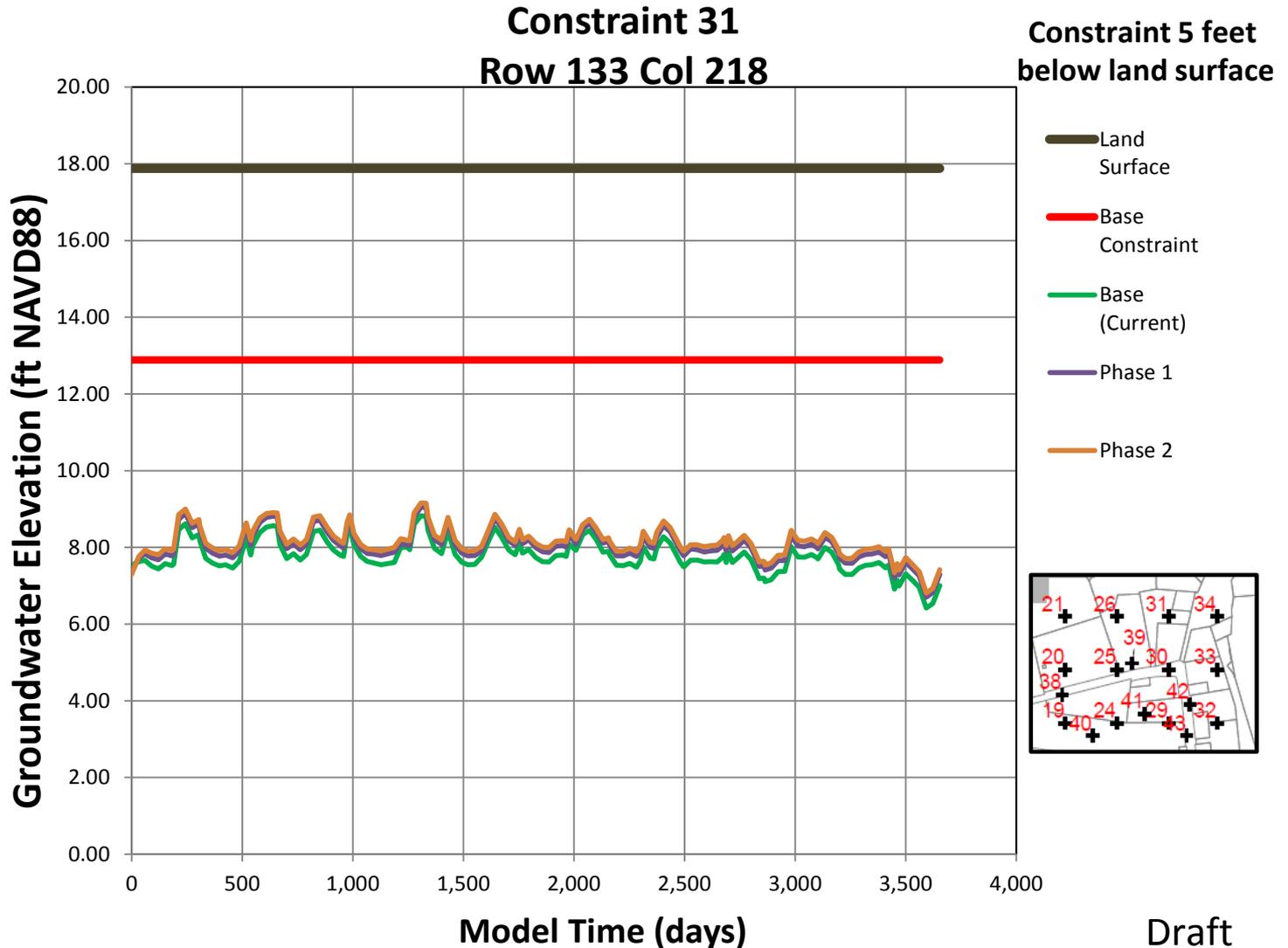
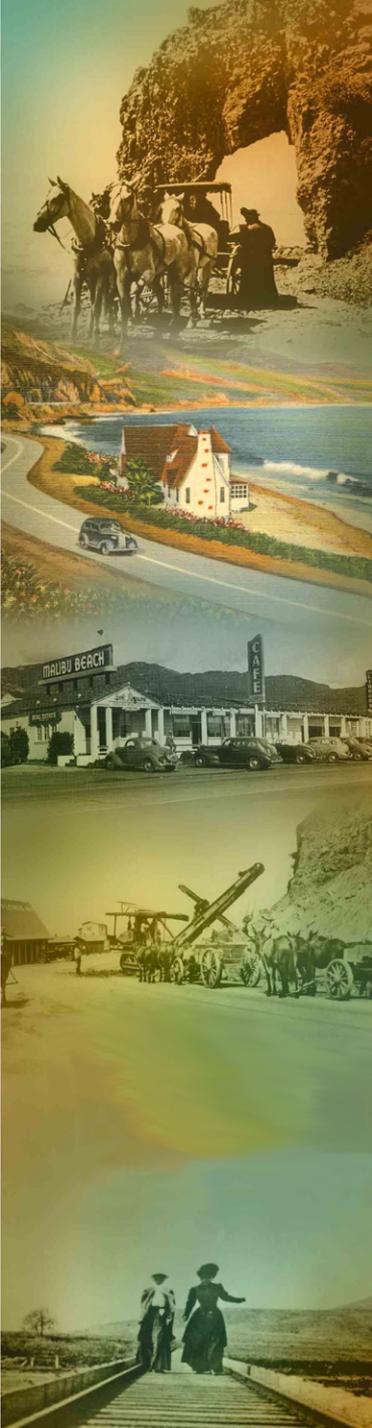
# Mounding Analysis – Location 31



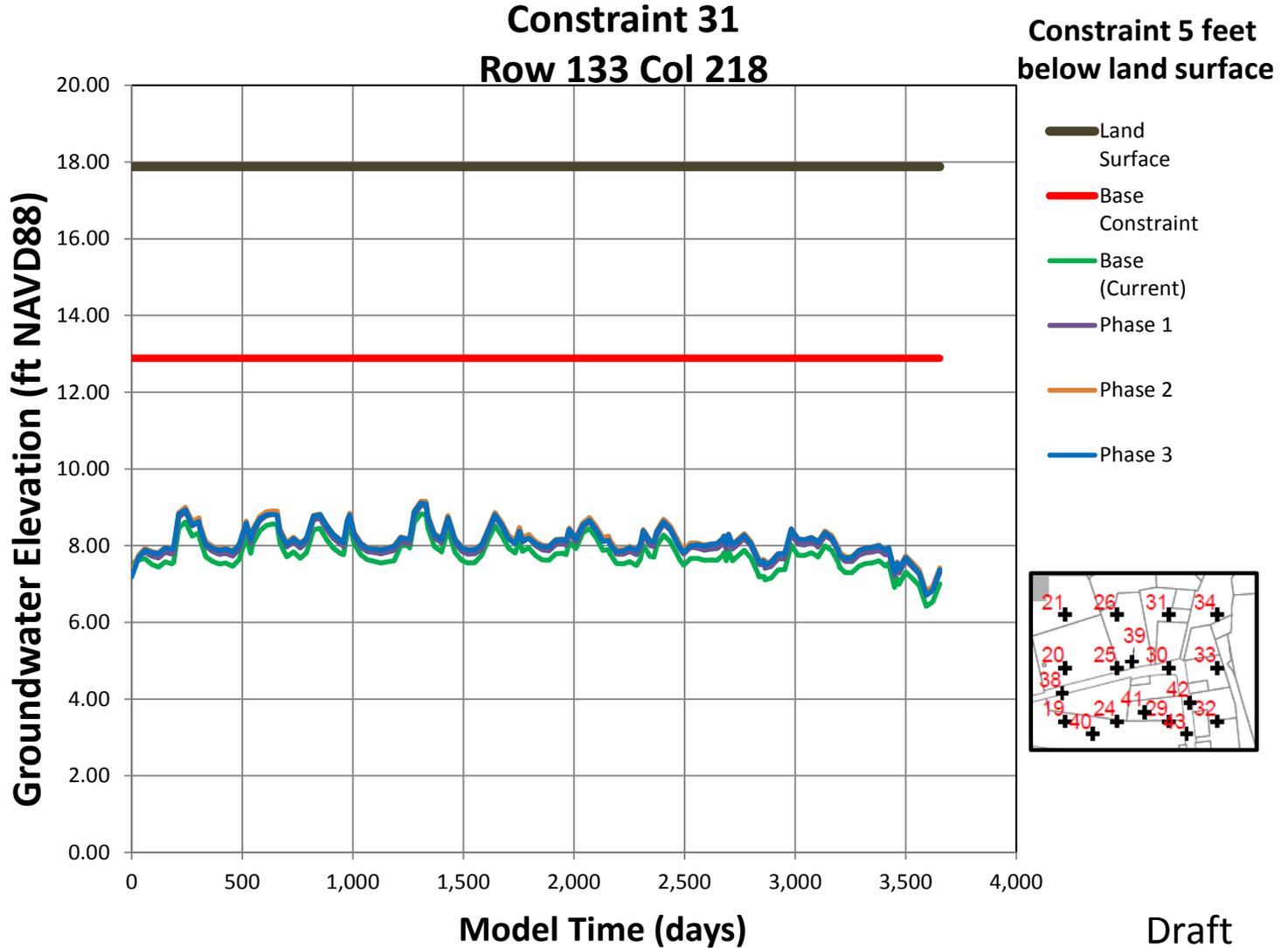
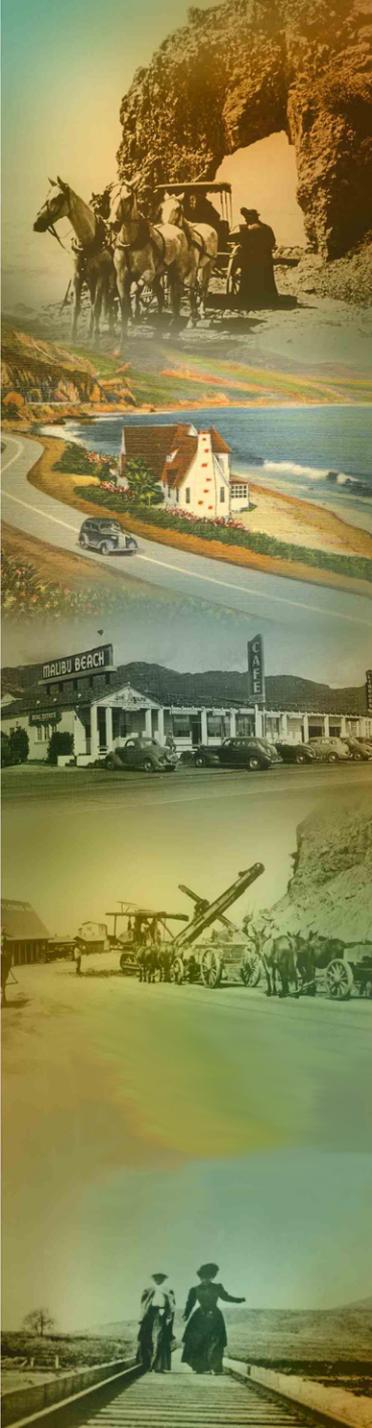
# Mounding Analysis – Location 31



# Mounding Analysis – Location 31

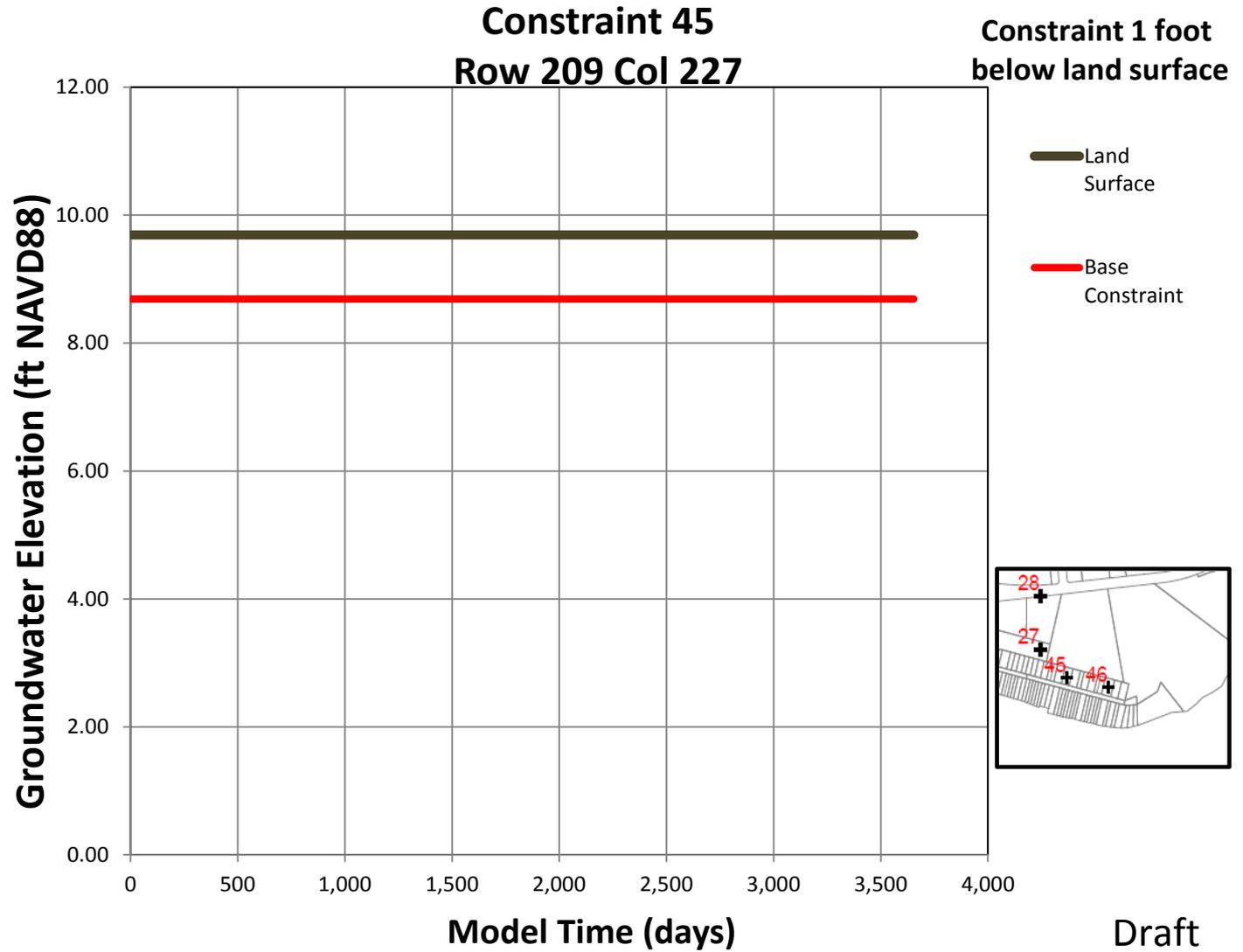


# Mounding Analysis – Location 31



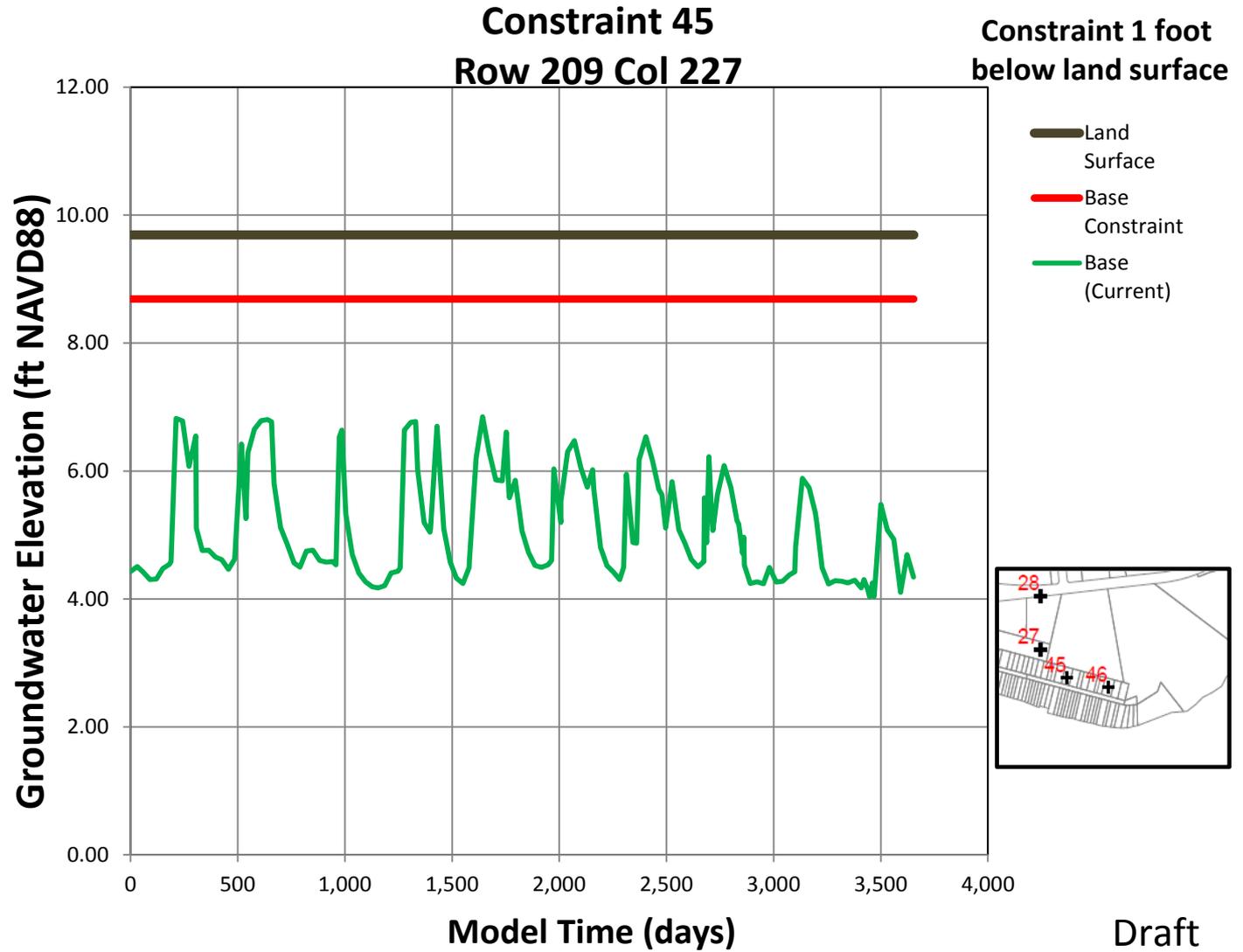
# Mounding Analysis – Location 45

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



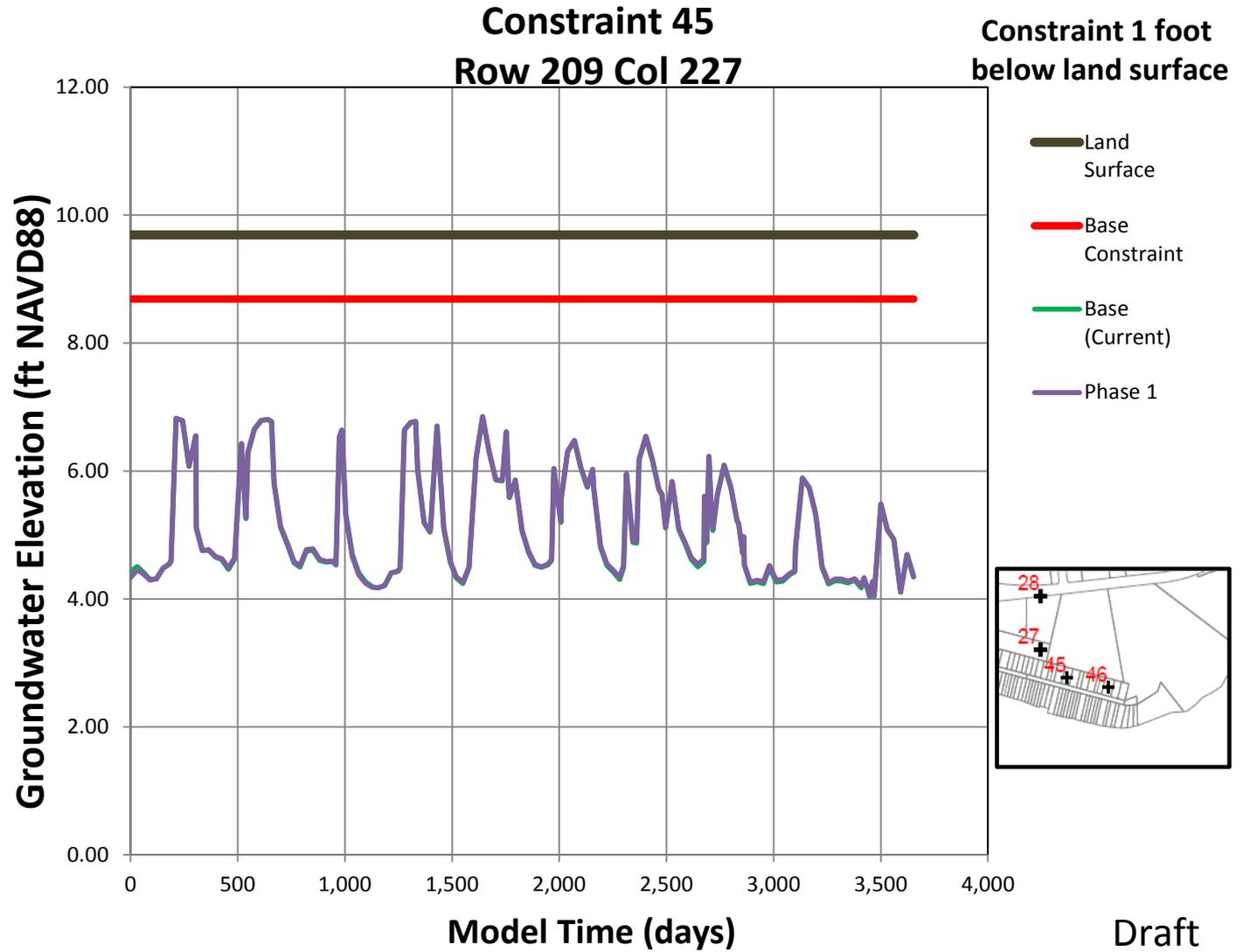
# Mounding Analysis – Location 45

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



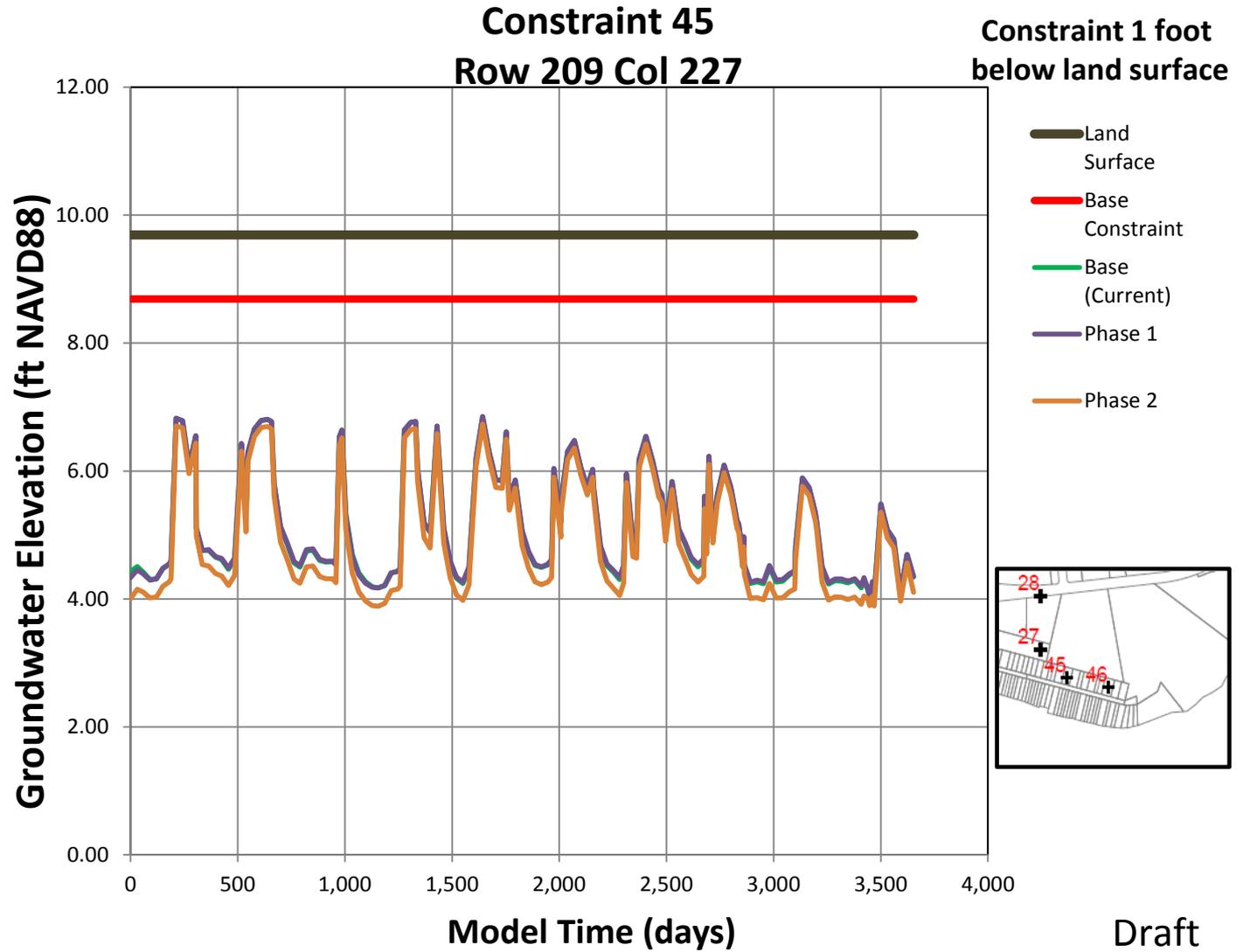
# Mounding Analysis – Location 45

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



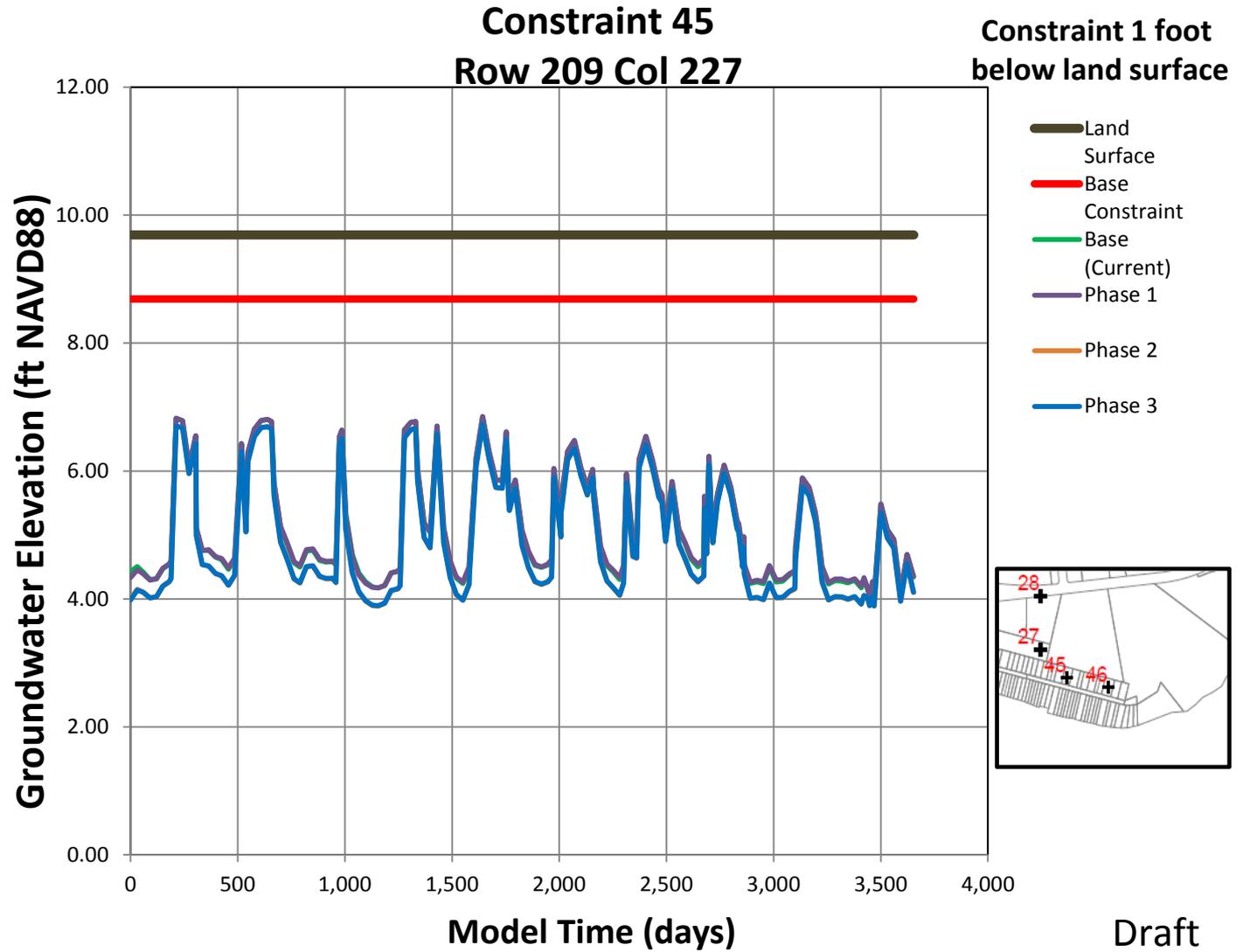
# Mounding Analysis – Location 45

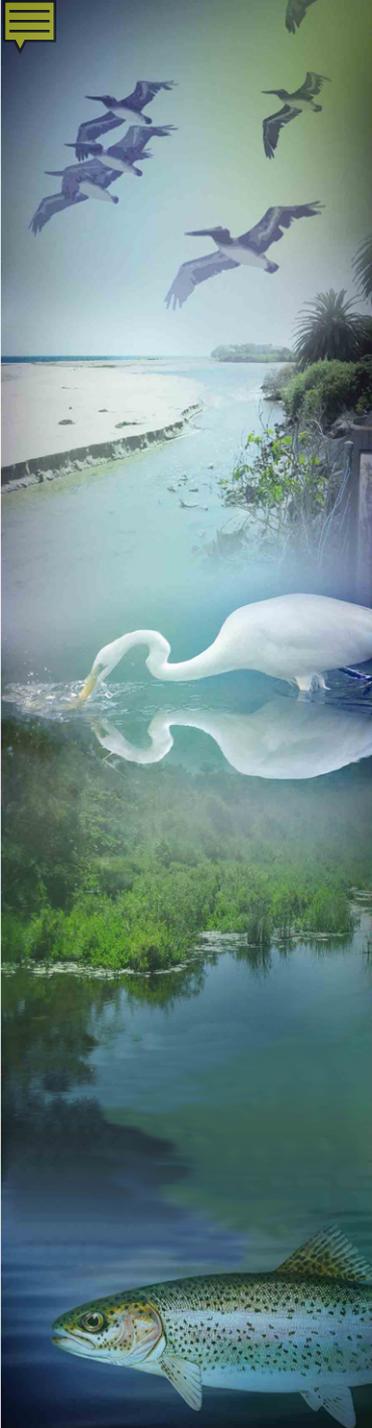
(Project lowers groundwater elevations)



# Mounding Analysis – Location 45

(Project lowers groundwater elevations)





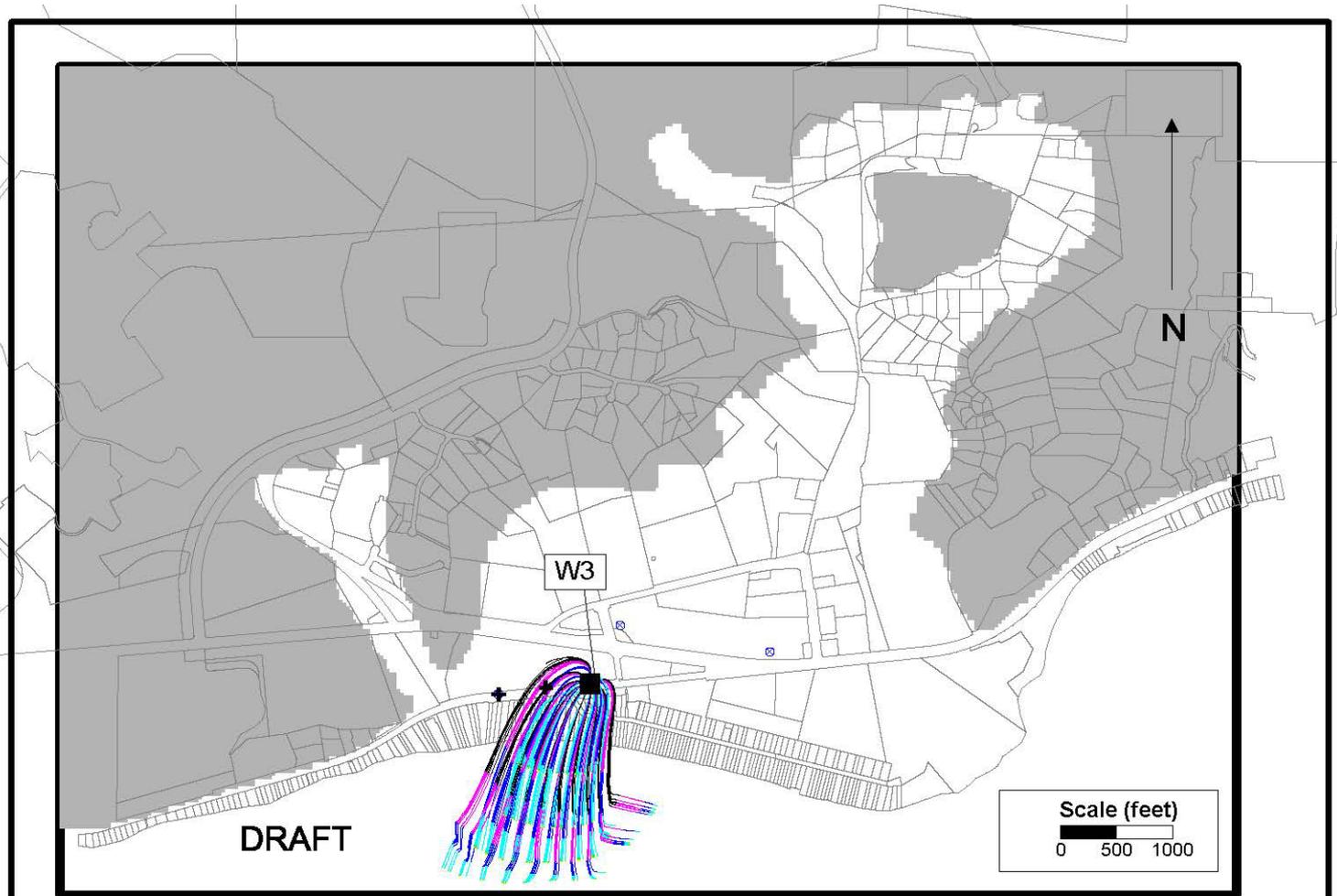
# Flow Analysis – Where does the injected water go?

- Used MODPATH6 for particle tracking
- Simulated flow paths of injected water
- Used MODFLOW results as basis



# Phase 1 – Flow Location

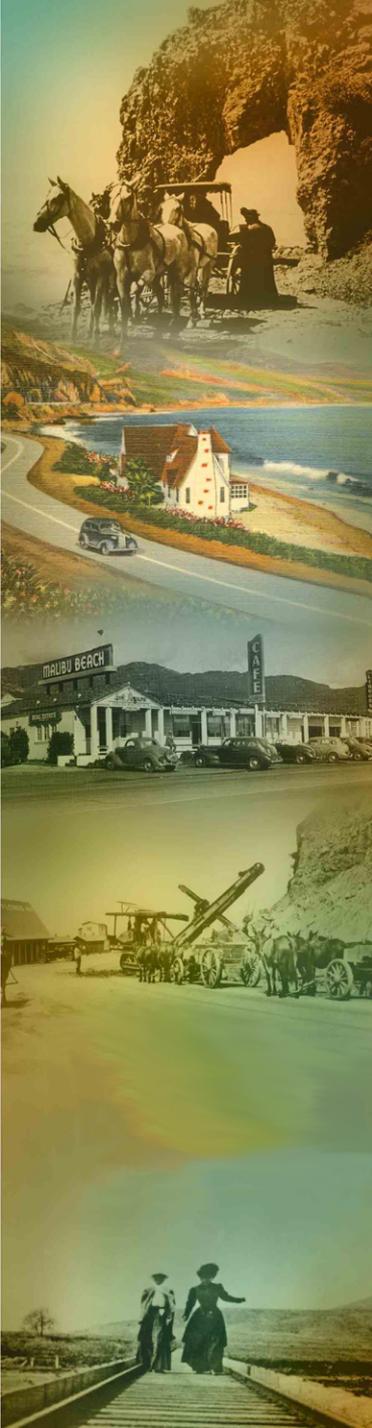
(no flow to Lagoon or Creek)



Phase 1 - Injection Only

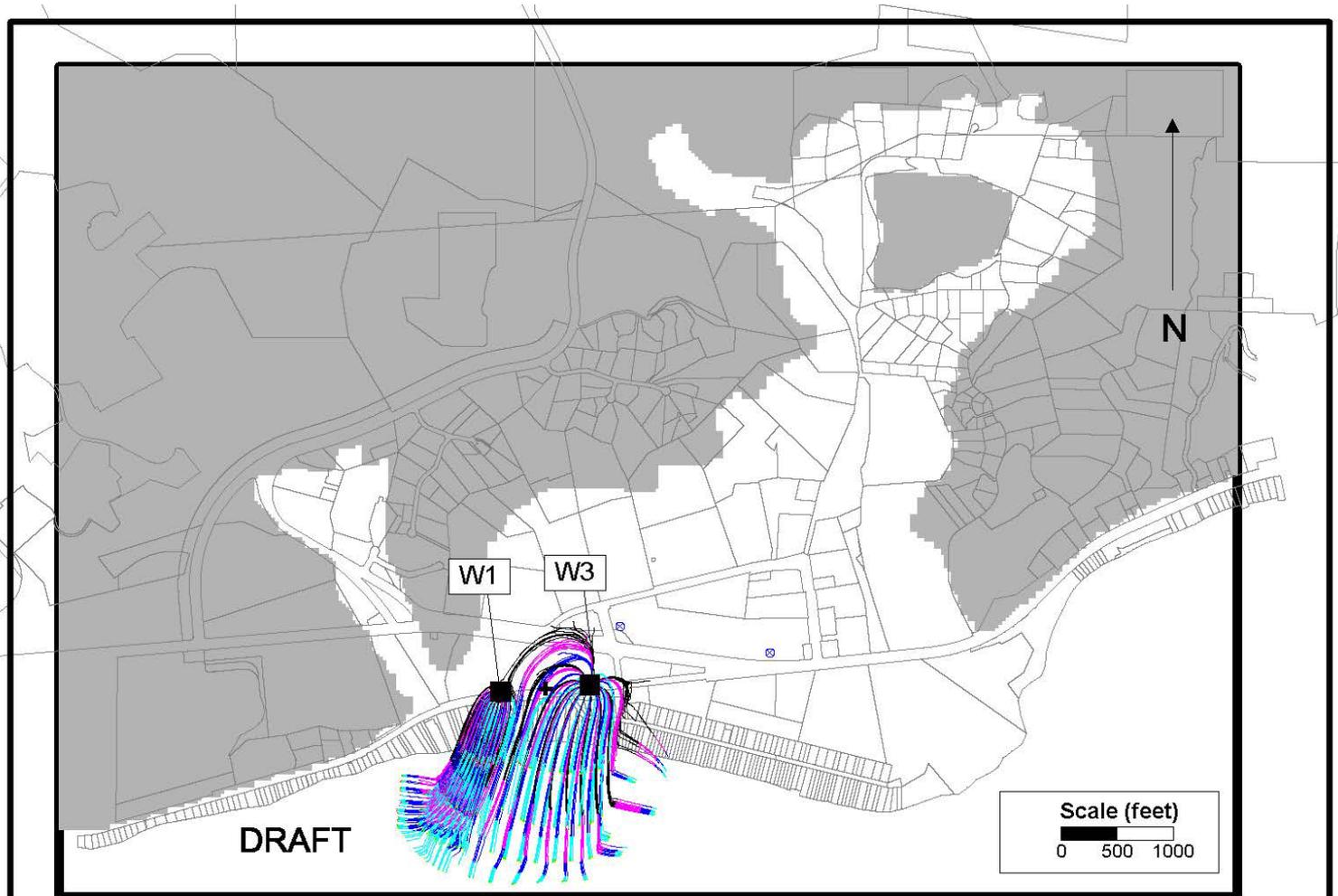
311,135 gal/day

McDonald Morrissey  
ASSOCIATES, Inc.



# Phase 2 – Flow Location

(no flow to Lagoon or Creek)



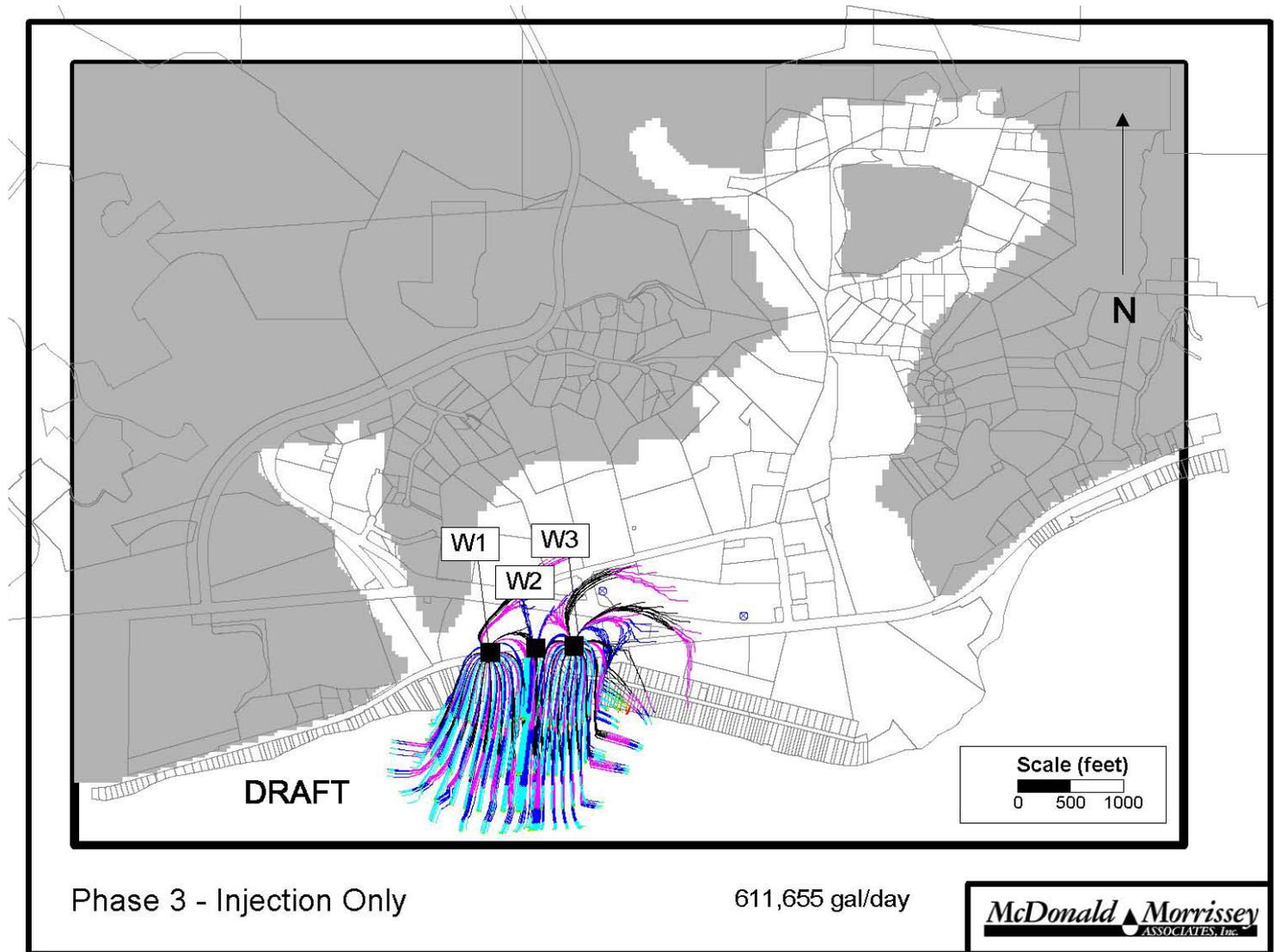
Phase 2 - Injection Only

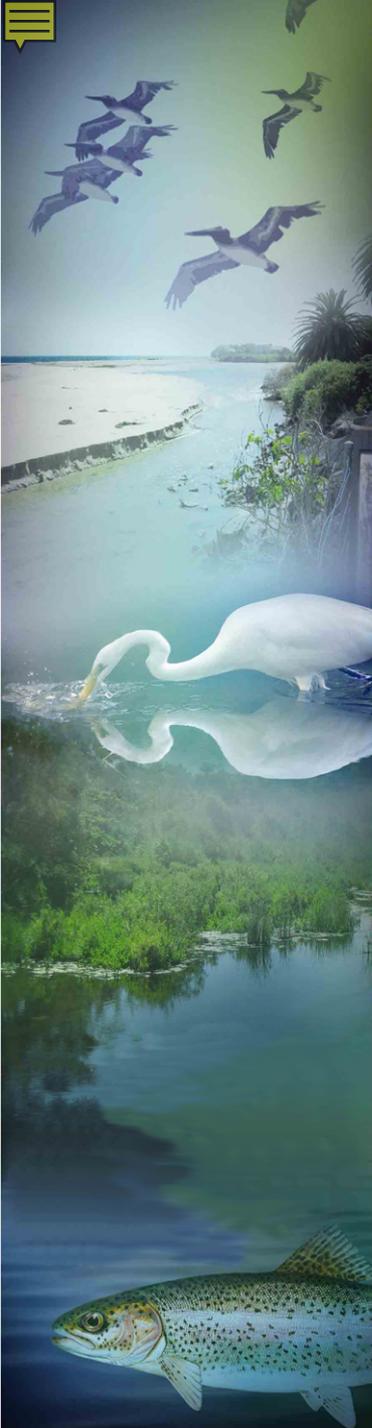
497,642 gal/day

**McDonald Morrissey**  
ASSOCIATES, Inc.

# Phase 3 – Flow Location

(no flow to Lagoon or Creek)





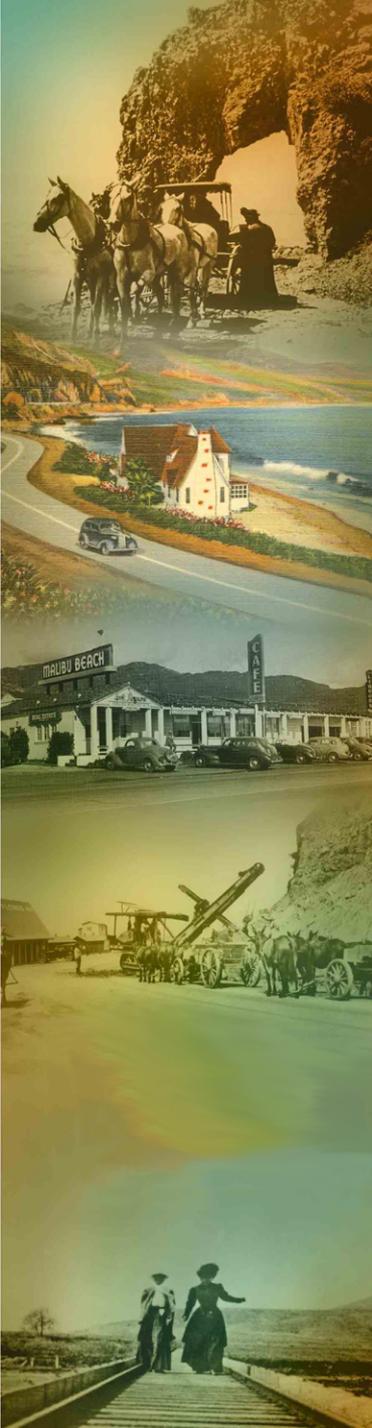
# Winter Canyon Percolation Modeling Goals

- Evaluate the impacts of percolation in Winter Canyon while injecting in Civic Center
- Focus on potential mounding effects at base of Canyon (mounding analysis locations 1 and 2)
- Goal is to determine if Winter Canyon percolation can be conducted jointly with injection or as back-up



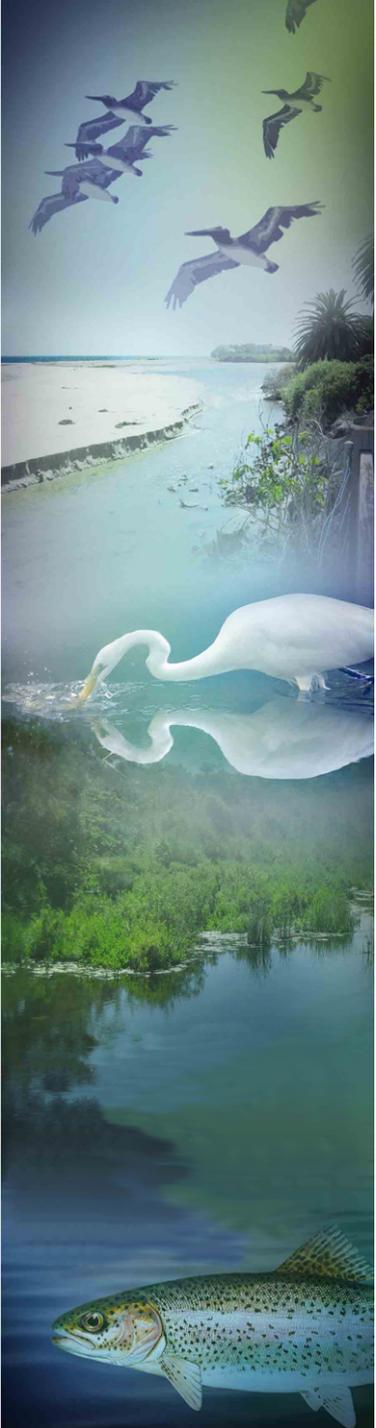
# Winter Canyon Percolation Modeling Results

- Winter Canyon percolation is backup to Civic Center injection
- Can percolate 50,000 gpd in Phase 1
- Can percolate 100,000 gpd in Phases 2 and 3



# Groundwater Model Conclusions

- Groundwater Basin has sufficient injection capacity for all project phases
- Injection capacity has large safety factor
- Groundwater levels are presently close to land surface elevations in several locations
- Project will lower groundwater levels



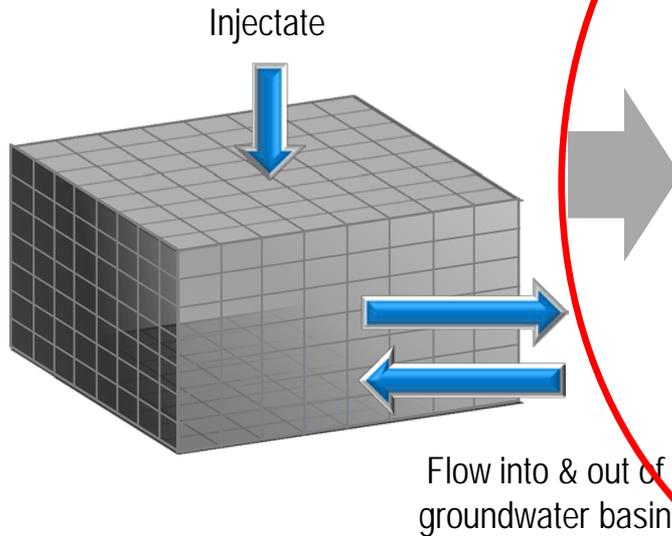
# Next Steps in Groundwater Modeling

- Sensitivity Analysis
  - Lower hydraulic conductivity and storage coefficient for Civic Center Gravels
  - Higher hydraulic conductivity for Low Permeability Layer
- Sea Level Rise Evaluation

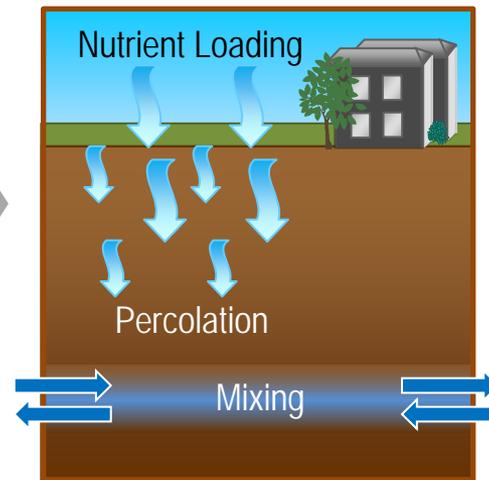


# Model Strategy to Support Design and Analysis

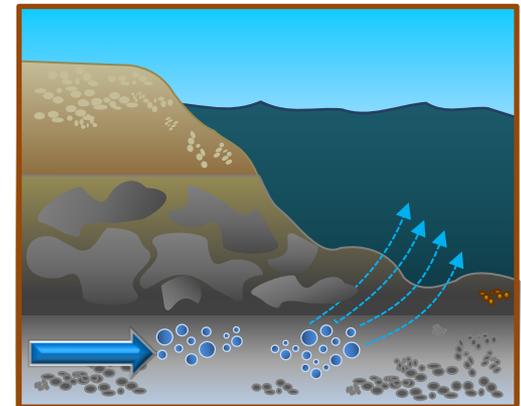
Groundwater Injection Analysis (MODFLOW)

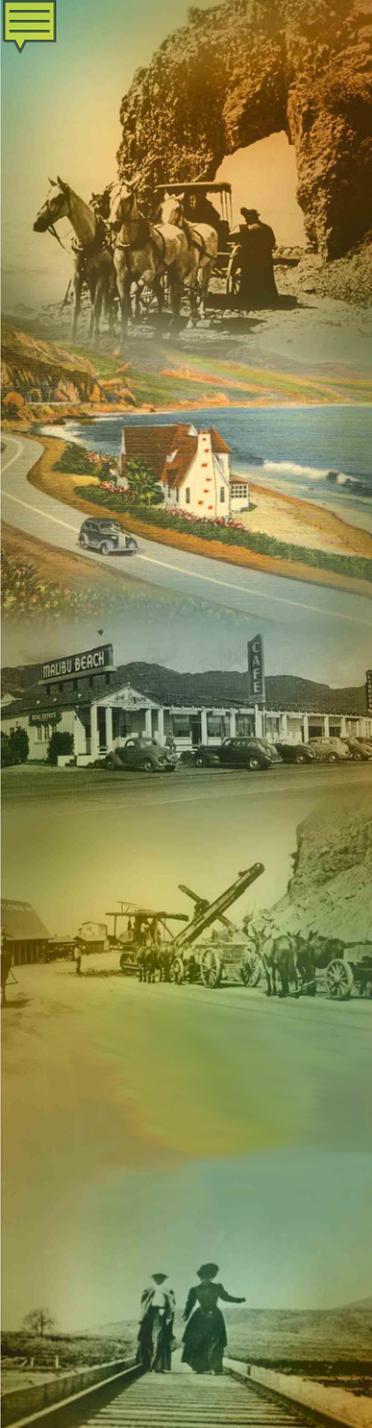


Salt-Nutrient Loading and Mixing Models



Analytical Ocean Diffusion Analysis

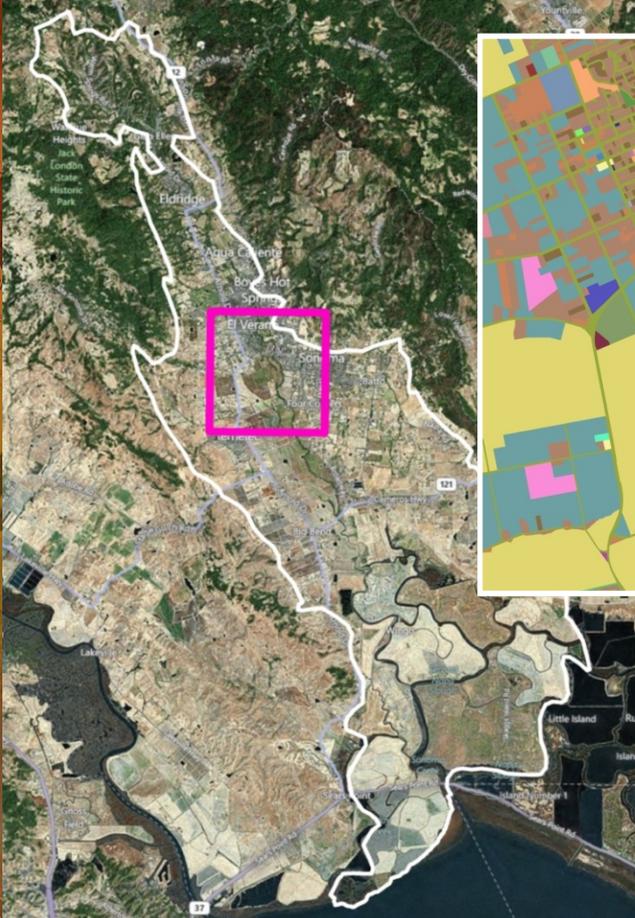




# Salt-Nutrient Loading and Mixing Models

- Allows for estimate of assimilative capacity used by Project
- Results feed into ocean water quality analysis
- Utilizes water balance components from MODFLOW model
- Being conducted ‘as we speak’
- Results will simulate changes in groundwater quality

# Loading Approach Uses Land Use and Applied Water



## List of Land Uses

- Agricultural Commodities
- Apartments
- Park (Private)
- Park/Other Recreational Facility (City)

### Loading Landuse

- Dairy
- Golf
- Irrigated Agriculture
- Irrigated Vine
- Non-Residential Urban
- Non-irrigated Agriculture
- Parks and Camps
- Residential
- Rural Residential
- Schools
- Vacant Commercial/Industrial
- Vacant Residential
- Water

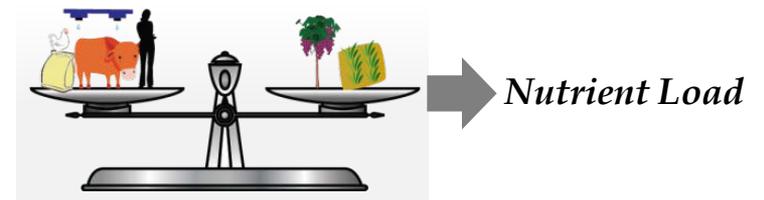
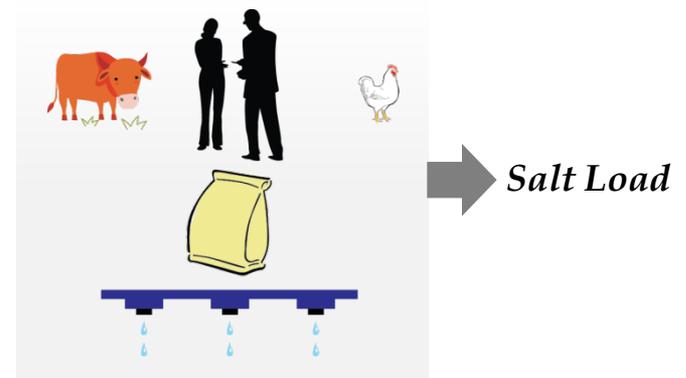
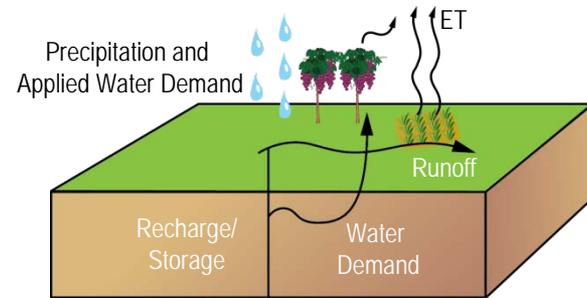
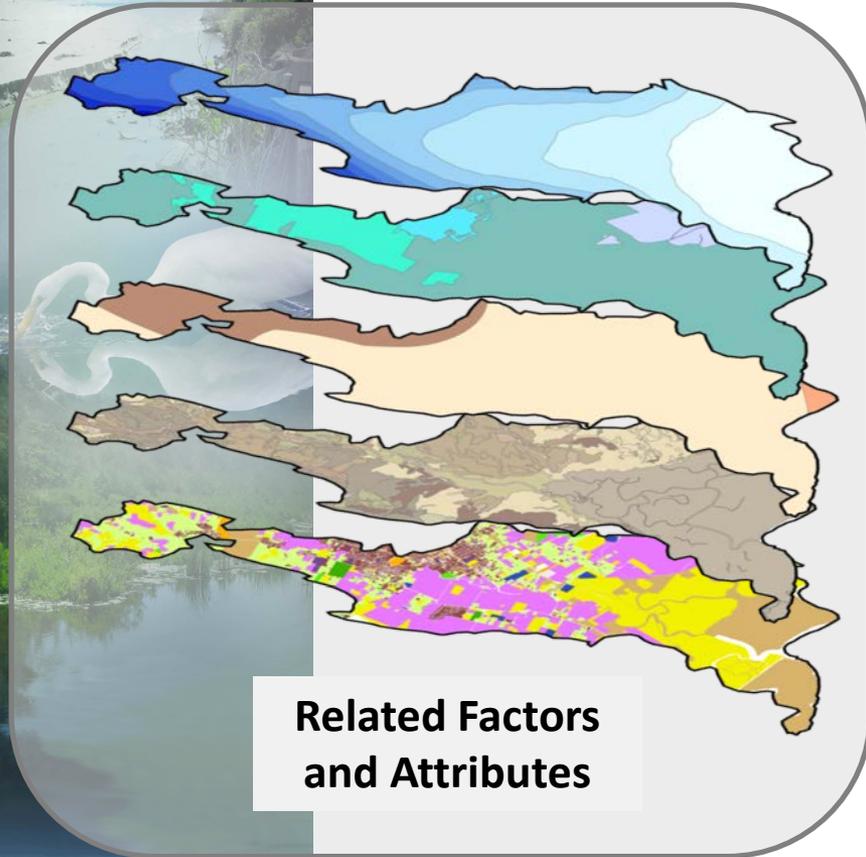
### Landuse Factors

- Crop Coefficient
- Irrigation
- Fertilizer/Amendment (Salts)
- Livestock (Salts)
- Fertilizer/Amendment (Nutrients)
- Livestock (Nutrients)
- Uptake/Offtake (Nutrients)
- Other losses (Nutrients)
- Municipal Inputs (Salts)
- Municipal Inputs (Nutrients)

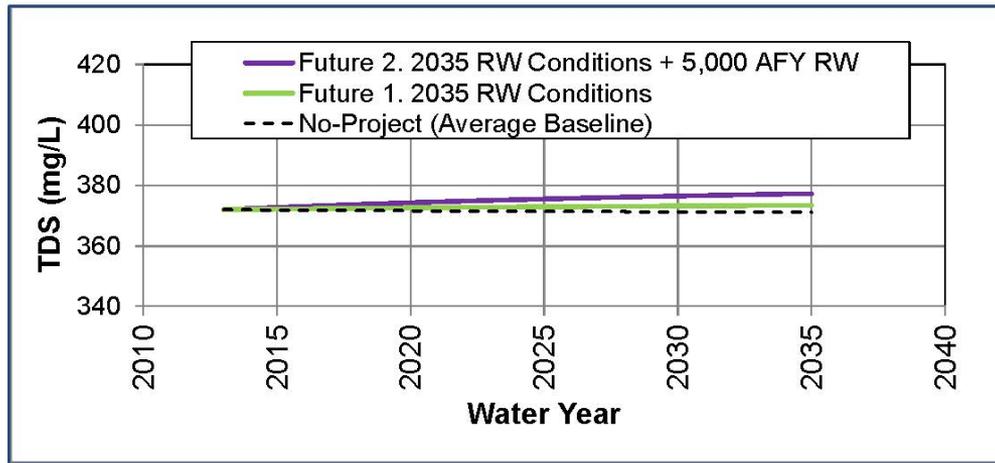
- Mineral Processing
- Miscellaneous Commercial Spaces
- Miscellaneous Industrial
- Motels
- Non-irrigated Vineyards
- Nurseries
- Office Buildings
- Orchards
- Orphanages
- Outdoor Recreational Facilities (Private)

- Three and Four Unit Complexes
- Tidelands
- Transitional Use
- Utilities
- Vacant Commercial Land
- Vacant Industrial Land
- Vacant Residential Land
- Volunteer Fire Departments
- Warehouses
- Wastelands
- Water Sources

# Basin Characteristics are Analyzed to Yield Load Estimates



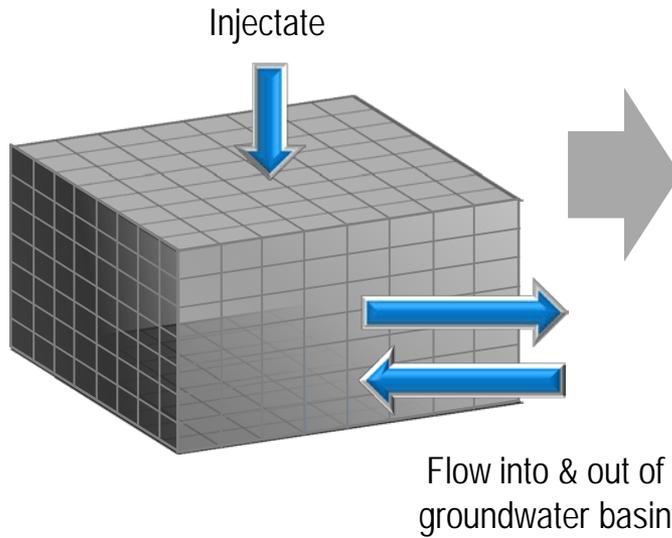
# Mixing Modeling Results - Example



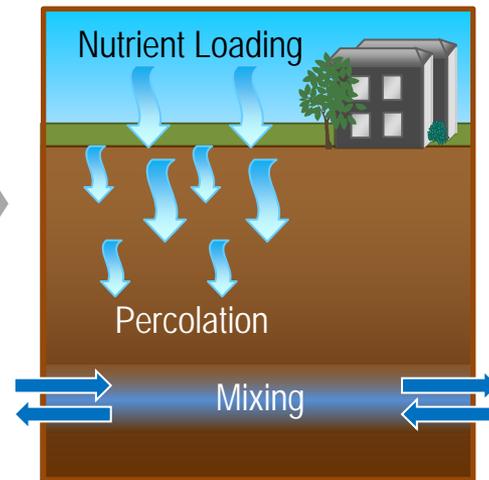
- Evaluate future scenario based on projected land and water use
- Compare projected future concentrations to Water Quality Objectives

# Model Strategy to Support Design and Analysis

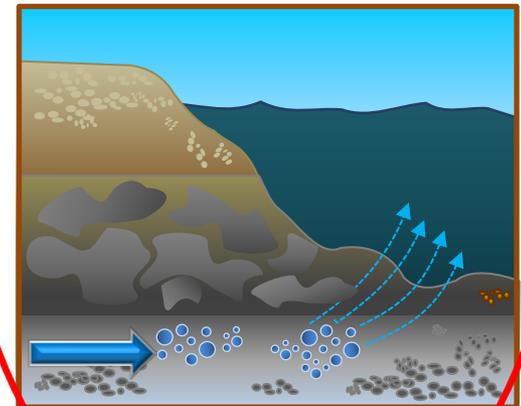
Groundwater Injection Analysis (MODFLOW)



Salt-Nutrient Loading and Mixing Models

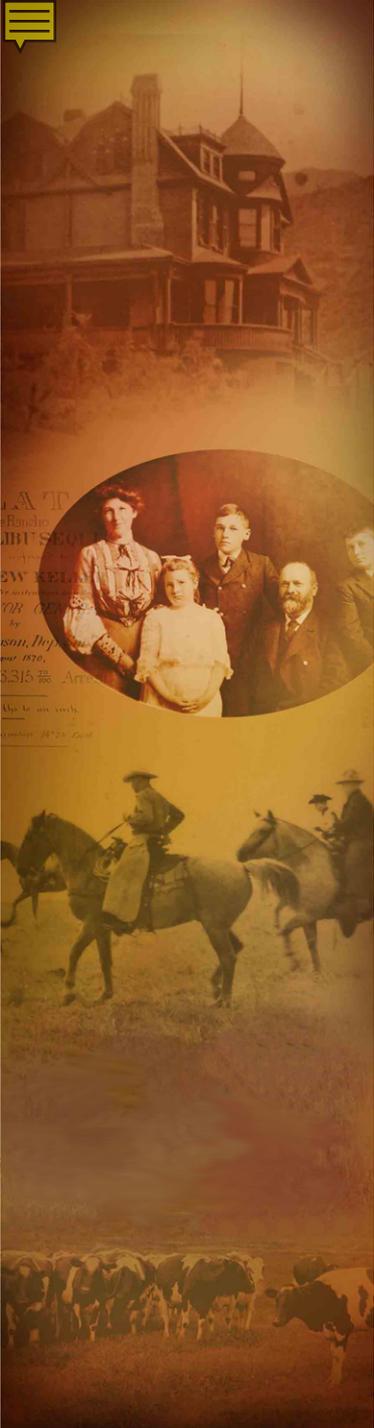


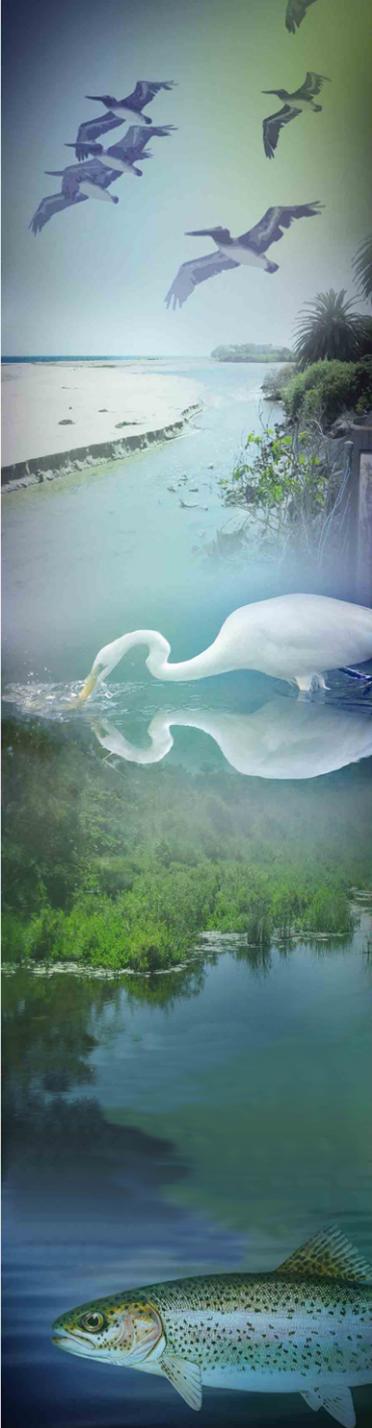
Analytical Ocean Diffusion Analysis



# Ocean Water Quality Analysis

- Compare nitrate load from groundwater basin with Project to that from Hyperion
- Consider Ocean Plan water quality objectives





# Meeting Agenda

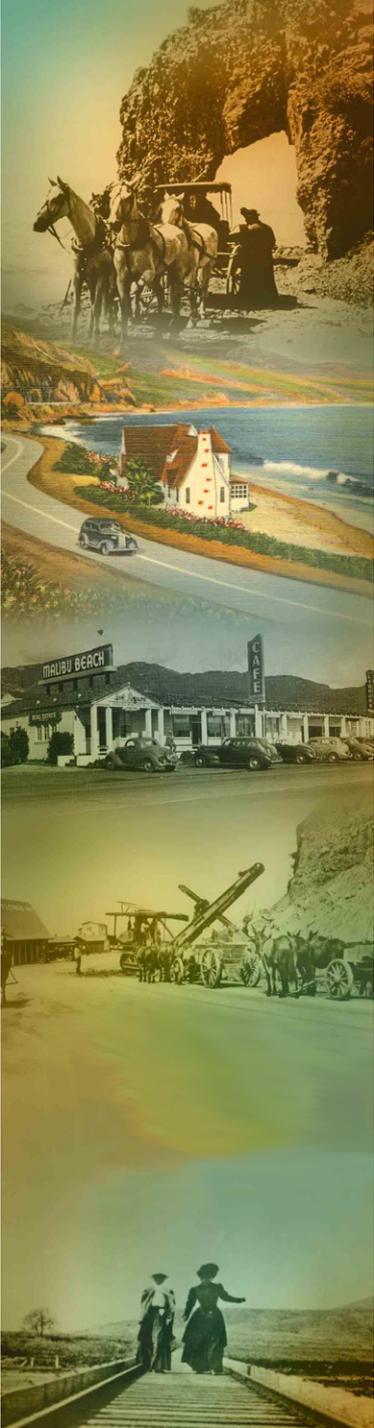
- I. Introductions
- II. Project Implementation
- III. Groundwater Injection Studies and Findings
  - Model Update
  - Salt and Nutrient Management Plan
  - Ocean Water Quality Analysis
- IV. CEQA/EIR Analysis
- V. Conclusions



## **EIR Status**

- Biology/Habitat, Tree and Cultural Surveys completed
- Presently completing impacts analysis
- Work on design aspects of project – architecture and landscape architecture
- Anticipated release date for Draft EIR – April 14, 2014

# Plant Site View Perspectives



View 1 – Plant Site as seen from condos

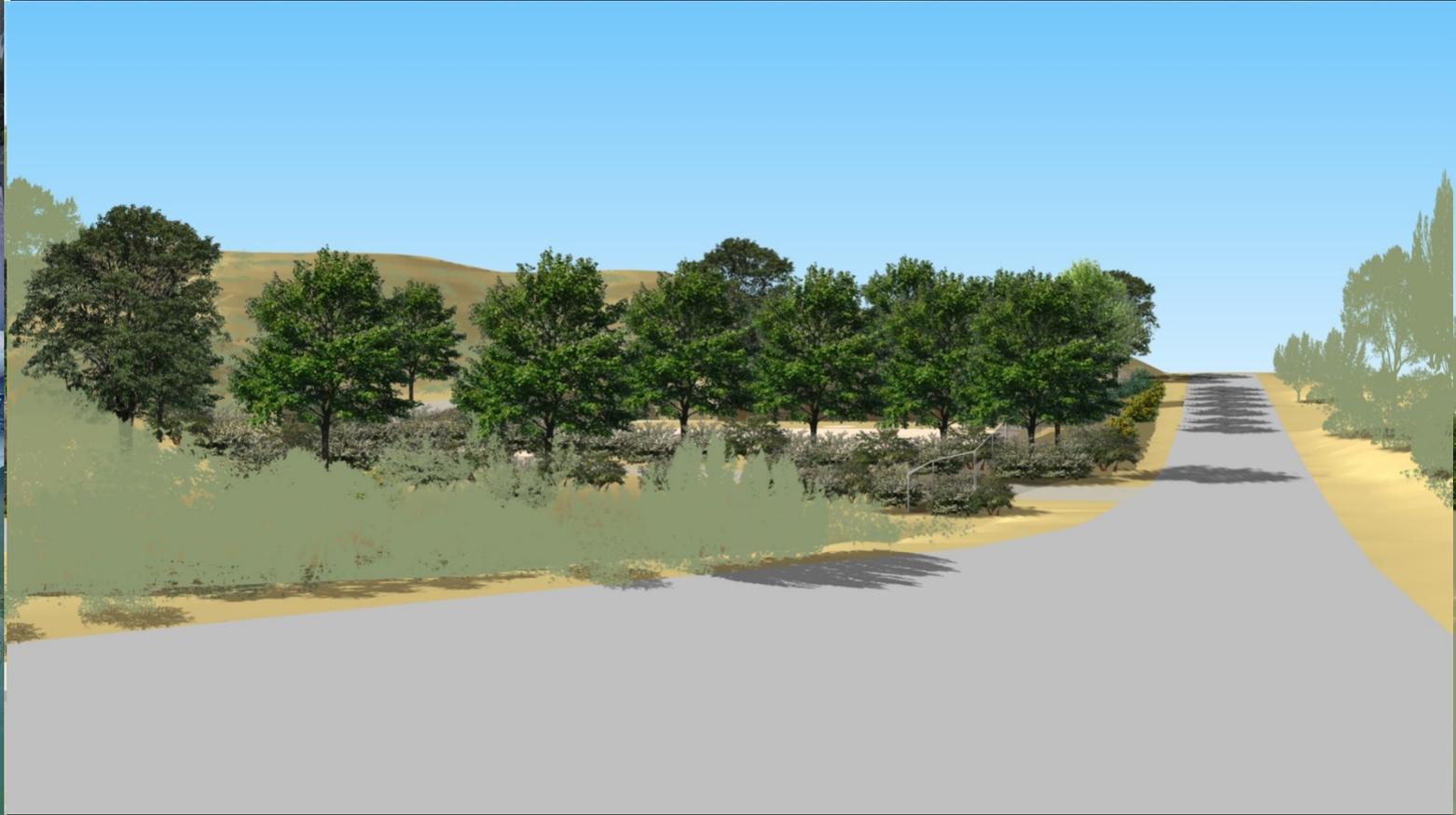
View 2 – Plant Site as seen from Pacific Coast Highway (PCH) PCH and Civic Center Way

# Plant Site – 5-years Post-Construction



View 3 – Plant Site as seen from Pacific Coast  
View 1 – Plant Site as seen from Condos  
Highway (PCH) PCH and Civic Center Way  
Highway (PCH)

# Plant Site – Landscape at Maturity



View 2 – Plant Site as seen from Pacific Coast  
View 1 – Plant Site as seen from Condos  
Highway (PCH) PCH and Civic Center Way



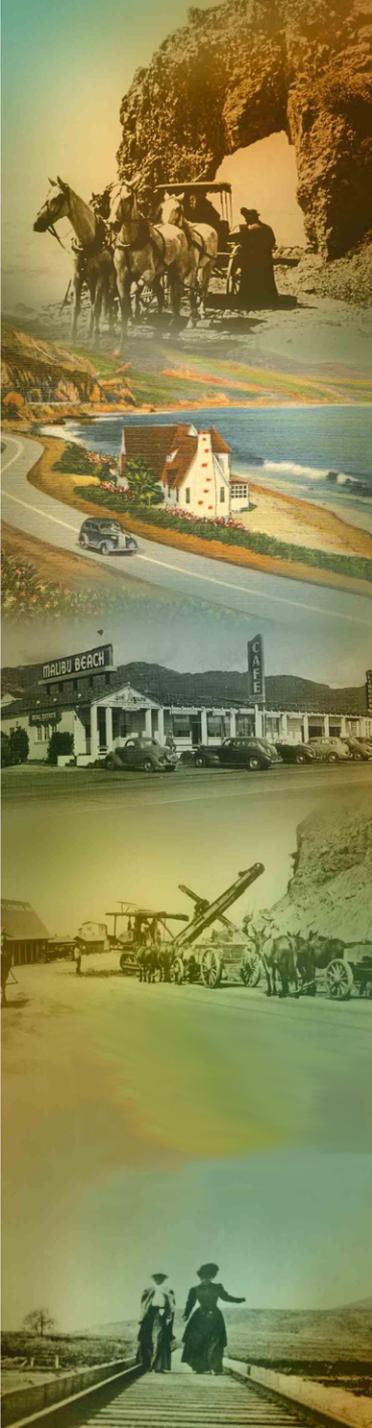
# Meeting Agenda

- I. Introductions
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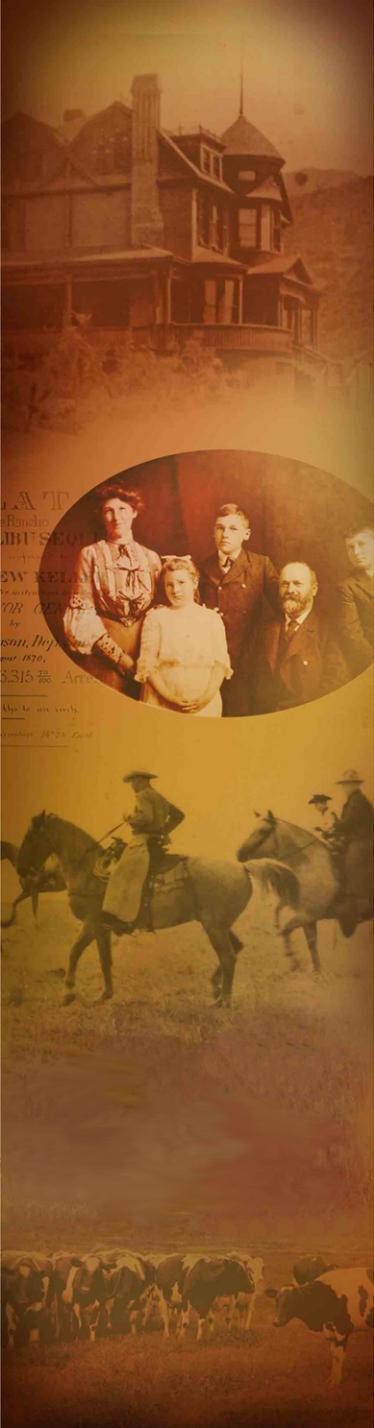
# Checkpoints to Project Implementation

Checkpoint	Yes	No
1. Has recycled water reuse been maximized?	✓	
2. Is there sufficient groundwater injection capacity?	✓	
3. Will injected water flow to Malibu Creek and/or Lagoon?		✓
4. Will groundwater quality be impacted by the injection?	●	
5. Will there be ocean water quality impacts?		?
6. Is the project permittable?	●	

● - in progress



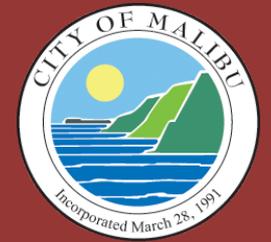
Questions?



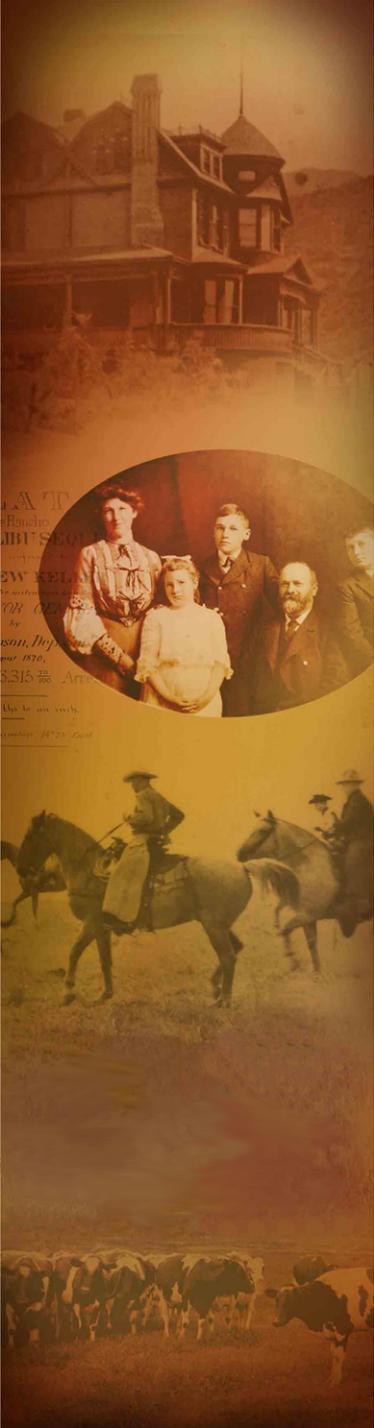
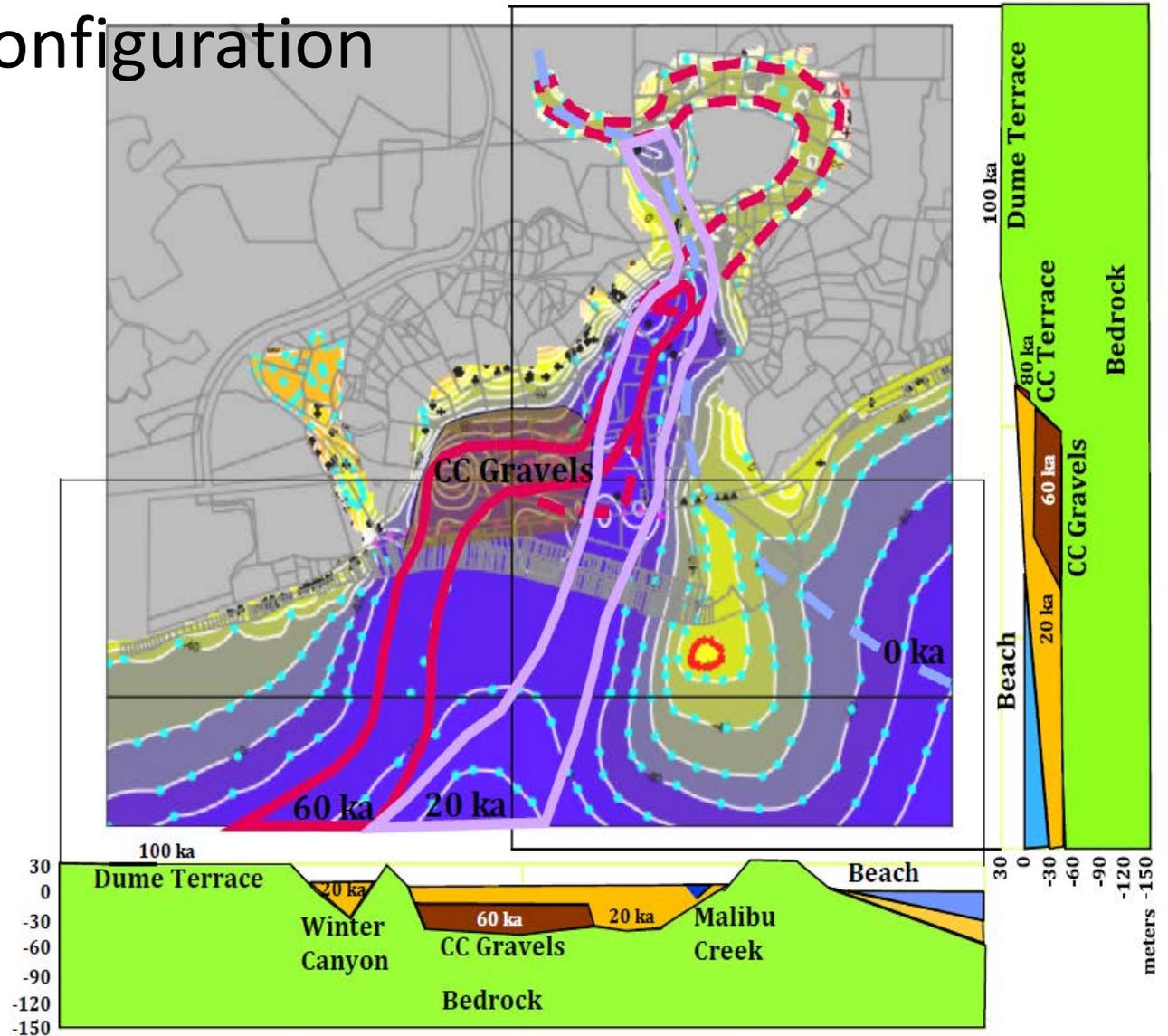


# Stakeholder Meeting Civic Center Wastewater Treatment Facility

February 27, 2014

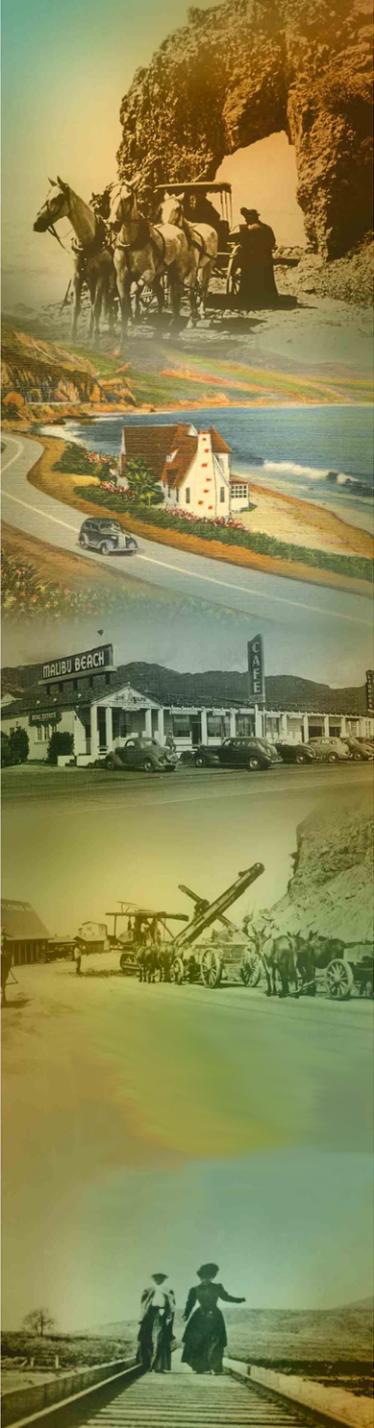


# Malibu Fluvial history - old bedrock configuration

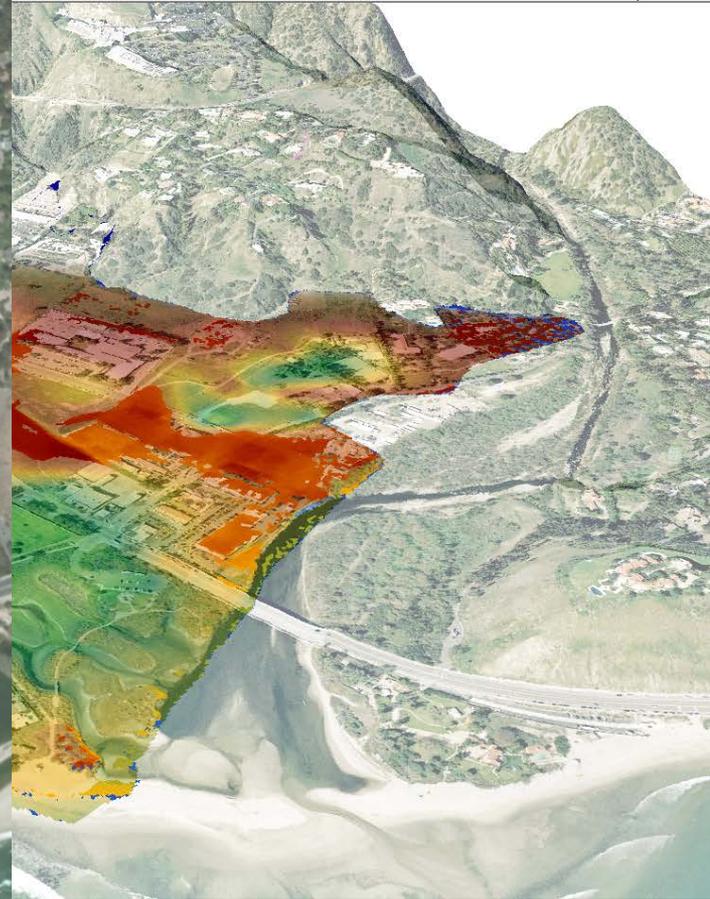
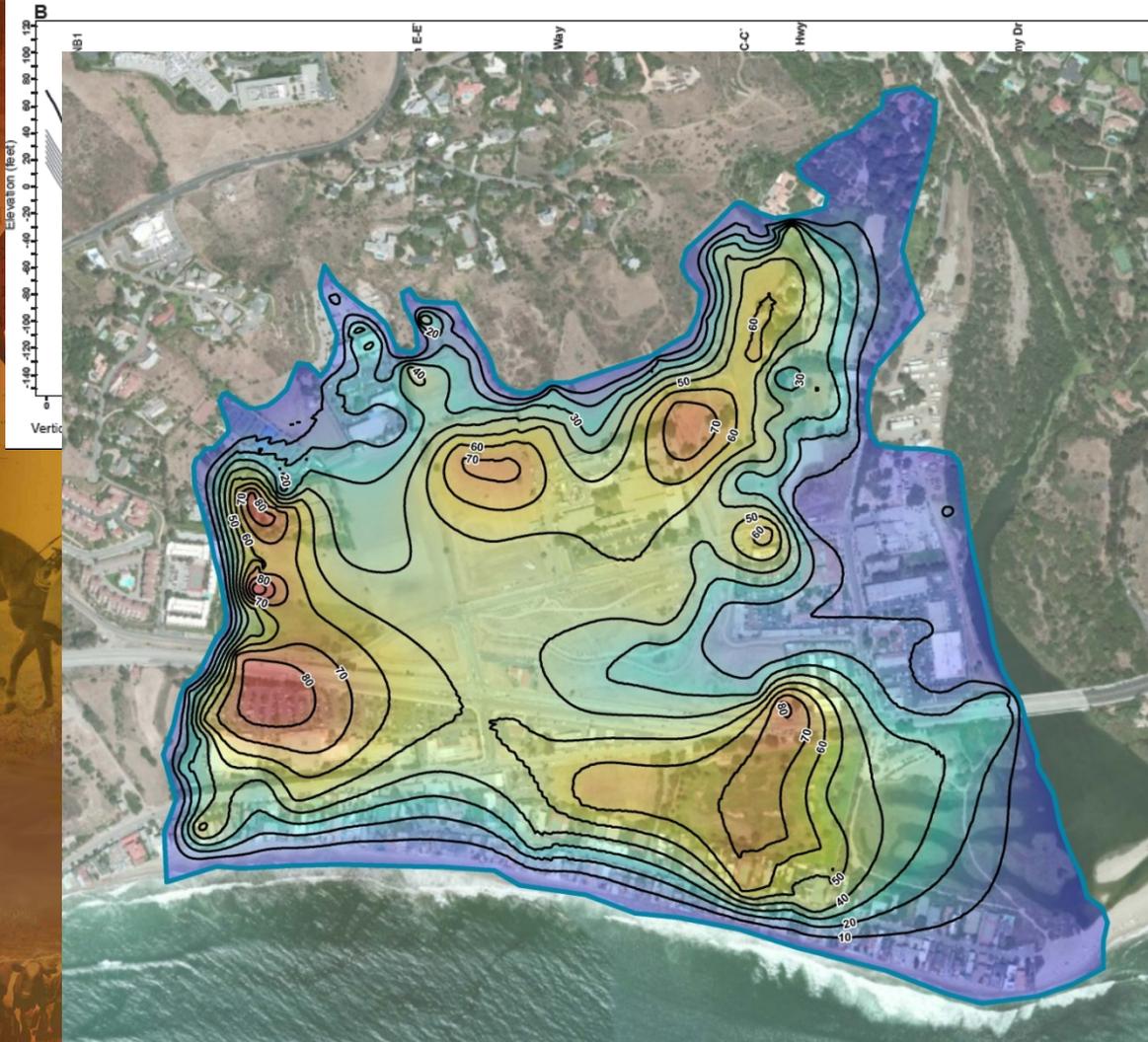


# Data Analysis Activities

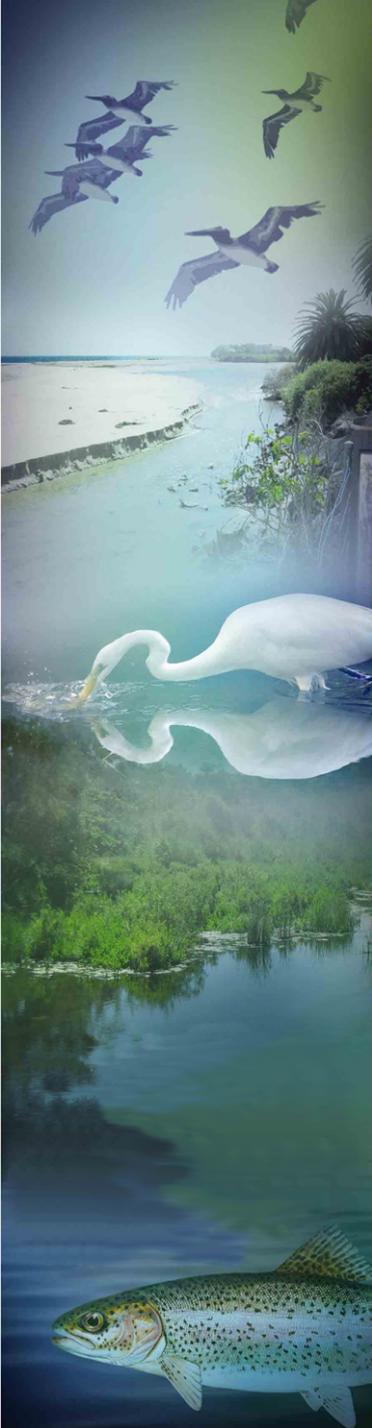
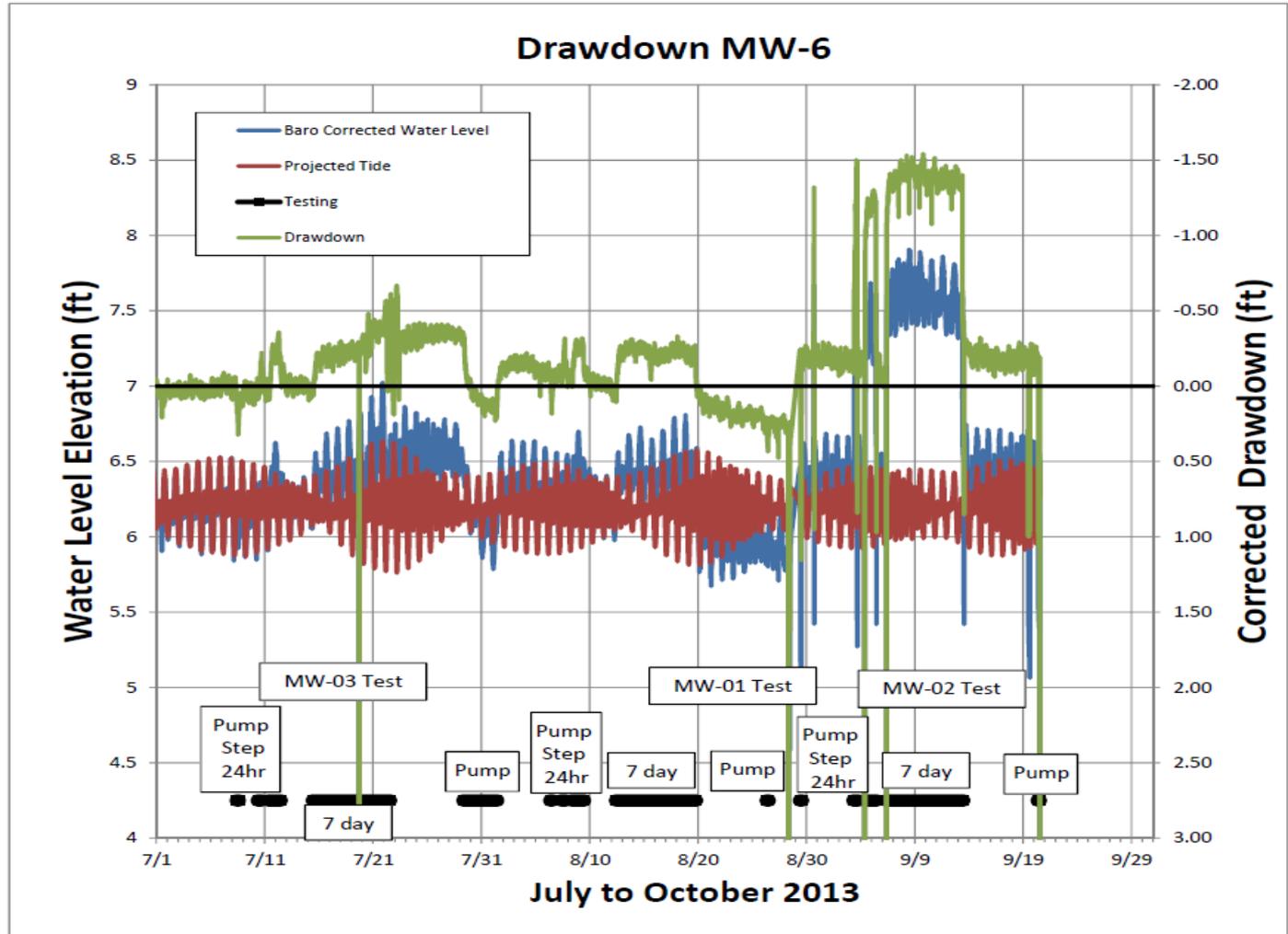
- Hydrostratigraphy analysis
- Groundwater level data compilation and analysis
- Hydraulic testing data evaluation
- Data collection and analysis for model input



# Hydrostratigraphy Update



# Groundwater Level Data Analysis



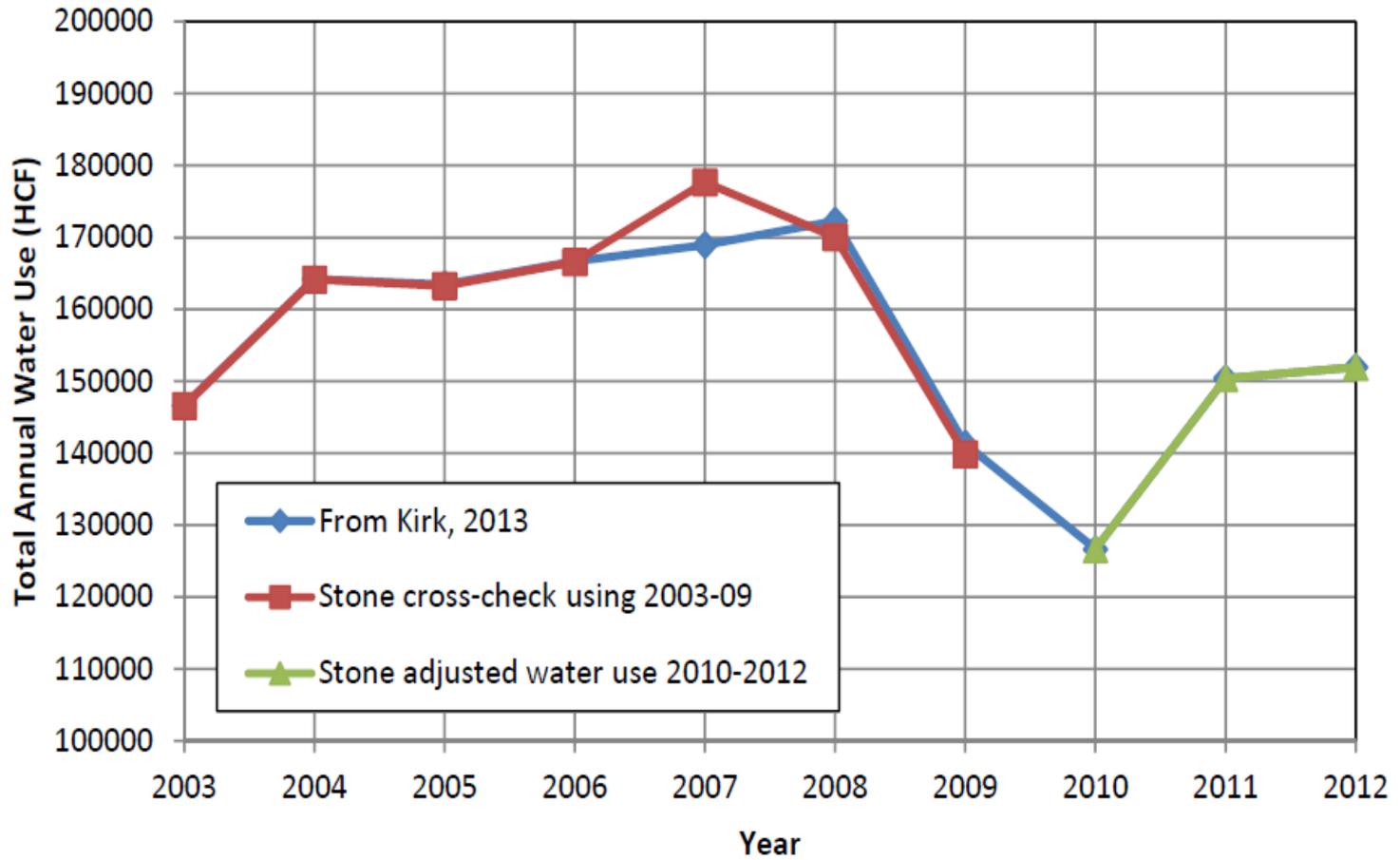


# Model File Update

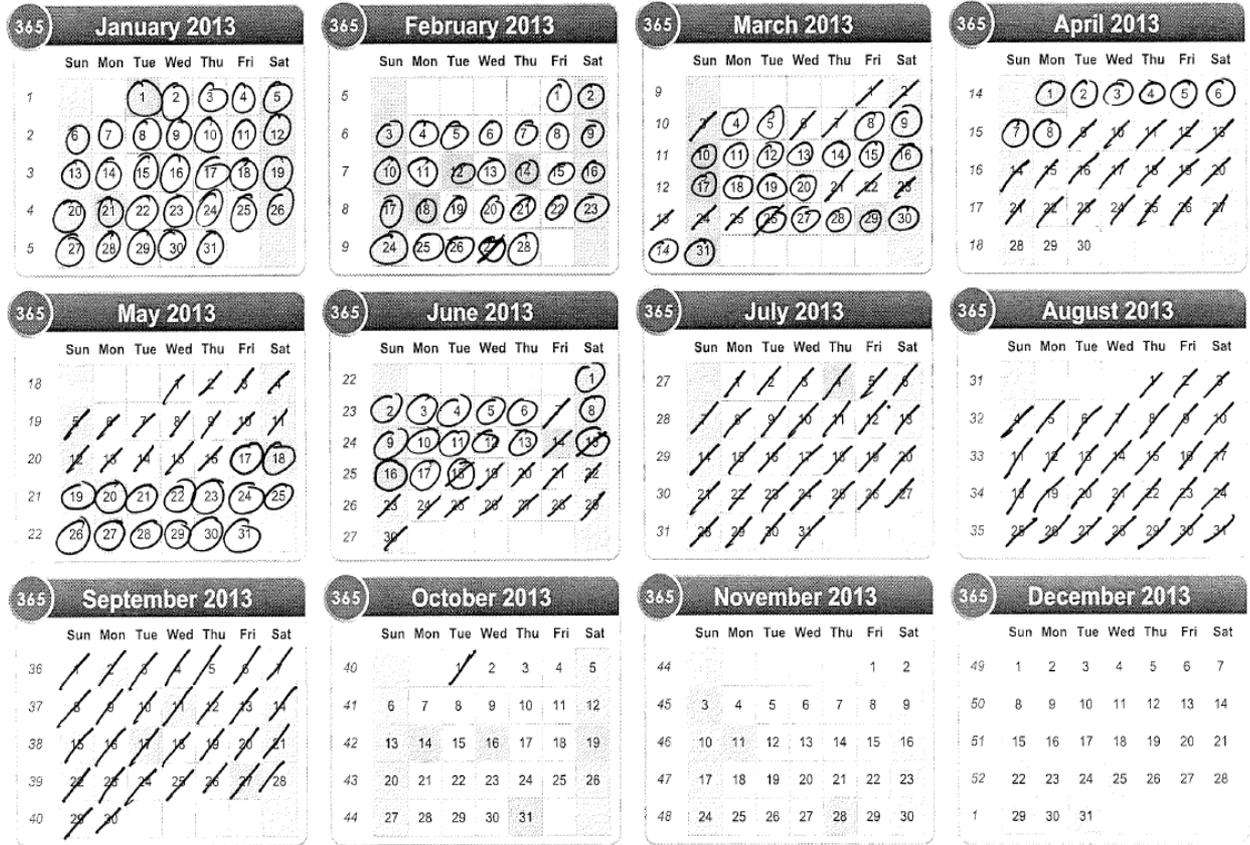
- Water Use
- Lagoon Stage and Creek Flows
- Groundwater Elevation
- Bedrock Depth and Stratigraphy
- Other (ET, precipitation, etc.)



# Annual Water Use, Book 308



# Lagoon Stage



- |                                |                          |                         |                            |                             |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Jan New Year's Day           | 17 Mar St. Patrick's Day | 18 May Armed Forces Day | 2 Sep Labor Day            | 31 Oct Halloween            |
| 21 Jan Martin Luther King Day  | 29 Mar Good Friday       | 19 May Pentecost        | 11 Sep September 11th      | 3 Nov Daylight Saving (End) |
| 12 Feb Lincoln's Birthday      | 31 Mar Easter            | 20 May Pentecost Monday | 17 Sep Citizenship Day     | 11 Nov Veterans' Day        |
| 12 Feb Mardi Gras Carnival     | 1 Apr April Fool's Day   | 27 May Memorial Day     | 27 Sep Native American Day | 28 Nov Thanksgiving         |
| 14 Feb Valentine's Day         | 1 Apr Easter Monday      | 14 Jun Flag Day         | 14 Oct Columbus Day        | 7 Dec Pearl Harbor          |
| 18 Feb Presidents Day          | 5 May Cinco de Mayo      | 16 Jun Father's Day     | 16 Oct Boss's Day          | 25 Dec Christmas Day        |
| 10 Mar Daylight Saving (Start) | 12 May Mother's Day      | 4 Jul Independence Day  | 19 Oct Sweetest Day        | 31 Dec New Year's Eve       |

Calendar & Holidays

**2013**

Calendar-365.com

Creek Open + Closed = Ø      Creek Open = O      Creek Closed = /

*Malibu Groundwater Injection Feasibility, Phase 3*  
*City of Malibu, California*  
*Summary of Malibu Lagoon Barrier Beach Conditions by Year*

<b>Year</b>	<b>Barrier Beach Breached, Creek Open</b>	<b>Barrier Beach Intact, Creek Closed</b>
2003	January 1-July 9; November 4-December 31	July 10-November 3
2004	January 1-May 1; June 3-June 21; October 19-December 31	May 2-June 2; June 22-October 18
2005	January 1-August 15; September 13-December 31	August 16-September 12
2006	January 1-June 10; August 23-October 28; November 30-December 31	June 11-August 22; October 29-November 29
2007	January 1-April 28; October 20-November 2; December 2-December 31	April 29-October 19; November 3-December 1
2008	January 1-May 17; May 29-June 29; November 26-December 31	May 18-May 28; June 30-November 25
2009	January 1-April 18; May 2-June 18; October 15-November 1; December 2-December 31	April 19-May 1; June 19-October 14; November 2-December 1
2010	January 1-April 27; May 5-May 11; May 22-June 8; October 8-October 26; November 3-December 31	April 28-May 4; May 12-May 21; June 9-October 7; October 27-November 2
2011	January 1-June 26; October 7-December 31	June 27-October 6
2012	January 1-May 14; June 10-June 22, December 2-December 31	May 15-June 9; June 23-December 1
2013 (to 9/30)	January 1-February 28, March 8-March 20; March 27-April 8; May 17-June 17	September 30

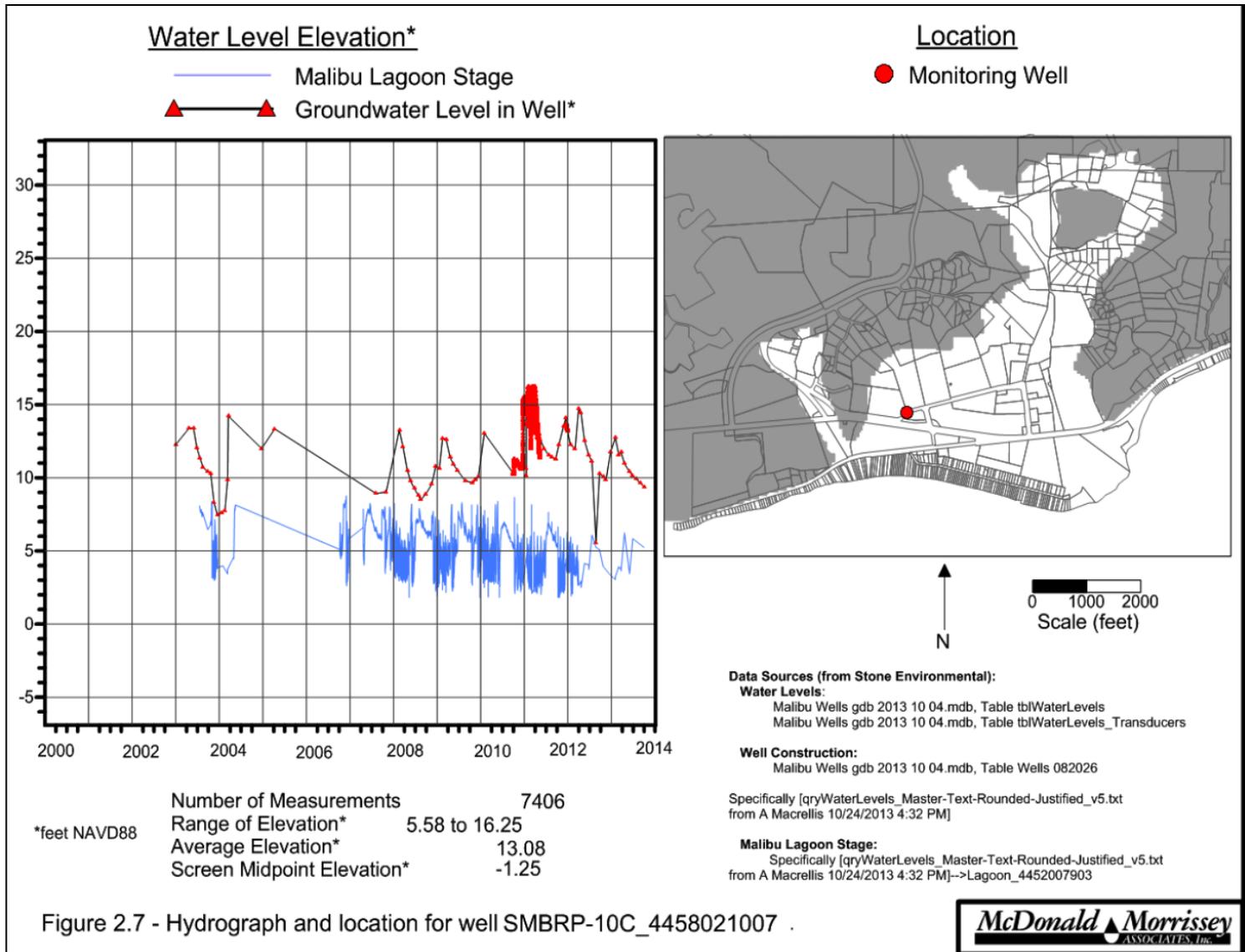
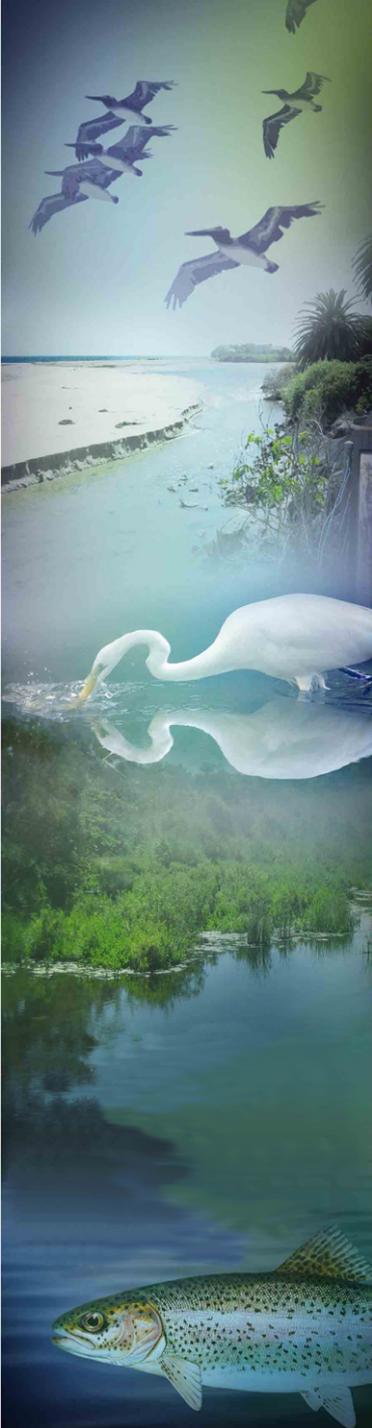
Source: LA County lifeguard daily records, 2003-September 2013.

 STONE ENVIRONMENTAL, INC

Path: O:\Proj-12\WRM2012-007 Malibu Deep Inj Support\Data\Lagoon Breach-Flood Dates\Lagoon Open-Closed Dates.xls

Date: 10/2/2013 anm

# Groundwater Elevation

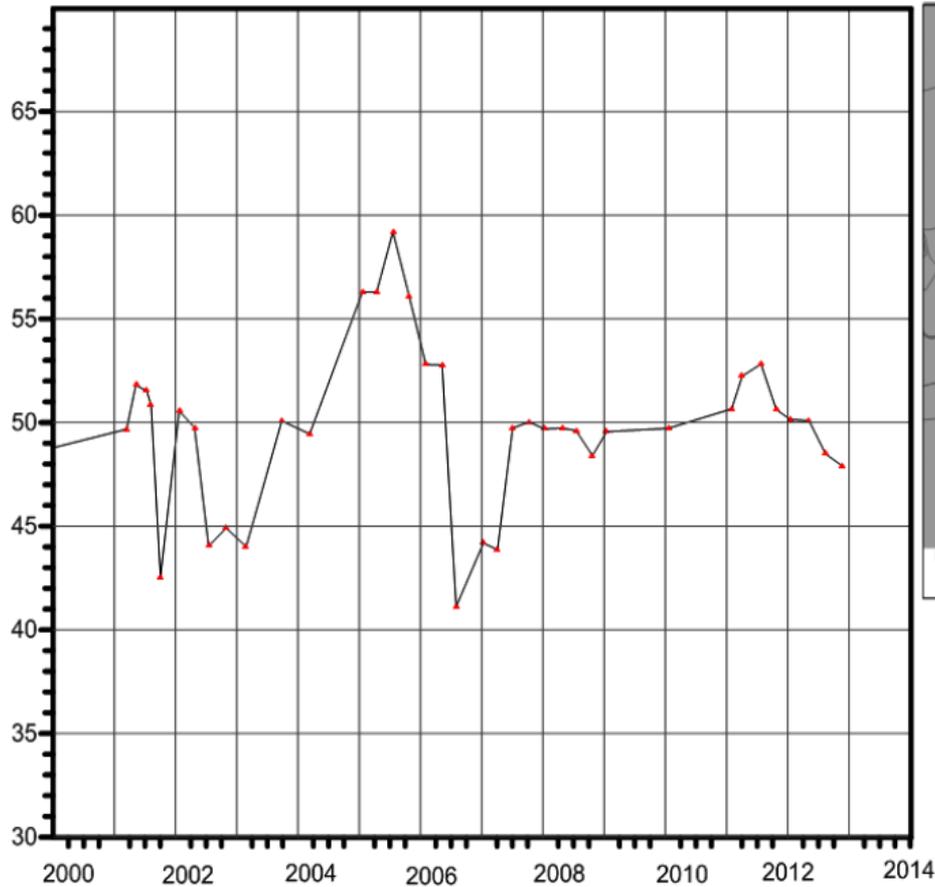


### Water Level Elevation\*

— Malibu Lagoon Stage  
▲—▲ Groundwater Level in Well\*

### Location

● Monitoring Well



\*feet NAVD88  
 Number of Measurements 44  
 Range of Elevation\* 41.12 to 59.2  
 Average Elevation\* 49.97  
 Screen Midpoint Elevation\* 40.17

#### Data Sources (from Stone Environmental):

##### Water Levels:

Malibu Wells gdb 2013 10 04.mdb, Table tblWaterLevels  
 Malibu Wells gdb 2013 10 04.mdb, Table tblWaterLevels\_Transducers

##### Well Construction:

Malibu Wells gdb 2013 10 04.mdb, Table Wells 082026

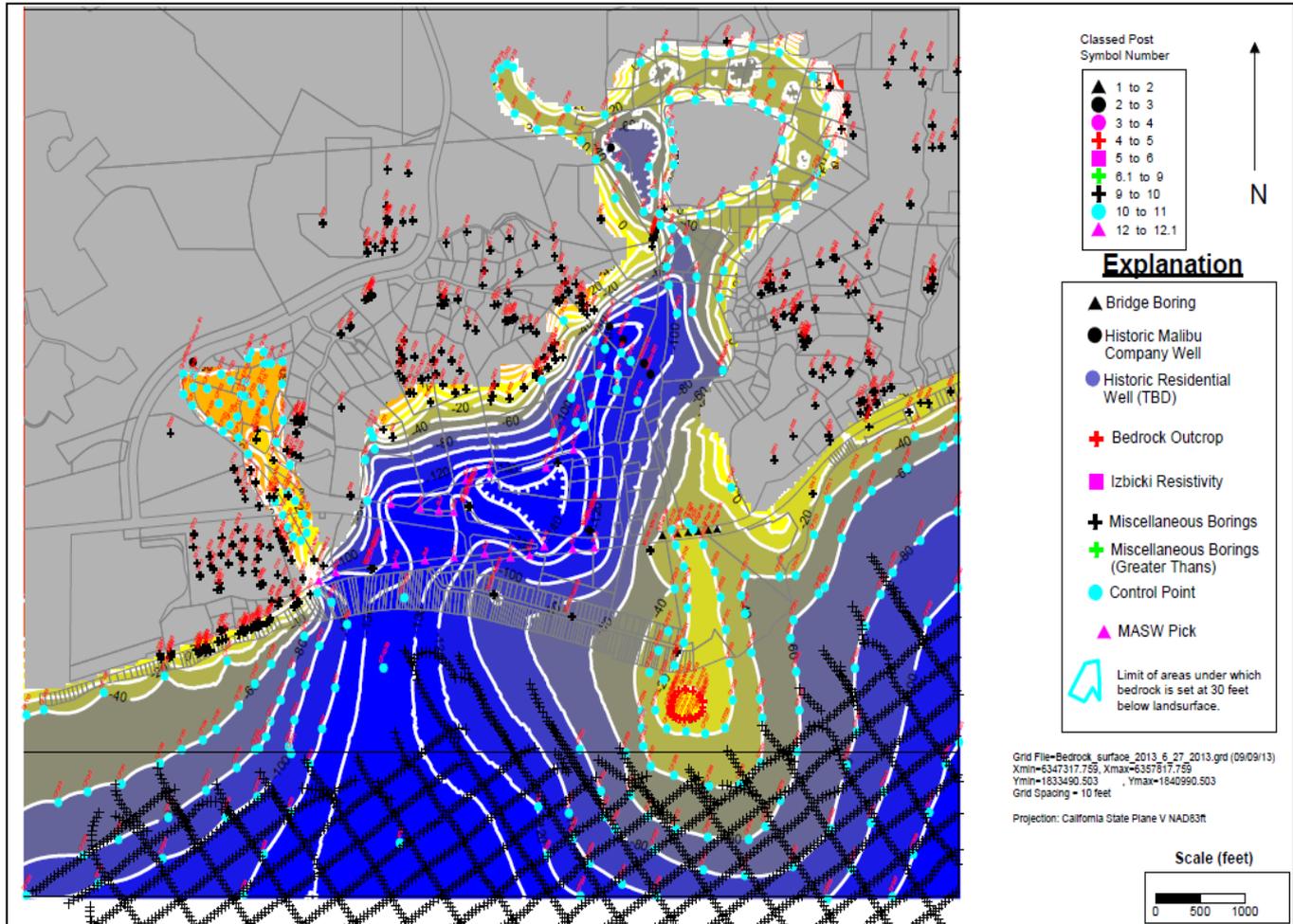
Specifically [qryWaterLevels\_Master-Text-Rounded-Justified\_v5.txt from A Macrellis 10/24/2013 4:32 PM]

##### Malibu Lagoon Stage:

Specifically [qryWaterLevels\_Master-Text-Rounded-Justified\_v5.txt from A Macrellis 10/24/2013 4:32 PM]-->Lagoon\_4452007903

Figure 2.7 - Hydrograph and location for well LAMW-3\_4458021013

# Bedrock and Hydrostratigraphic Mapping



# Numerical Codes

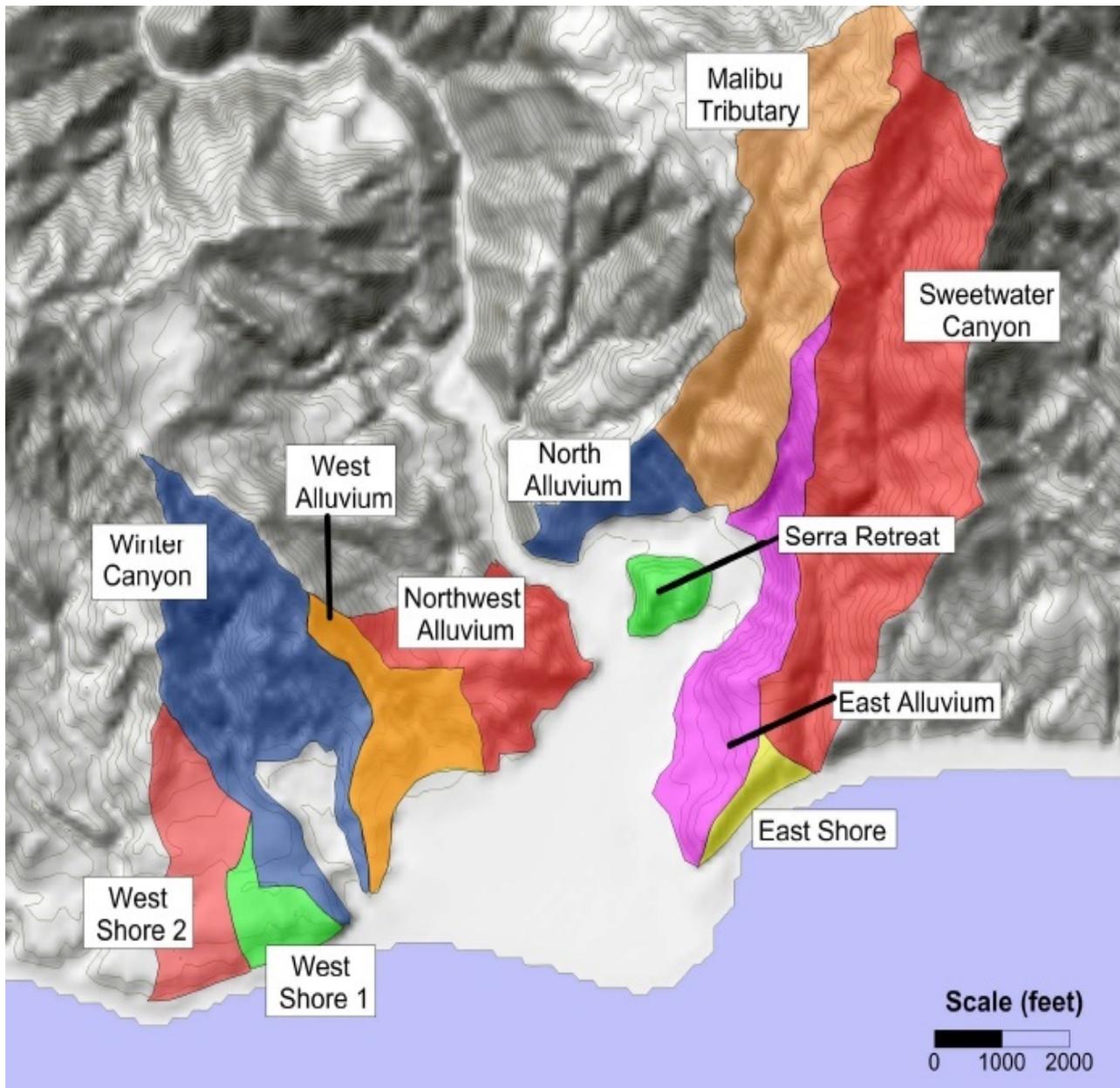
-**MODFLOW-2005** USGS code for simulation of 3-D groundwater flow

-**MODPATH6** USGS code for particle tracking

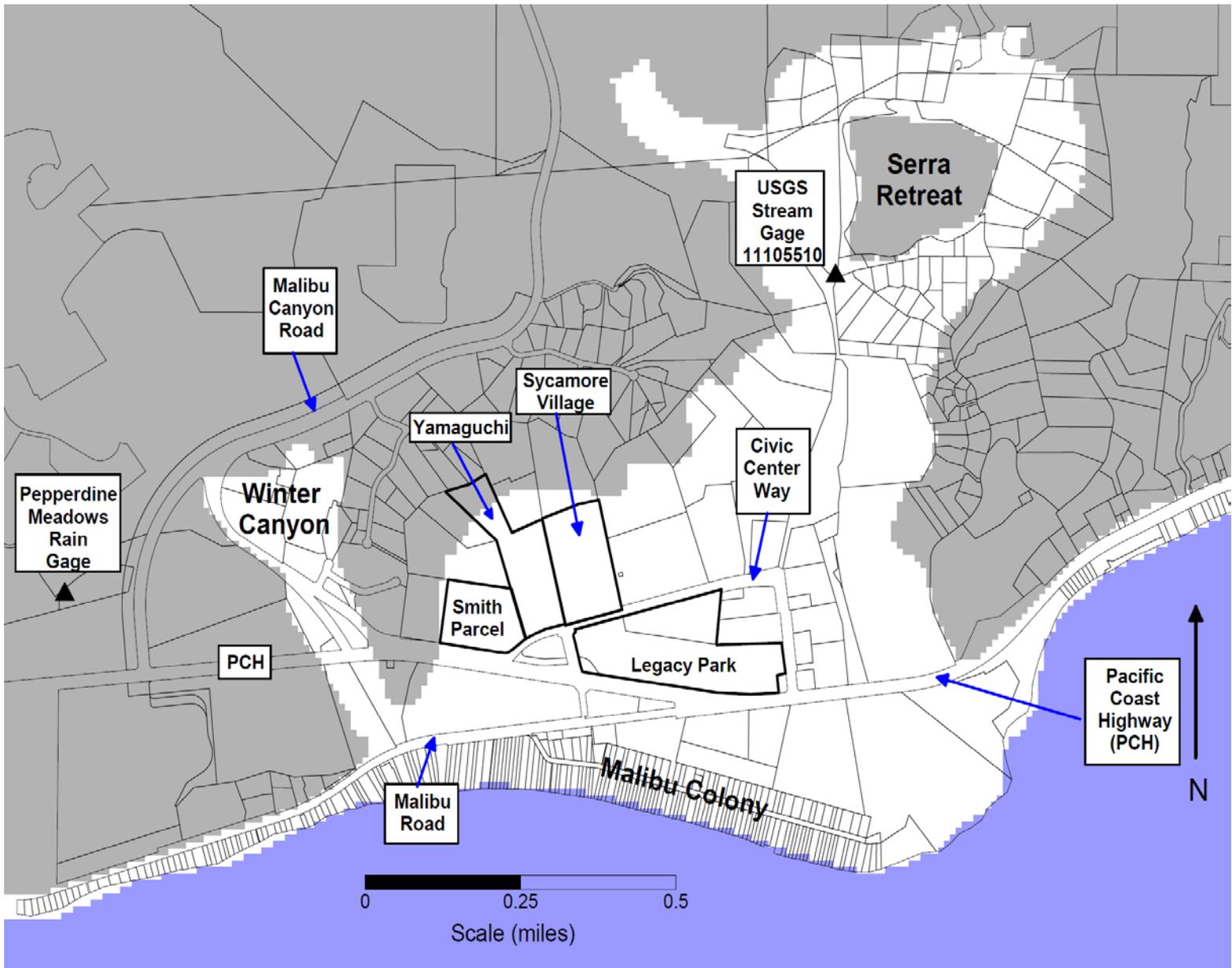
-**SEAWAT** USGS code for simulation of salt/fresh water interface

-**GMW-2005** USGS code for groundwater management using optimization

-**PEST** Numerical code for parameter estimation and sensitivity analysis



Upland Runoff Recharge -- Map showing extent of contributing upland areas



Selected locations within the study area



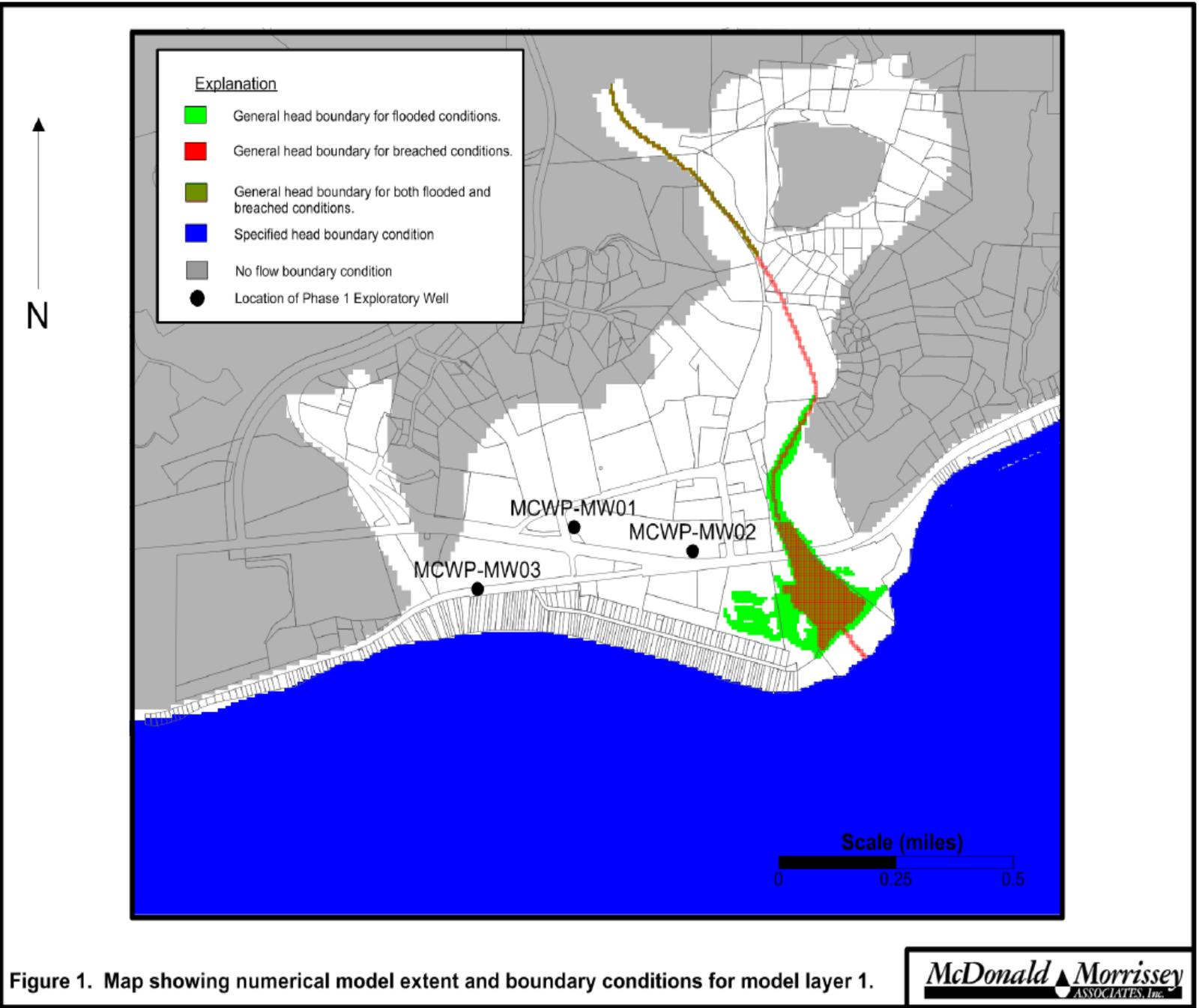
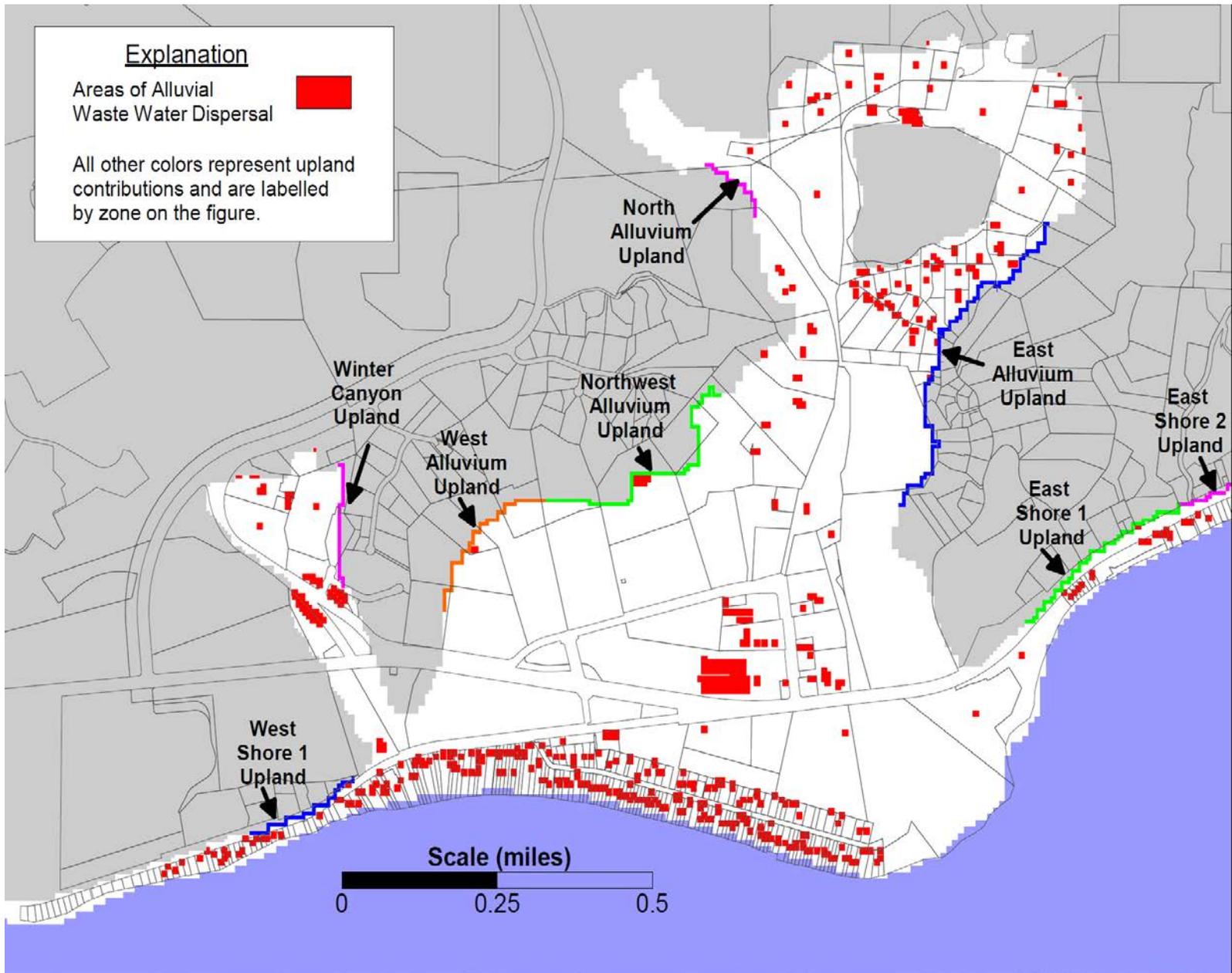
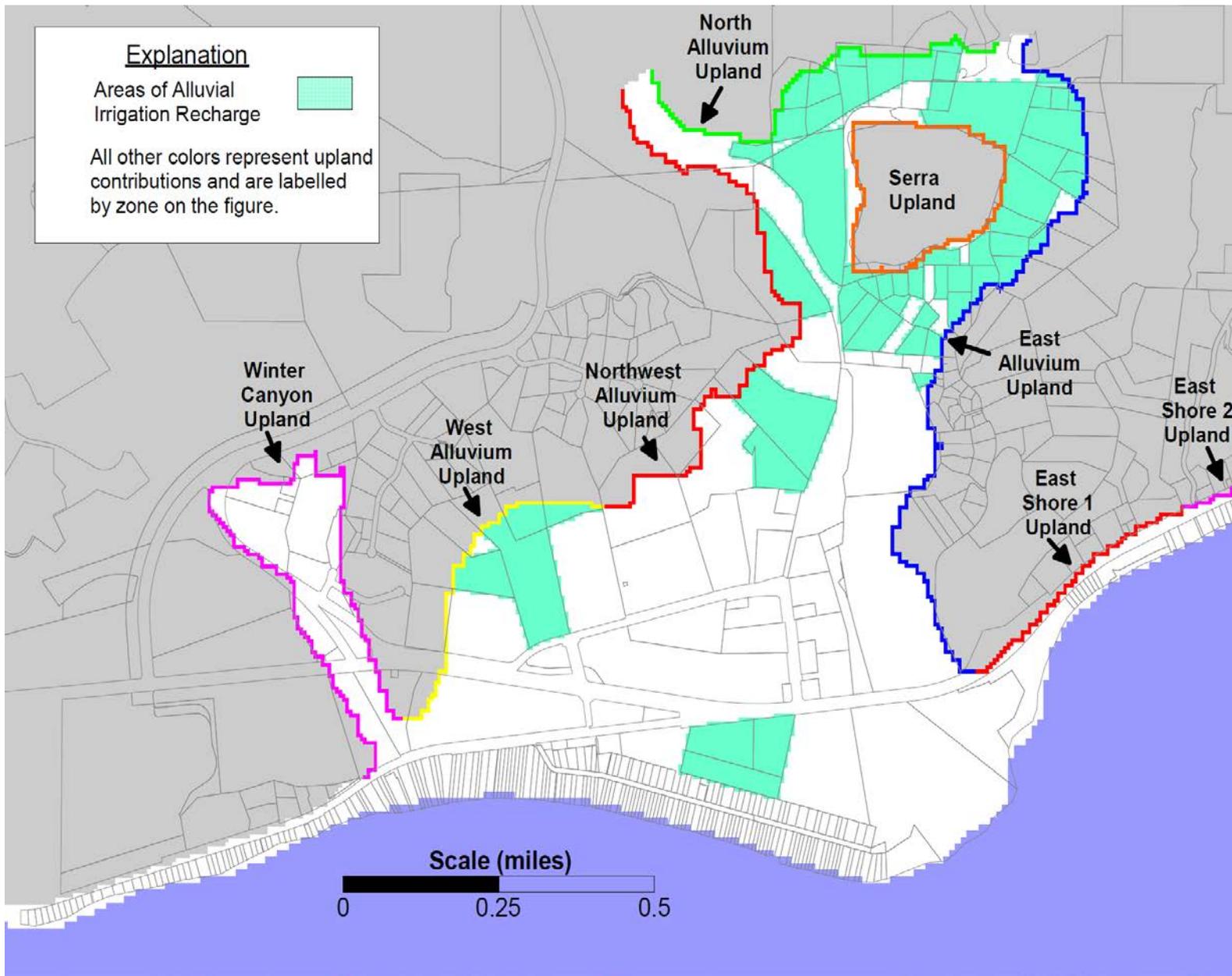


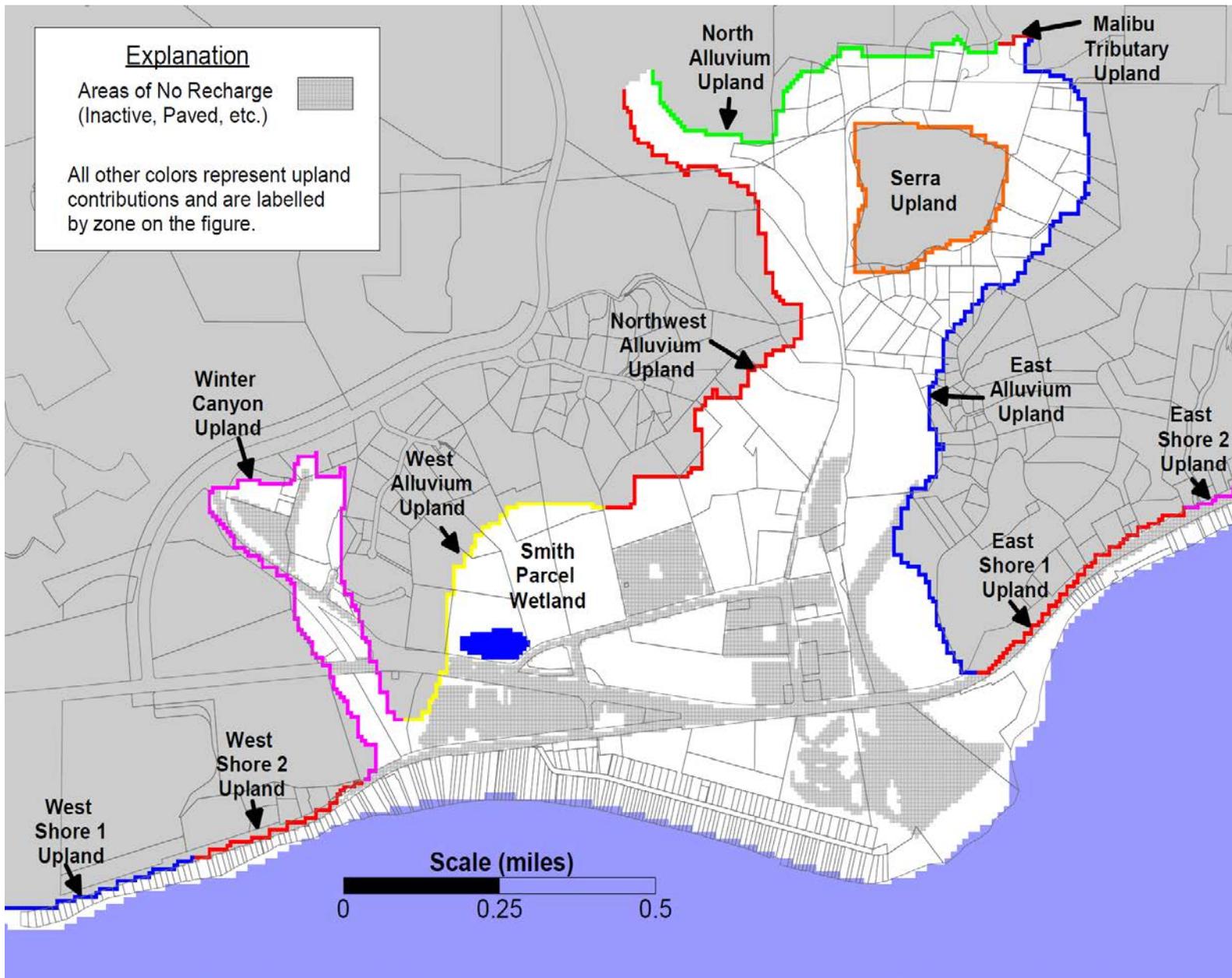
Figure 1. Map showing numerical model extent and boundary conditions for model layer 1.



Recharge from onsite waste dispersal



Recharge from excess irrigation



Model recharge from precipitation and upland runoff

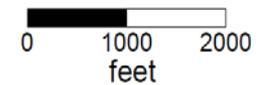
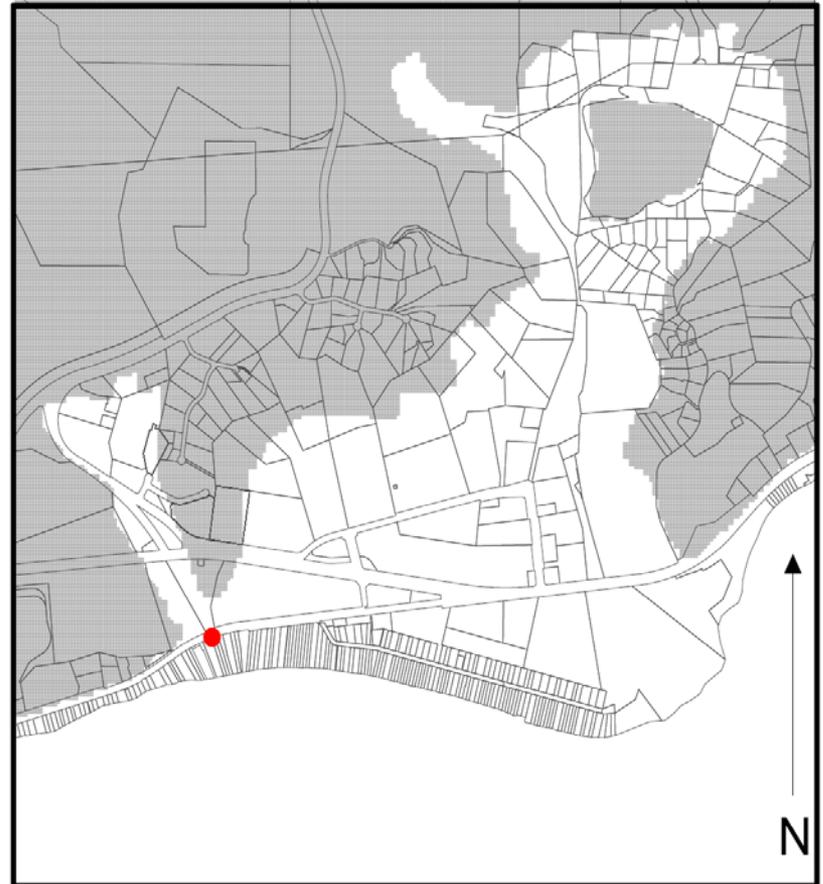
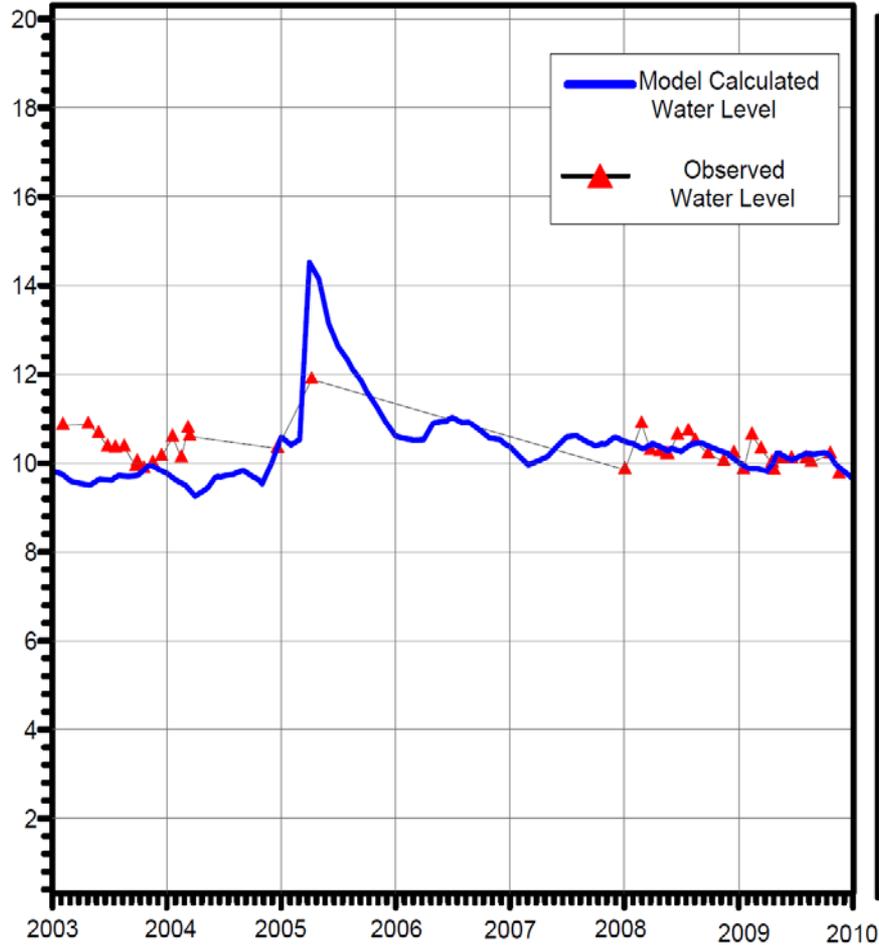
# Malibu Hydrograph

## SMBRP-11\_4458007018

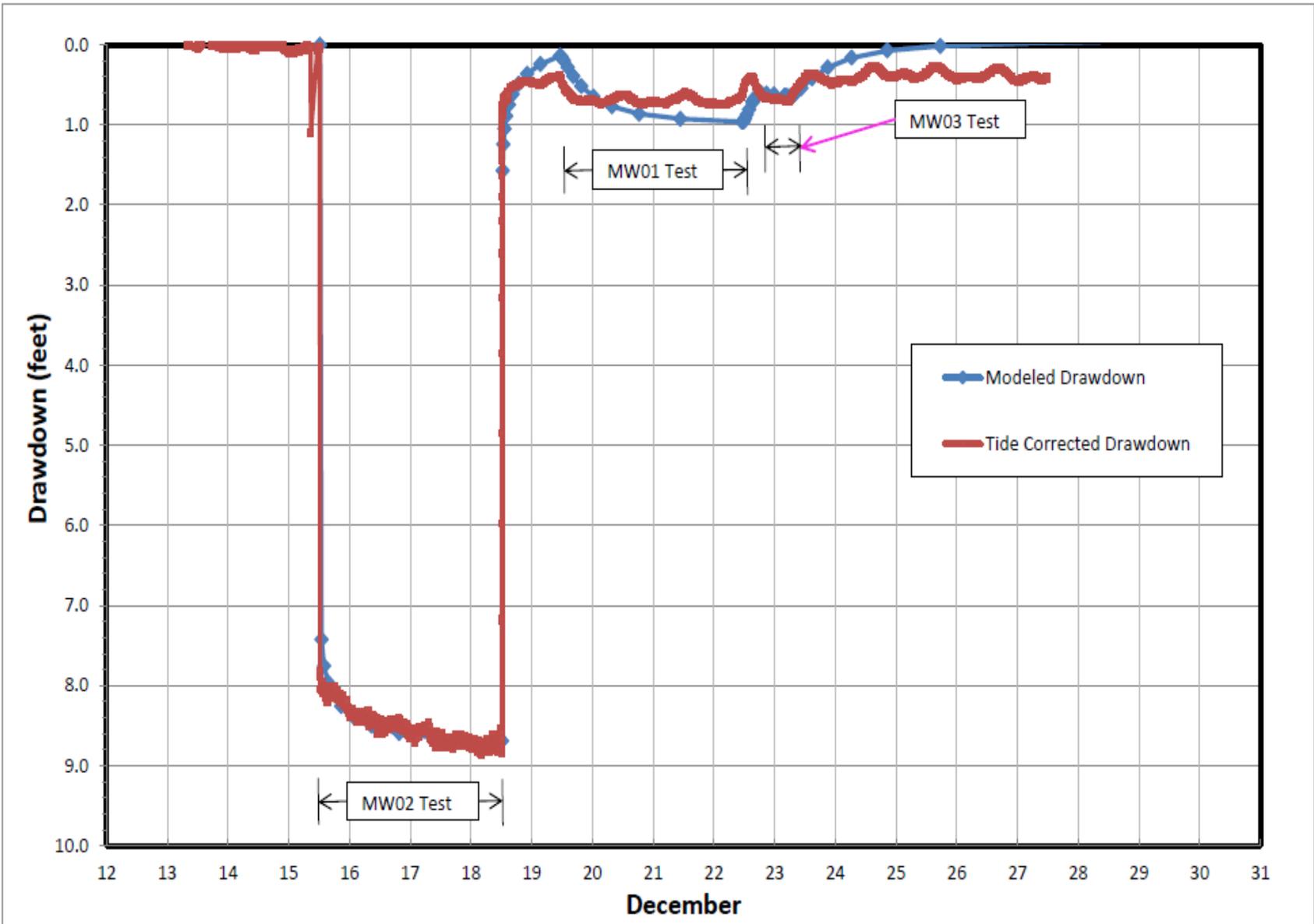
Water Level Elevation (feet NAVD88)

Model Layer 1

Screen Info: **Yes**



Calculated vs. observed water level at SMBRP-11 for the period 2003-2009





Collection system service area Phase 1